

# Groote Koninklijke Bazar

## Abstract

The Groote Koninklijke Bazar (Big Royal Bazar) was a department store in The Hague. Dirk Boer, the owner of the company, started trading in Asian arts from 1825. In 1843, he opened his store at the Zeestraat.

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## Description

The Groote Koninklijke Bazar was a department store for Asian wares in The Hague. Its owner [Dirk Boer](#) (1803-1877) began selling goods in 1825 and opened a store on Zeestraat in 1843. The store sold Asian items, mainly from [Japan](#), [China](#), [Persia](#) and the [Ottoman Empire](#), as well as from [the Dutch East Indies](#). The buyers were private individuals, including King [Willem II](#), as well as museums, such as the [Royal Cabinet of Curiosities](#) and the then [Rijks Ethnografisch Museum](#). After Boer's death, the business continued under new owners.

## Provenance research

It is not known whether the business records of Groote Koninklijke Bazar have been preserved. Separate archive documents are held in various archives. The [Municipal Archives of The Hague](#) has some photographs of the store's interior showing many objects. The [Wereldmuseum Leiden](#) archive contains correspondence with Groote Koninklijke Bazar regarding purchases.

## Related Aids

see also: [The trade in objects from a colonial context](#)

see also: [Royal Cabinet of Curiosities](#)

see also: [Wereldmuseum Leiden](#)

see also: [Kunsthandel Van Lier](#)

## Primary sources

Archive:

NL-HaNA 2.09.46

<https://www.nationaalarchief.nl/onderzoeken/archief/2.09.46/invnr/%40index>

*When public and later private limited companies were formed, their articles of association required approval by the Ministry of Justice. The content of the files*

could range from a single opinion to a pack of documents comprising articles of association, appeals, opinions, royal decrees and correspondence.

Archive:

NL-HaNA 3.17.13.03

<https://www.nationaalarchief.nl/onderzoeken/archief/3.17.13.03/invnr/%401>

*Documents from the Business Register (Chambers of Commerce) of the province of South Holland. Business name: Koninklijke Bazar voorheen D. Boer en Zonen NV, Groote. File number HA-000014 /1. Includes a set of commercial files.*

Archive:

NL-HlmNHA 476 811

<https://hdl.handle.net/21.12102/567C414E21CB4FC48C35085331D8A768>

*Declarations of goods and services supplied, 1813, 1824-1831. The Royal Cabinet of Curiosities purchased items from Dirk Boer, which are mentioned in this archive.*

Archive:

Stadsarchief Rotterdam / Collectie Th. Haanebrink en Alex de Haas 4062

<https://hdl.handle.net/21.12133/8F98F272DE4045309EA6FA218A2664FC>

*Poster of the Koninklijke Bazar from 1926.*

## Secondary sources

Article:

Dam, Peter van. "The Royal Bazar of Dirk Boer: early Japonism in The Hague around 1840." *Andon* 7 no. 25 (1987): 16–19.

<https://rkd.nl/library/89731>

*Article about Dirk Boer's store from the Journal of Japanese Art.*

Article:

Baird, Christina and Backx-Palsgraaf, Helen. "Viewing Japan and China through Dirk Boer's Panorama, 1835–1838." *Journal of the History of Collections* 32, Issue 1 (March 2020): 119–128.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/jhc/fhy052>

*This article discusses Dirk Boer's activities that predate the Groote Koninklijke Bazar and highlights a Chinese/Japanese panorama as an illustration of the interest in China and Japan that existed in the Netherlands in the 1830s.*

Book:

Keblusek, Marika. *Japansch Magazijn: Japanse kunst en cultuur in 19de-eeuws Den Haag*. Leiden: Hotei, 2000.

<https://search.worldcat.org/title/902181455?oclcNum=902181455>, [ISBN 9789074822251](https://www.isbn.nl/isbn/9789074822251)

*Book about a previous store owned by Dirk Boer.*

Book:

Wap, J.J.F. *De Koninklijke Bazar van den Heer D. Boer aan de Scheveningsche*

Zeestraat te 's Gravenhage. 's Gravenhage: Belinfante, 1854.  
<https://search.worldcat.org/title/67736999>, [WorldCat 67736999](#)

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Catalogue:

Boer, Dirk. Kabinet van Japansche, Chineesche en Oostersche zeldzaamheden, antiquiteiten en rariteiten ter bezigtiging opengesteld te Scheveningen: voorafgegaan van eene schets der zeden en gewoonten der Japanners, en gevolgd door eene beschrijving van dit Kabinet. 's Gravenhage, 1841.  
<https://search.worldcat.org/title/67826958>, [WorldCat 67826958](#)  
*Description of the Royal Bazar by Dirk Boer.*

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## Relevant Data

Identifiers:

<https://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q13648189>, <https://hdl.handle.net/20.500.11840/pi56363>, <https://rkd.nl/nl/explore/artists/349840> , Name variations:

Grand Bazar Royal, Dirk Aartsz. Boer, D. Boer & Zonen , Tags: Activity:

[Art market](#) , Type of objects:

[Ethnographic objects](#), [Ceramics](#), [Tapestries](#) , Geographical:

[China](#), [Indonesia](#), [Iran](#), [Japan](#), [Oceania](#), [Suriname](#), [Turkey](#) , Period of activity: Year of start: 1825, Year of end: 1927, Collections: Within the Data Hub: