```
linear <- function (dat, y, time, params = NULL, ...) {</pre>
     linearPars <- function(dat, y, time) {</pre>
         time <- dat[[time]]
         v <- dat[[y]]</pre>
         if (var(y) == 0) {
              return(NULL)
         bb <- min(y)
         mm <- (max(y) - bb)/max(time)
         return(c(intercept = bb, slope = mm))
     if (is.null(params)) {
(3)
         params <- linearPars(dat, y, time)</pre>
     if (is.null(params)) {
(4)
         return(NULL)
     v <- str2lang(v)</pre>
     time <- str2lang(time)</pre>
     ff <- bquote(.(y) ~ slope * .(time) + intercept)</pre>
(5)
     attr(ff, "parnames") <- names(params)</pre>
     return(list(formula = ff, params = params))
}
```