

JRuby

... on Rails

24.3.2011, Jan Lühr

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1. Vorstellung

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seit 2007 - <http://anderScore.com>
- Ruby on Rails seit 12/2007 (v. 1.2.6)
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2. JRuby - Eigenschaften

- Zweck:
Ruby 1.8 / 1.9 Implementation
für die JVM
- Aktuelles Release:
jruby 1.6.0 - 2011-03-15
(ruby 1.8.7 patchlevel 330)
- Quelle: <http://jruby.org>



```
demo@demo-desktop: ~  
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help  
demo@demo-desktop:~$ jruby -e 'puts "Hello World!\n"'  
Hello World!  
demo@demo-desktop:~$ jirb  
irb(main):001:0> puts 42.0**3  
74088.0  
=> nil  
irb(main):002:0> █
```

2. JRuby - Anwendung

- JSR 223: *Scripting for the Java™ Platform*

```
//EvalScript.java
public class EvalScript {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        ScriptEngineManager factory = new ScriptEngineManager();
        ScriptEngine engine = factory.getEngineByName("jruby");
        if(engine == null)
            throw new RuntimeException("JRuby not found ");
        engine.eval("puts 'Hello World!\n'");
    }
}
```

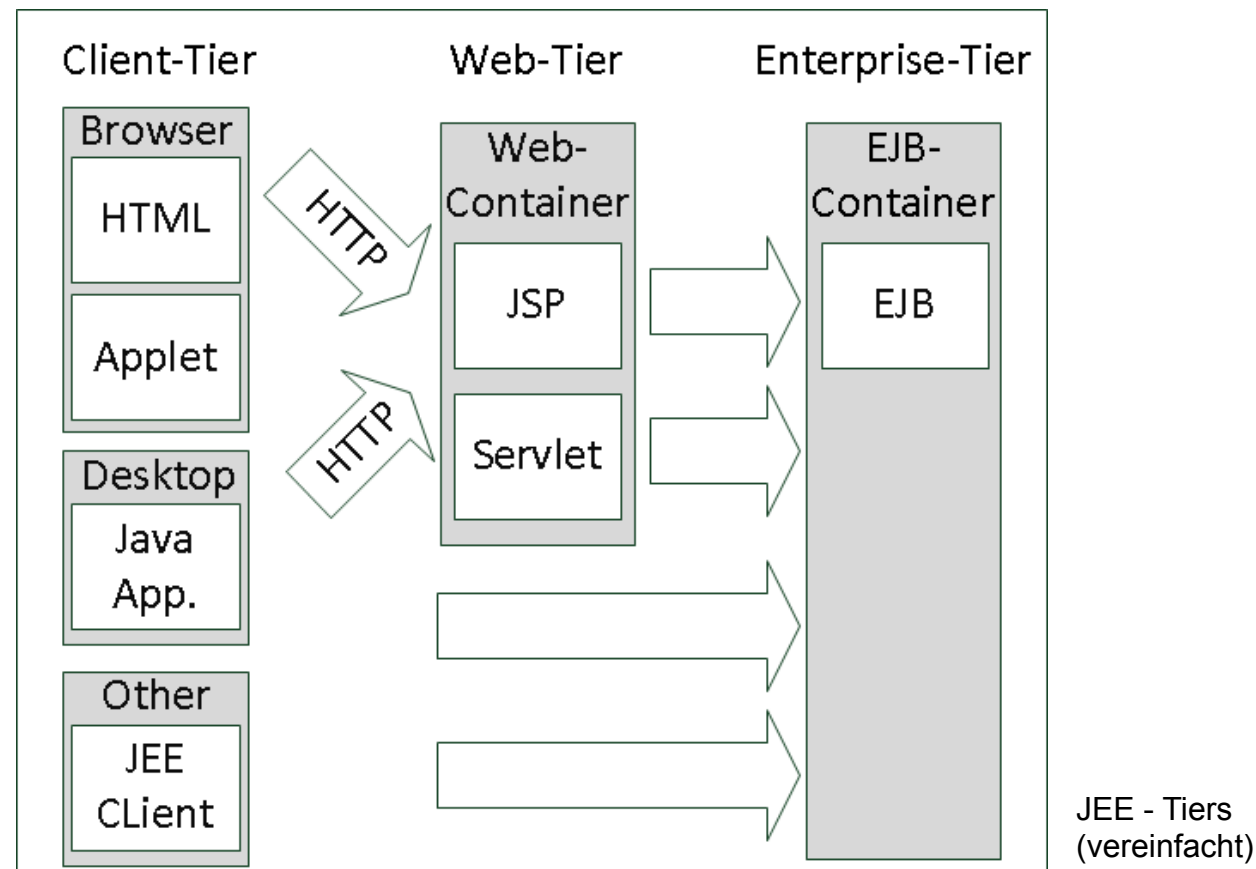
- Zugriff auf Java-APIs aus Ruby

```
#code.rb
require 'java'
frame = javax.swing.JFrame.new "Test-Frame"
frame.setSize 200,200
frame.show
```

- Sonst. Anwendungsfälle (z.B. Ruby-Code in Scala/Lift Anwendungen ...)

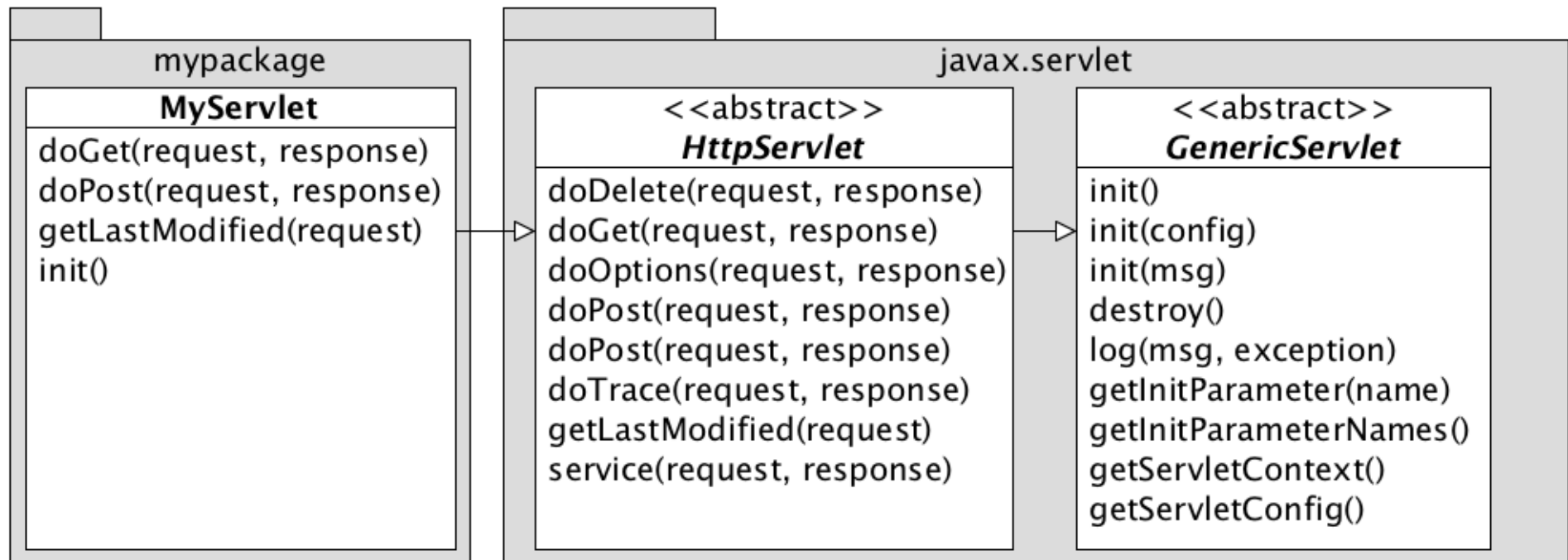
3.a WebApps in Java

- Grundlage: Servlets & JavaServerPages
 - Bestandteil der *Java Enterprise Edition (JEE)*
 - Aktuell: Java EE 6 (JSR 316), Java Servlets 3.0 (JSR 315) Java Server Pages 2.2 (JSR 245)



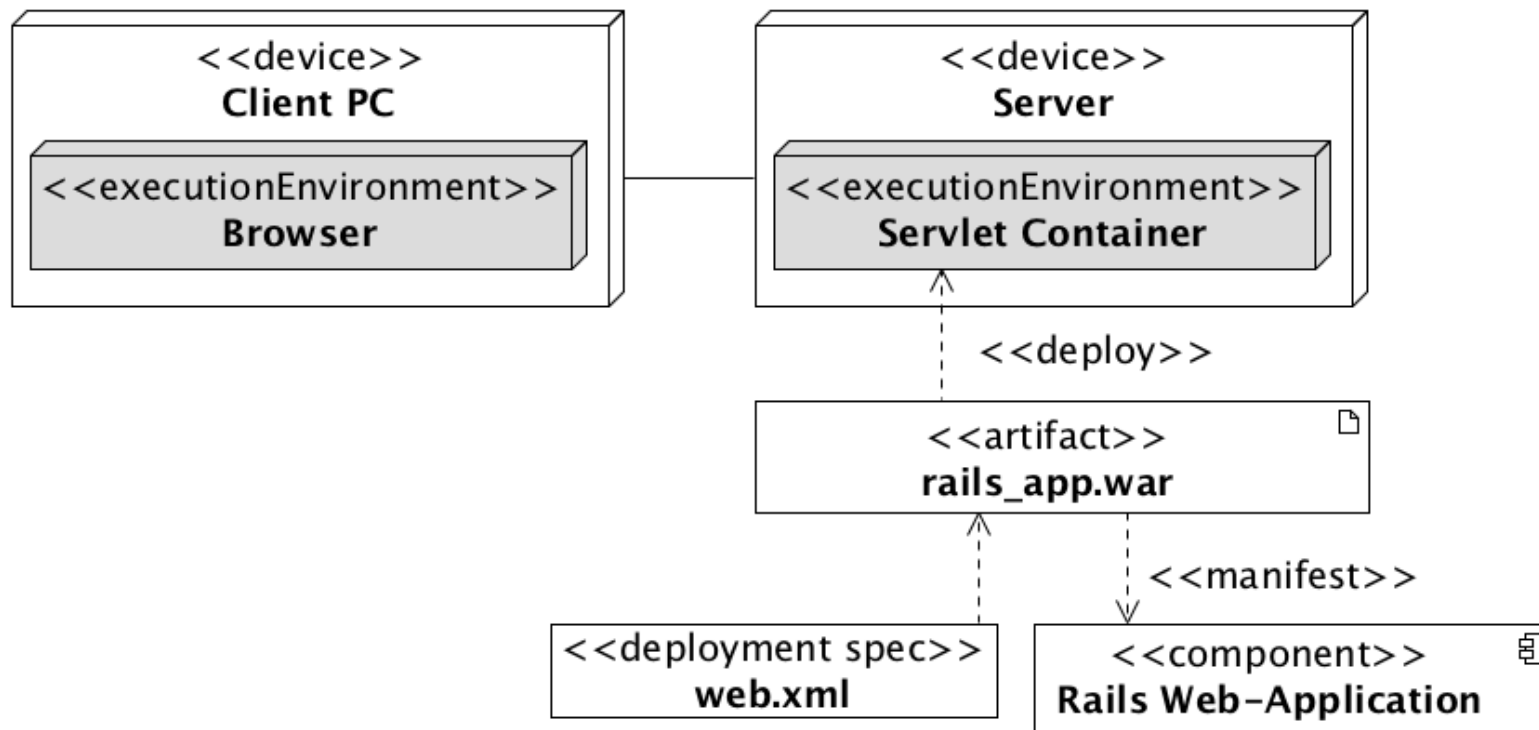
3.a WebApps in Java

- Java Servlets
 - Deployment in “*Inversion-Of-Control*”-Container
 - API bildet HTTP-Requests ab



3.a WebApps in Java

- Java Servlet Deployment: *Web Application Archives* (.war)
 - Erzeugen mit: warbler (*Ruby gem*)
 - ZIP-Archiv: kompilierte Servlets + statische Daten
 - *web.xml* (Deployment Descriptor)



3.b Rails 3.0 in Tomcat 7.0

● Hands-On ...

Rails installieren

```
$ jruby -S gem install rails
```

```
$ jruby -S gem install activerecord-jdbcsqlite3-adapter #sqlite...
```

Neue Anwendung erzeugen

```
$ jruby -S rails new JRubyOnRails
```

In Gemfile eintragen:

gem 'activerecord-jdbcsqlite3-adapter' statt gem 'sqlite3'

Zur Vereinfachung: sqlite-in-memory aktivieren:

database: ":memory:" (in database.yml)...

Development-Server

```
$ cd JRubyOnRails
```

```
$ jruby script/rails server
```

Deployment

```
$ jruby -S gem install warbler #Install warbler
```

```
$ jruby -S warble war
```

- Quellen:

| | |
|------------|---|
| [jsr223] | http://jcp.org/en/jsr/detail?id=223 |
| [pawlan07] | http://java.sun.com/developer/technicalArticles/scripting/jruby/ |

- Links:

- <http://jruby.org>
- <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/opensource/library/os-ad-prototype-jruby/>
- <http://caldersphere.rubyforge.org/warbler/>