```
1.
SELECT SUM(I quantity)
FROM lineitem
INNER JOIN orders ON I_orderkey = o_orderkey
WHERE o orderpriority = '1-URGENT';
CREATE VIEW [Urgent Items Inner Join] as
SELECT*
FROM lineitem
INNER JOIN orders ON I orderkey = o orderkey
WHERE o orderpriority = '1-URGENT';
SELECT SUM(I quantity) from [Urgent Items Inner Join];
3.
SELECT sum(I quantity)
FROM lineitem
INNER JOIN (SELECT * FROM orders WHERE o_orderpriority = '1-URGENT') ON I orderkey =
o orderkey;
4.
CREATE VIEW [Urgent Items Subquery] as
SELECT * FROM lineitem
INNER JOIN (SELECT * FROM orders WHERE o_orderpriority = '1-URGENT') ON I_orderkey
= o_orderkey;
SELECT sum(I quantity) FROM [Urgent Items Subquery];
5.
SELECT SUM(I quantity)
FROM lineitem
INNER JOIN orders ON I orderkey = o orderkey
INNER JOIN customer ON o_custkey = c_custkey
INNER JOIN nation ON c nationkey = n nationkey
WHERE n name = 'EGYPT';
6.
SELECT SUM(I quantity)
FROM lineitem
INNER JOIN orders ON I_orderkey = o_orderkey
INNER JOIN customer ON o custkey = c custkey
INNER JOIN nation ON c_nationkey = n_nationkey
INNER JOIN region ON n regionkey = r regionkey
WHERE r name = 'AFRICA';
```

Terminal Output

```
D:\Hard Drive Downloads\sqlite-tools-win32-x86-3420000\sqlite-tools-win32-x86-3420000\sqlite3.exe
SQLite version 3.42.0 2023-05-16 12:36:15
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
Connected to a transient in-mem
     ".open FILENAME" to reopen on a persistent database.
sqlite> .open tpch.db
sqlite>
sqlite> DROP VIEW [Urgent Items Inner Join];
sqlite> DROP VIEW [Urgent Items Subquery];
sqlite>
sqlite> SELECT SUM(l_quantity)
   ...> FROM lineitem
   ...> INNER JOIN orders ON l_orderkey = o_orderkey
   ...> WHERE o_orderpriority = '1-URGENT';
30656613
sqlite>
sqlite> CREATE VIEW [Urgent Items Inner Join] as
   ...> FROM lineitem
...> INNER JOIN orders ON l_orderkey = o_orderkey
...> WHERE o_orderpriority = '1-URGENT';
sqlite> SELECT SUM(l_quantity) from [Urgent Items Inner Join];
30656613
sqlite>
sqlite> SELECT sum(l_quantity)
   ...> FROM lineitem
    ....> INNER JOIN (SELECT * FROM orders WHERE o orderpriority = '1-URGENT') ON 1 orderkey = o orderkey;
30656613
sqlite>
sqlite> CREATE VIEW [Urgent Items Subquery] as
  ...> SELECT * FROM lineitem
    ...> INNER JOIN (SELECT * FROM orders WHERE o_orderpriority = '1-URGENT') ON l_orderkey = o_orderkey;
 qlite> SELECT sum(l_quantity) FROM [Urgent Items Subquery];
30656613
sqlite>
sqlite> SELECT SUM(l_quantity)
   ...> FROM lineitem
   ...> INNER JOIN orders ON l_orderkey = o_orderkey ...> INNER JOIN customer ON o_custkey = c_custkey
   ...> INNER JOIN nation ON c_nationkey = n_nationkey
   ...> WHERE n_name = 'EGYPT';
6024134
sqlite>
sqlite> SELECT SUM(l_quantity)
   ...> FROM lineitem
   ...> INNER JOIN orders ON l_orderkey = o_orderkey
   ...> INNER JOIN customer ON o_custkey = c_custkey
   ...> INNER JOIN nation ON c_nationkey = n_nationkey ...> INNER JOIN region ON n_regionkey = r_regionkey ...> WHERE r_name = 'AFRICA';
30519610
sqlite>
```