4.2.0 Overview U 5m

This section explores **non-pricing** and **pricing solutions** for addressing situations where current rates do not yield an average premium sufficient to cover expected costs and target underwriting profit.

## 1. Non-Pricing Solutions

Non-pricing adjustments can improve profitability without changing rates directly. These include:

- Underwriting Adjustments: Tighter criteria to control risk exposure.
- Coverage Modifications: Adjusting deductibles or limits to influence claims.
- Operational Improvements: Enhancing claims management or reducing expenses.

## 2. Pricing Solutions

Pricing adjustments directly address the imbalance through rate changes:

- Rate Adjustments for Existing Products: Calculating updated rates based on recent loss experience, trends, and expense loads.
- **Developing Rates for New Products:** Using external or analogous data to estimate costs for products without historical data.

In both approaches, competitive and regulatory considerations are essential to ensure rates remain viable and compliant.

The section concludes by highlighting the importance of communicating rate changes to key stakeholders and monitoring outcomes post-implementation. Effective communication ensures alignment across departments, while ongoing monitoring allows for timely adjustments to maintain profitability and competitive positioning.

By combining non-pricing and pricing strategies, along with clear communication and monitoring, insurers can restore balance to the fundamental insurance equation.