

BACKGROUND AND CODEBOOK
Pew Research Center
Being Christian in Western Europe
Data Set
Survey Conducted April-August, 2017

Pew Research Center conducted surveys among 24,599 adults (ages 18 and older) across 15 countries in Western Europe. Interviewing was carried out under the direction of GfK Belgium by telephone (both cellphones and landlines) from April to August 2017. The questionnaire administered by survey interviewers was designed by Pew Research Center staff in consultation with subject matter experts and advisers to the project. The wording of several questions was subjected to cognitive testing, and the full survey questionnaire was pretested in all countries prior to fieldwork.

The surveys are nationally representative, with samples of about 1,500 or more respondents in each country, allowing researchers to analyze the opinions of respondents by age, gender, education and religious affiliation (Christian or religiously unaffiliated). A combination of landline and cellphone random-digit-dial samples was used. Respondents in the landline sample were randomly selected by asking for the adult who has the next birthday. Interviews in the cellphone sample were conducted with the person who answered the phone, if that person was an adult 18 years of age or older.

This dataset contains responses for Slovakia, many of which were not reported in any previous Pew Research Center publication. A total of 1,497 interviews were conducted in Slovakia by telephone (cellphones and landlines) from April to July 2017.

A previously published analysis, “Five Centuries After Reformation, Catholic-Protestant Divide in Western Europe Has Faded,” used an older version of survey weights. Since then, Pew Research Center has improved the survey weights for greater accuracy – this improved weight is provided in the dataset. Scholars interested in obtaining these original weights to replicate those results *only* should contact religion@pewresearch.org.

For more information about the methodological details in each country, please consult our database [here](#).

Geographic data that could potentially reveal a respondent's location has been withheld from this dataset. Responses to religious identification questions that contain few respondents have been recoded to protect respondents' confidentiality. Responses to education identification questions that contain fewer than 10 respondents have been collapsed into nearby categories to best allow scholars to replicate the data. Some variables only asked of Muslim respondents have been withheld from this dataset due to small sample sizes. Variables that have been recoded have been labeled with "rec" appended to the variable name. The full questionnaire with all response options is provided in a separate document for reference. Scholars who wish to use the suppressed variables in their research should contact religion@pewresearch.org.

This is an updated version containing three variables used in a separate report, "In Western European Countries With Church Taxes, Support for the Tradition Remains Strong." No other changes have been made.

ADDITIONAL VARIABLES NOT IN QUESTIONNAIRE

QRID	Unique identification number for each respondent
COUNTRY	Country name
WEIGHT	Weight variable. Data were weighted to account for differences in probability of selection and to match the demographic characteristics of the population.
QS11__	NUTS 1 Region variable (differs for each country)
QS12__	NUTS 2 Region variable (differs for each country)
QS14DEU	East/West Germany variable (using divisions prior to 1990 reunification)
ISCED	ISCED education level as coded by Pew (using UNESCO 1997 standards)

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER
SURVEY OF RELIGION AND SOCIAL LIFE**

ASK ALL

Q1 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q2 Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

NO Q3

ASK ALL

Q4 In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE – ITEM H ALWAYS LAST]**, or not? And what about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM – ITEM H ALWAYS LAST]**? **[READ AS NECESSARY: Have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time in the past month participating in one?]**

- a. a community group or neighborhood association
- b. a political party
- c. a performance or arts group, such as a choir or theatre group
- d. a sports or recreation club for yourself or for your children
- e. a youth group, such as Scouts
- f. a literary, discussion or study group, such as a book club
- g. a religious group or organization, such as a church, mosque, synagogue or temple
- h. any other charitable or volunteer organization **[ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

RANDOMIZE Q5 AND Q6

ASK ALL

Q5 Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q6 Do you think having an abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases or illegal in all cases?

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q7 Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views, **[FOR UK/IRELAND: "even if neither is exactly right"; FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES: "even if it does not precisely match your opinion"]**. **[READ OPTIONS AND RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Religion should be kept separate from government policies in **[COUNTRY]**
OR
- 2 Government policies should support religious values and beliefs in **[COUNTRY]**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q8 Which comes closer to your view about violence committed in the name of religion. Is the bigger problem that **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]** or is it that **[INSERT NEXT]**?

- 1 The teachings of some religions promote violence
- 2 Some violent people use religion to justify their actions
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK IF SAY SOME RELIGIONS PROMOTE VIOLENCE (Q8 = 1)

Q9 Which religion or religions, in particular, have teachings that promote violence? **[DO NOT READ ANSWER OPTIONS] [ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS]**

[OPEN-ENDED QUESTION WITH PRECODED RESPONSE OPTIONS]

- 1 Christianity (Catholic, Anglican, Methodist, Orthodox, etc.)
- 2 Islam (Sunni, Shia, etc.)
- 3 Judaism
- 4 Hinduism
- 5 Buddhism
- 6 Other religions **[TEXT BOX (SPECIFY): _____]**
- 7 All religions
- 8 Atheism
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q10 How much would you say you know about **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**? A great deal, some, not very much or nothing at all? What about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**?

- a. the Muslim religion and its practices
- b. the Christian religion and its practices
- c. the Jewish religion and its practices

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not very much
- 4 Nothing at all
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q11 Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views – **[FOR UK/IRELAND: “even if neither is exactly right”; FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES: “even if it does not precisely match your opinion”]**. **[READ OPTIONS AND RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Islam is fundamentally incompatible with **[NATIONALITY]** culture and values
- OR
- 2 There is no fundamental contradiction between Islam and **[NATIONALITY]** culture and values
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

NO Q12

READ TO ALL

And now on a different subject ...

ASK ALL IN AUSTRIA, DENMARK, FINLAND, GERMANY, ITALY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND

Q13 Do you currently pay the church tax, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 I do not pay any taxes (**DO NOT READ**)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF PAYS CHURCH TAX (Q13 = 1)

Q14a How likely are you, if at all, to take official steps in the future to avoid paying the church tax? [**Read response categories**]

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not too likely
- OR
- 4 Not at all likely
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF DOES NOT PAY CHURCH TAX (Q13 = 2, 3)

Q14b And have you ever paid the church tax, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QCURREL What is your present religion, if any? Are you Christian, Muslim, Jewish, Buddhist, Hindu, Atheist, Agnostic, Something else or Nothing in particular? [**If respondent names more than one of the listed groups, classify as "Something else".**]

[RESPONSE CATEGORIES HAVE BEEN COLLAPSED TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY]

- 1 Christian (Catholic, Anglican, Methodist, Orthodox, etc.)
- 2 Muslim (Sunni, Shia, etc.)
- 3 Jewish
- 4 Buddhist
- 6 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 91 Something else [**TEXT BOX (SPECIFY):** _____]
- 92 Nothing in particular
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE", "DON'T KNOW" OR "REFUSED" (QCURREL = 91, 98, 99)

QCURRELD And would you describe yourself as a Christian, a Muslim or as neither one?

[RESPONSE CATEGORIES HAVE BEEN COLLAPSED TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY]

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Neither one
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (QCURREL = 1 OR QCURRELD = 1)

QDENOM___ As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. Are you **[READ LIST]**? **[If respondent names more than one of the listed groups, classify as "Something else".]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY - SEE "APPENDIX: DENOMINATION" BELOW]

[RESPONSE CATEGORIES HAVE BEEN COLLAPSED TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY]

- OR
- 91 Something else **[TEXT BOX (SPECIFY): _____]**
 - 92 No particular denomination **(DO NOT READ)**
 - 93 Protestant, not further specified **(DO NOT READ)**
 - 94 Just a Christian **(DO NOT READ)**
 - 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
 - 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

QSECT AND QSECTb OMITTED - ASKED ONLY OF MUSLIMS AND TOO FEW CASES TO ANALYZE

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

Q15a Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services...more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK IF MUSLIM (QCURREL = 2 OR QCURRELD = 2)

Q15b On average, how often do you attend a mosque or Islamic Center for salah [**PRONOUNCED sal-AH**] or Friday Prayer? More than once a week, once a week for Friday Prayer, once or twice a month, a few times a year especially for Eid [**PRONOUNCED EED**], seldom or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week for Friday Prayer
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year especially for Eid
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

Q16 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM OR JEWISH (QCURREL ≠2, 3 AND QCURRELD ≠2)

Q17 Have you been baptized? [**If respondent identifies that they have been christened, that would result in a “Yes” answer.**]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

NO Q18

ASK ALL

Q19 Do you [**INSERT AND RANDOMIZE**]?

- a. fast for certain periods during holy times like Lent or Ramadan
- b. wear religious symbols, religious garments or carry them with you [**If respondent identifies that they wear a cross, kippah, hijab, or skullcap, that would result in a “Yes” answer.**]
- c. voluntarily give money to your church, mosque, synagogue or temple [**CLARIFICATION: This does not include the church tax.**]
- d. try to persuade other adults to adopt your views on God or religion
- e. meditate
- f. consult the horoscope, tarot cards or see a fortune teller

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

Q20 Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements? First, **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**. **[For all other items read: "Next, ..."]?**

- a. I have a soul as well as a physical body.
- b. I feel a connection to something that cannot be seen or measured scientifically.
- c. When people die, that is the end; there is NO life after death.
- d. There are NO spiritual forces in the universe, only the laws of nature.
- e. Religion gives meaning and purpose to my life.
- f. Religion helps me choose between right and wrong.
- g. Overall, religion causes more harm than good.
- h. Science makes religion unnecessary in my life.

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QCHREL Now, thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any? Were you raised as a Christian, Muslim, Jew, Buddhist, Hindu, Atheist, Agnostic, Something else or Nothing in particular? **[If respondent names more than one of the listed groups, classify as "Something else".]**

[RESPONSE CATEGORIES HAVE BEEN COLLAPSED TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY]

- 1 Christian (Catholic, Anglican, Methodist, Orthodox, etc.)
- 2 Muslim (Sunni, Shia, etc.)
- 3 Jew
- 4 Buddhist
- 6 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 91 Something else **[TEXT BOX (SPECIFY QCHRELB): _____]**
- 92 Nothing in particular
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF RAISED CHRISTIAN (QCHREL = 1)

QCHDENOM____ And as a child, which Christian denomination, if any, were you raised in? Were you raised **[READ LIST]**? **[If respondent names more than one of the listed groups, classify as "Something else".]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – USE QDENOM OPTIONS, "APPENDIX: DENOMINATION" BELOW]

[RESPONSE CATEGORIES HAVE BEEN COLLAPSED TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY]

OR

- 91 Something else [TEXT BOX (SPECIFY QCHDENOMB): _____]
- 92 No particular denomination (**DO NOT READ**)
- 93 Protestant, not further specified (**DO NOT READ**)
- 94 Just a Christian (**DO NOT READ**)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF RAISED AFFILIATED (QCHREL = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6) AND CURRENTLY UNAFFILIATED (QCURREL = 9, 10, 92)

Q21 You mentioned you were raised as a [INSERT QCHREL]. There are many reasons people give for why they are no longer a [INSERT QCHREL]. As I read a list of possible reasons, please tell me if each one is an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]. First, [INSERT AND RANDOMIZE] – is this an important reason for why you stopped identifying as a [INSERT QCHREL]? Next, [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

- a. You married someone who was not a [INSERT QCHREL].
- b. Your spiritual needs were not being met.
- c. You gradually drifted away from religion.
- d. Religion failed you when you were in need.
- e. You stopped believing in [INSERT QCHREL, IF QCHREL = 3, INSERT “Jewish”] teachings.
- f. You disagreed with [INSERT QCHREL, IF QCHREL = 3, INSERT “Jewish”] positions on social issues like homosexuality and abortion.
- g. You were unhappy about scandals involving religious institutions and leaders.

- 1 Yes, an important reason
- 2 No, not an important reason
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

Q22 As I read a short list of statements about churches and other religious organizations, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one. First, churches and other religious organizations [INSERT AND RANDOMIZE] – do you agree or disagree? How about churches and other religious organizations [INSERT NEXT ITEM] – do you agree or disagree? Next, they [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [READ AS NECESSARY: Clarify “churches and other religious organizations”]

- a. protect and strengthen morality in society
- b. focus too much on rules
- c. bring people together and strengthen community bonds
- d. are too concerned with money and power
- e. play an important role in helping the poor and needy
- f. are too involved with politics

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (**DO NOT READ**)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

Q23Muslim OMITTED - ASKED ONLY OF MUSLIMS AND TOO FEW CASES TO ANALYZE

READ IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠2 AND QCURRELD ≠2)

People have many different beliefs about God and spirituality. We would like to ask you about some specific

beliefs. It is possible you have all of these beliefs, some of them or none of them.

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠2 AND QCURRELD ≠2)

Q23 Do you believe in God, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF BELIEVES IN GOD (Q23 = 1)

Q24 And how certain are you about this belief? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, not too certain or not at all certain?

- 1 Absolutely certain
- 2 Fairly certain
- 3 Not too certain
- 4 Not at all certain
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF BELIEVES IN GOD (Q23 = 1)

Q25a Which of these statements comes closer to your own views? [**READ OPTIONS**]

- 1 I believe in God as described in the Bible.
- OR
- 2 I **DO NOT** believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force in the universe.
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (**DO NOT READ**)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF DOES NOT BELIEVE IN GOD (Q23 = 2)

Q25b We are interested in knowing a little more about what you mean when you say you **DO NOT** believe in God. Which of these statements comes closer to your own views? [**READ OPTIONS**]

- 1 I **DO NOT** believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force in the universe.
- OR
- 2 I do not believe there is **ANY** higher power or spiritual force in the universe.
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF BELIEVES IN GOD+ (Q23 = 1 OR Q25b = 1)

Q26 Do you believe that [**IF Q23 = 1 INSERT: GOD; IF Q25b = 1 INSERT: THE HIGHER POWER OR SPIRITUAL FORCE IN THE UNIVERSE**] [**INSERT AND RANDOMIZE**], or not?

- a. Knows everything that goes on in the world
- b. Has the power to direct or change everything that goes on in the world
- c. Loves all people regardless of their faults
- d. Will judge all people on what they have done

1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know (DO NOT READ)
99	Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF BELIEVES IN GOD+ (Q23 = 1 OR Q25b = 1)

Q27 How often, if at all, does [IF Q23 = 1 INSERT: GOD; IF Q25b = 1 INSERT: THE HIGHER POWER OR SPIRITUAL FORCE IN THE UNIVERSE] talk to or communicate with you – several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, seldom or never?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

NO Q28

ASK IF BELIEVES IN GOD+ (Q23 = 1 OR Q25b = 1)

Q29 Do you think [IF Q23 = 1 INSERT: GOD; IF Q25b = 1 INSERT: THE HIGHER POWER OR SPIRITUAL FORCE IN THE UNIVERSE] has ever [INSERT AND RANDOMIZE] personally because of your behavior?

- a. Rewarded you
- b. Punished you

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (QCURREL = 1 OR QCURRELD = 1)

Q30 Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views – [FOR UK/IRELAND: “even if neither is exactly right”; FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES: “even if it does not precisely match your opinion”]. [READ OPTIONS] [If respondent cannot answer the question because they say they do not believe in God or heaven, select “Other/Both/Neither/Depends”.]

- 1 **BOTH** good deeds **AND** faith in God are necessary to get into heaven.
- OR
- 2 Faith in God is the **ONLY** thing that gets people into heaven.
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q31 In which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**, or not?

- a. in the “evil eye”, the idea that certain people can cast curses or spells that cause bad things to happen to someone
- b. in reincarnation, that people will be reborn in this world again and again
- c. in fate, the idea that the course of your life is largely or wholly preordained
- d. in spiritual energy located in physical things, such as mountains, trees or crystals
- e. in yoga, not just as exercise, but as a spiritual practice
- f. in astrology, the idea that the position of the stars and planets can affect people’s lives

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don’t know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)

Q32a Aside from religious services, do you pray **[READ LIST]**?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- OR
- 7 Never
- 98 Don’t know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK IF MUSLIM (QCURREL = 2 OR QCURRELD = 2)

Q32b Concerning daily salah **[PRONOUNCED sal-AH]** or prayer, do you, in general, pray all five salah **[sal-AH]** daily, make some of the five salah **[sal-AH]** daily, occasionally make salah **[sal-AH]**, only make Eid **[PRONOUNCED EED]** prayers or do you never pray?

- 1 Pray all five salah daily
- 2 Make some of the five salah daily
- 3 Occasionally make salah
- 4 Only make Eid prayers
- 5 Never pray
- 98 Don’t know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

READ TO ALL

Now I'd like to ask you about your opinion of several groups in society ...

ASK IF HAS CURRENT RELIGION (QCURREL = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 10, 91, 92 OR QCURRELD = 1, 2)

Q33 How many of your close friends [INSERT "are [INSERT RESPONDENT'S RELIGION (QCURREL OR QCURRELD)"]"; FOR "SOMETHING ELSE" (QCURREL = 91), INSERT "have the same religion as you"; FOR "NOTHING IN PARTICULAR" (QCURREL = 92), INSERT "belong to no particular religion"]? Would you say all of them, most of them, some of them or hardly any of them?

- 1 All of them
- 2 Most of them
- 3 Some of them
- 4 Hardly any of them
- 5 None of them (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q34 Do you **PERSONALLY KNOW** anyone who is [INSERT AND RANDOMIZE], or not?

- a. Muslim [ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠ 2 AND QCURRELD ≠ 2)]
- b. Jewish [ASK IF NOT JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 3)]
- c. Atheist [ASK ALL EXCEPT ATHEISTS WHO HAVE CLOSE FRIENDS WHO ARE ATHEISTS (QCURREL ≠ 9 OR (QCURREL = 9 AND (Q33 = 5 OR 98 OR 99)))]
- d. Catholic [ASK IF NOT CATHOLIC (QDENOM__ ≠ 2)]
- e. Protestant [ASK IF NOT PROTESTANT (QDENOM__ ≠ 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16)]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

NO Q35

RANDOMIZE Q36 THROUGH Q39

ASK IF NOT JEWISH (QCURREL ≠ 3)

Q36 Would you be willing to accept Jews as:

- a. Members of your family
- b. Neighbors

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠2 AND QCURRELD ≠2)

Q37 Would you be willing to accept Muslims as:

- a. Members of your family
 - b. Neighbors
-
- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (**DO NOT READ**)
 - 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
 - 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF NOT CATHOLIC (QDENOM__ ≠2)

Q38 Would you be willing to accept Catholics as:

- a. Members of your family
 - b. Neighbors
-
- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (**DO NOT READ**)
 - 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
 - 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF NOT PROTESTANT (QDENOM__ ≠3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16)

Q39 Would you be willing to accept Protestants as:

- a. Members of your family
 - b. Neighbors
-
- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (**DO NOT READ**)
 - 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
 - 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

Q40 OMITTED - ASKED ONLY OF MUSLIMS AND TOO FEW CASES TO ANALYZE

ASK ALL

Q41 Please tell me which of the following statements comes closer to your own views – **[FOR UK/IRELAND: “even if none are exactly right”; FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES: “even if it does not precisely match your opinion”]. [READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES]**

- 1 Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] **SHOULD** be allowed to wear any religious clothing of their choosing
 - 2 Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] **SHOULD** be allowed to wear religious clothing, as long as it does not cover their face
- OR
- 3 Muslim women who live in [COUNTRY] **SHOULD NOT** be allowed to wear any religious clothing
 - 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
 - 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

Q42 Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**

- a. Jews always pursue their own interests and not the interest of the country they live in.
- b. In their hearts, Muslims want to impose their religious law on everyone else in **[COUNTRY]**.
- c. Jews always overstate how much they have suffered.
- d. Due to the number of Muslims here, I feel like a stranger in my own country. **[ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (QCURREL ≠2 AND QCURRELD ≠2)]**

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

READ TO ALL

And now on the subject of immigration...

ASK ALL

Q43 Do you think the number of immigrants to **[COUNTRY]** nowadays should be increased, remain the same as it is or be reduced?

- 1 Be increased
- 2 Remain the same as it is
- 3 Be reduced
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

NO Q44

ASK ALL

Q45 In general, would you say **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]** in **[COUNTRY]** are hardworking, or not?

- a. Immigrants from Eastern Europe, such as those from Poland,
- b. Immigrants from the Middle East, such as those from Syria,
- c. Immigrants from Africa, such as those from Nigeria,

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q46 In general, would you say **[INSERT IN SAME ORDER AS Q45]** in **[COUNTRY]** are honest, or not?

- a. Immigrants from Eastern Europe, such as those from Poland,
- b. Immigrants from the Middle East, such as those from Syria,
- c. Immigrants from Africa, such as those from Nigeria,

- 1 Yes

- 2 No
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q47 In your opinion, how many Muslims in **[COUNTRY]** support violent extremist groups: would you say most, many, just some or very few?

- 1 Most
- 2 Many
- 3 Just some
- 4 Very few
- 5 All **(DO NOT READ)**
- 6 None **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q48 How proud are you to **[INSERT ITEM a, THEN RANDOMIZE]**? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all?

- a. be **[NATIONALITY] [ALWAYS FIRST]**
- b. be European
- c. be **[RESPONDENT RELIGION (QCURREL OR QCURRELD)] (ASK IF HAS CURRENT RELIGION (QCURREL = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 10 OR QCURRELD = 1, 2))**

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Somewhat proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not proud at all
- 5 I am not ___ **(DO NOT READ)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q49 Some people say that the following things are important for being truly **[NATIONALITY]**. Others say that they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]** – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly **[NATIONALITY]**? **[INSERT NEXT]**?

- a. To have been born in **[COUNTRY]**
- b. To be able to speak **[NATIONAL/DOMINANT LANGUAGE]**
- c. To be a Christian
- d. To respect the country's institutions and laws
- e. To have **[NATIONALITY]** family background

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**

99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

Q50 Please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement: "Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others."

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

Q51 When you think of Catholics and Protestants **TODAY**, are they religiously more similar than they are different, or are they religiously more different than they are similar?

- 1 Religiously more similar than they are different
- 2 Religiously more different than they are similar
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (**DO NOT READ**)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QPTYb___ Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**?

[QUESTION ITEMS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY - USE QPTYb OPTIONS, "APPENDIX: PARTY VARIABLES" BELOW]

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

READ ALL

Now I would like to ask some questions about your background for statistical purposes only.

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION OF ALL

QGEN Gender **[RECORD BY OBSERVATION - DO NOT READ ALOUD]**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

ASK ALL

QAGE How old were you at your last birthday?

[RECORD AGE IN YEARS]

- 97 97 or older
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QMARRIED Are you currently married, in a civil partnership, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed or have you never been married?

- 1 Married
- 2 In a civil partnership
- 3 Living with a partner
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 Widowed
- 7 Never been married
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF MARRIED, IN A CIVIL PARTNERSHIP OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER (QMARRIED = 1, 2, 3)

QSPREL And what is your **[IF QMARRIED = 1, INSERT "spouse"; IF QMARRIED = 2, 3, INSERT "partner"]**'s religion, if any? Are they Christian, Muslim, Jewish, Buddhist, Hindu, Atheist, Agnostic, Something else or Nothing in particular? **[If respondent names more than one of the listed groups, classify as "Something else".]**

[RESPONSE CATEGORIES HAVE BEEN COLLAPSED TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY]

- 1 Christian (Catholic, Anglican, Methodist, Orthodox, etc.)
- 2 Muslim (Sunni, Shia, etc.)
- 3 Jewish
- 4 Buddhist
- 6 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 91 Something else
- 92 Nothing in particular
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

QHH1a AND QHH2a ARE THE SAME QUESTIONS AS QHH1b AND QHH2b, RESPECTIVELY, BUT WERE ASKED OF THE LANDLINE SAMPLE ONLY. ALL 4 VARIABLES HAVE BEEN WITHHELD FROM THE DATASET TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY, BUT HAVE BEEN KEPT IN THE CODEBOOK TO ALLOW THE LOGIC TO MAKE SENSE

ASK CELL SAMPLE

QHH1b How many people, including yourself, live in your household? **[Household members include people who think of this household as their primary place of residence, including those who are temporarily away on business, vacation, in a hospital or away at school. This includes infants, children and adults.]**

[RECORD NUMBER]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK CELL SAMPLE IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD (QHH1b > 1 OR QHH1b = 98, 99)

QHH2b How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

[RECORD NUMBER]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QFERT How many children have you had? Please count all your biological children who were born at any time in your life. **[If respondent asks whether adopted children or stepchildren should be included, say: "No, we're asking you only to count all your biological children who were born at any time in your life."]**

[RECORD NUMBER]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF QHH1a OR QHH1b > 1 AND (QHH1a ≠ QHH2a OR QHH1b ≠ QHH2b)

QHHCH Are you the parent or legal guardian of any children under the age of 18 who currently live in your household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF QHHCH = 1

QCHILDa In what religion, if any, are you raising your child/children? Are they being raised Christian, Muslim, Jewish, Buddhist, Hindu, Atheist, Agnostic, Something else or Nothing in particular? **[If respondent says his/her children are too young, ask: How do you plan to raise your child/children?]**

[RESPONSE CATEGORIES HAVE BEEN COLLAPSED TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY]

- 1 Christian (Catholic, Anglican, Methodist, Orthodox, etc.)
- 2 Muslim (Sunni, Shia, etc.)
- 3 Jewish
- 4 Buddhist
- 6 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 91 Something else
- 92 Nothing in particular
- 93 Multiple religions (**DO NOT READ**)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QEDU__ What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[Do not read list.]**

[RESPONSE CATEGORIES HAVE BEEN COLLAPSED TO PROTECT RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY]

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: EDUCATION” BELOW]

98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**

99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

Q52 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**, or not? And generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**, or not?

- a. Religious person
- b. Spiritual person

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

READ TO ALL

This next question is for statistical purposes only.

SPLIT A – ASK 50% IN AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FINLAND, IRELAND, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND

QINCa__ Which category best describes your total **[INSERT “MONTHLY” EXCEPT IN DENMARK, FINLAND, NORWAY, WHERE YOU INSERT “ANNUAL”]** household income after taxes in 2016? Please consider income from all sources - salaries, pensions, benefits, allowances, etc. Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[Read answer categories.] [If the answer is vague, but includes a number, code the income bracket which includes that number. If the respondent gives a range different from the survey range, code the bracket of the highest number in the respondent's range.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FINLAND, IRELAND, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND IF “DON’T KNOW” OR “REFUSED” SPLIT A INCOME QUESTION (QINCa__ = 98 OR 99)

QINCb__ A general category will help us. Was your household's total **[INSERT “MONTHLY” EXCEPT IN DENMARK, FINLAND, NORWAY, WHERE YOU INSERT “ANNUAL”]** income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or more? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or more
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT B – ASK OTHER 50% IN AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FINLAND, IRELAND, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SLOVAKIA, SWITZERLAND

QINCc__ Was your household's total **[INSERT “MONTHLY” EXCEPT IN DENMARK, FINLAND, NORWAY, WHERE YOU INSERT “ANNUAL”]** income after taxes in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or more? Please consider income from all sources - salaries, pensions, benefits, allowances, etc.

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or more
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK 50% IN FRANCE ONLY

QINCaFRA We want to analyze the results of this study based on family income of the people we have interviewed. We would like to know at what level you are, counting all the income in your household, such as: salaries, social benefits, pensions, and other income. As I cite categories of MONTHLY income, tell me in which category you fall. I'm talking of the income for the whole family. Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[Read answer categories.] [If the answer is vague, but includes a number, code the income bracket which includes that number. If the respondent gives a range different from the survey range, code the bracket of the highest number in the respondent's range. If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN FRANCE IF “DON'T KNOW” OR “REFUSED” SPLIT A INCOME QUESTION (QINCaFRA = 98 OR 99)

QINCbFRA A general category will help us. Was your household's monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration. **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT B – ASK OTHER 50% IN FRANCE ONLY

QINCCFRA Was your household's monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Count all the income in your household, such as: salaries, social benefits, pensions, and other income. **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK 50% IN GERMANY ONLY

QINCaDEU If you count it all together, how high is your monthly net income that all members of your household receive, after taxes and social security. I will now read you categories and please tell me which of these fits. Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[Read answer**

categories.] [If the answer is vague, but includes a number, code the income bracket which includes that number. If the respondent gives a range different from the survey range, code the bracket of the highest number in the respondent's range.]

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

SPLIT A – ASK IN GERMANY IF “DON’T KNOW” OR “REFUSED” SPLIT A INCOME QUESTION (QINCaDEU = 98 OR 99)

QINCbDEU A general category will help us. Was your household’s net monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don’t know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT B – ASK OTHER 50% IN GERMANY ONLY

QINCCDEU Was your household’s net monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, after taxes and social security? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don’t know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK 50% IN ITALY ONLY

QINCaITA Could you indicate what is the total monthly income of your household, taking into account all wages, annuities, pensions and other income, after taxes? **[Read answer categories.] [If the answer is vague, but includes a number, code the income bracket which includes that number. If the respondent gives a range different from the survey range, code the bracket of the highest number in the respondent’s range.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 98 Don’t know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN ITALY IF “DON’T KNOW” OR “REFUSED” SPLIT A INCOME QUESTION (QINCaITA = 98 OR 99)

QINCbITA A general category will help us. Was your household’s net monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don’t know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT B – ASK OTHER 50% IN ITALY ONLY

QINCCITA Was your household's net monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, after taxes? Take into account all wages, annuities, pensions and other income.

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK 50% IN NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWEDEN

QINCa__ Which of the following ranges best describes your monthly net household income? Please include all wages, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[Read answer categories.] [If the answer is vague, but includes a number, code the income bracket which includes that number. If the respondent gives a range different from the survey range, code the bracket of the highest number in the respondent's range.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWEDEN IF “DON'T KNOW” OR “REFUSED” SPLIT A INCOME QUESTION (QINCa__ = 98 OR 99)

QINCb__ A general category will help us. Was your household's net monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration.

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT B – ASK OTHER 50% IN NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWEDEN

QINCC__ Was your household's net monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Please include all wages, pensions and other incomes that come in.

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**

- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK 50% IN UK ONLY

QINCaGBR I'm going to read out a list of incomes, and ask you to tell me which your household falls into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in. You can answer in annual, monthly or weekly terms – whichever is easiest for you. Do you generally think of your income in annual, monthly or weekly terms? **[RECORD SELECTED TERM]** **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

- 1 Annual
- 2 Monthly
- 3 Weekly
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN UK IF SELECT “ANNUAL” SPLIT A INCOME QUESTION (QINCaGBR = 1)

QINCbGBR **[READ IF NECESSARY: Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in?]** Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[Read answer categories.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN UK IF “DON'T KNOW” OR “REFUSED” SPLIT A ANNUAL INCOME QUESTION (QINCbGBR = 98 OR 99)

QINCCGBR A general category will help us. Was your household's annual income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration. **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN UK IF SELECT “MONTHLY” SPLIT A INCOME QUESTION (QINCaGBR = 2)

QINCdGBR **[READ IF NECESSARY: Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in?]** Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[Read answer categories.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN UK IF “DON’T KNOW” OR “REFUSED” SPLIT A MONTHLY INCOME QUESTION (QINCdGBR = 98 OR 99) OR IF QINCaGBR = 98 OR 99

QINCeGBR A general category will help us. Was your household’s monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration. **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN UK IF SELECT “WEEKLY” SPLIT A INCOME QUESTION (QINCaGBR = 3)

QINCfGBR **[READ IF NECESSARY: Which of these does your household fall into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in?]** Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[Read answer categories.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A – ASK IN UK IF “DON’T KNOW” OR “REFUSED” SPLIT A WEEKLY INCOME QUESTION (QINCfGBR = 98 OR 99)

QINCgGBR A general category will help us. Was your household’s weekly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration. **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT B – ASK OTHER 50% IN UK ONLY

QINChGBR I'm going to read out two broad income categories, and ask you to tell me which your household falls into, counting all wages, salaries, benefits, pensions and other incomes that come in. You can answer in annual, monthly or weekly terms – whichever is easiest for you. Do you generally think of your income in annual, monthly or weekly terms? **[RECORD SELECTED TERM] [If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

- 1 Annual
- 2 Monthly
- 3 Weekly
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

SPLIT B – ASK IN UK IF SELECT “ANNUAL” SPLIT B INCOME QUESTION (QINChGBR = 1)

QINCjGBR Was your household's annual income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration. **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

SPLIT B – ASK IN UK IF SELECT “MONTHLY” SPLIT B INCOME QUESTION (QINChGBR = 2)

QINCjGBR Was your household's monthly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration. **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

SPLIT B – ASK IN UK IF SELECT “WEEKLY” SPLIT B INCOME QUESTION (QINChGBR = 3)

QINCKGBR Was your household's weekly income in 2016 less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**, or was it more than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**? Take all sources of income and all salaries into consideration. **[If respondent asks, we want gross or before-tax income, not net or after-tax income.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – SEE “APPENDIX: INCOME” BELOW]

- 1 Less than **[INSERT MEDIAN]**
- 2 **[INSERT MEDIAN]** or above
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL (EXCEPT FRANCE, GERMANY, UK)

QIDEOLOGY Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

- 0 (Left)
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 (Right)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT A IN FRANCE, GERMANY, UK

QIDEOLOGYa Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

- 0 (Left)
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 (Right)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

SPLIT B IN FRANCE, GERMANY, UK

QIDEOLOGYb Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 1 to 7, with 1 indicating extreme left and 7 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

- 1 (Left)
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7 (Right)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QPTYa__ If parliamentary elections were next **[INSERT DAY PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS ARE TYPICALLY HELD IN COUNTRY – AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, FINLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND: Sunday, NORWAY: Monday, NETHERLANDS: Wednesday, DENMARK, UNITED KINGDOM: Thursday, IRELAND: Friday, SLOVAKIA: Saturday]**, which party would you vote for? **[DO NOT READ LIST]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – USE QPTYa OPTIONS, “APPENDIX: PARTY

VARIABLES" BELOW]

- 95 Other party [TEXT BOX (SPECIFY): _____]
- 96 Would not vote
- 97 Undecided
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL (EXCEPT IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN, SWEDEN)

QPTY__ Regardless of which party you would vote for in an election, which political party, if any, do you feel closest to? [**DO NOT READ LIST. Make sure respondent only selects one party. If respondent asks what "closest to" means, explain: By this we mean which party's ideas and policies do you most agree with. This might or might not be a party you would actually vote for in an election.**]

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY - USE QPTY OPTIONS, "APPENDIX: PARTY VARIABLES" BELOW]

- 96 Other party (**SPECIFY**)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE

QPTYFRA Regardless of which party you would vote for in an election, which political party do you feel is closest to you, or, shall we say, not very far from you? [**DO NOT READ LIST. Make sure respondent only selects one party. If respondent asks what "closest to" means, explain: By this we mean which party's ideas and policies do you most agree with. This might or might not be a party you would actually vote for in an election.**]

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY - USE QPTY OPTIONS, "APPENDIX: PARTY VARIABLES" BELOW]

- 96 Other party (**SPECIFY**)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL IN GERMANY

QPTYDEU Regardless of which party you would vote for in an election, which political party do you feel closest to? [**DO NOT READ LIST. Make sure respondent only selects one party. If respondent asks what "closest to" means, explain: By this we mean which party's ideas and policies do you most agree with. This might or might not be a party you would actually vote for in an election.**]

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY - USE QPTY OPTIONS, "APPENDIX: PARTY VARIABLES" BELOW]

- 96 Other party (**SPECIFY**)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL IN SPAIN

QPTYESP Regardless of which party you would vote for in an election, for which political party do you feel more sympathy or is closest to your ideas? **[DO NOT READ LIST. Make sure respondent only selects one party. If respondent asks what "sympathy" or "closest to" means, explain: By this we mean which party's ideas and policies do you most agree with. This might or might not be a party you would actually vote for in an election.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – USE QPTY OPTIONS, "APPENDIX: PARTY VARIABLES" BELOW]

- 96 Other party (**SPECIFY**)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL IN SWEDEN

QPTYSWE Regardless of which party you would vote for in an election, to which political party, if any, do you feel closest? **[DO NOT READ LIST. Make sure respondent only selects one party. If respondent asks what "closest to" means, explain: By this we mean which party's ideas and policies do you most agree with. This might or might not be a party you would actually vote for in an election.]**

[RESPONSE OPTIONS MODIFIED BY COUNTRY – USE QPTY OPTIONS, "APPENDIX: PARTY VARIABLES" BELOW]

- 96 Other party (**SPECIFY**)
- 97 Do not feel close to any party
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QCITIZEN1 Are you a citizen of **[COUNTRY]**?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

QCITIZEN2 OMITTED - ASKED ONLY OF MUSLIMS AND TOO FEW CASES TO ANALYZE

ASK ALL

QBORN In what country were you born? **[Do not read list.]**

- 1 Austria
- 2 Belgium
- 3 Denmark
- 4 Finland
- 5 France
- 6 Germany
- 7 Ireland
- 8 Italy
- 9 Netherlands
- 10 Norway
- 11 Portugal
- 12 Slovakia
- 13 Spain
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 United Kingdom
- 97 Other **(SELECT IF COUNTRY NAMED IS NOT ON THE LIST)**
- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK IF NOT BORN IN COUNTRY SURVEYED (QBORN ≠ SURVEY COUNTRY) [NOTE: LOGIC FOR THIS QUESTION IS COUNTRY-DEPENDENT. FOR EXAMPLE, IN AUSTRIA THIS IS ASKED IF QBORN ≠ 1, BUT IN BELGIUM THIS IS ASKED IF QBORN ≠ 2.]

QBORNmove In what year did you move to **[COUNTRY]**?

[RECORD YEAR]

- 98 Don't know **(DO NOT READ)**
- 99 Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

ASK ALL

QBORNc In what country was your mother born? **[Do not read list.]**

- 1 Austria
- 2 Belgium
- 3 Denmark
- 4 Finland
- 5 France
- 6 Germany
- 7 Ireland
- 8 Italy
- 9 Netherlands
- 10 Norway
- 11 Portugal
- 12 Slovakia
- 13 Spain
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 United Kingdom

- 97 Other (**SELECT IF COUNTRY NAMED IS NOT ON THE LIST**)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK ALL

QBORNe In what country was your father born? [**Do not read list.**]

- 1 Austria
- 2 Belgium
- 3 Denmark
- 4 Finland
- 5 France
- 6 Germany
- 7 Ireland
- 8 Italy
- 9 Netherlands
- 10 Norway
- 11 Portugal
- 12 Slovakia
- 13 Spain
- 14 Sweden
- 15 Switzerland
- 16 United Kingdom
- 97 Other (**SELECT IF COUNTRY NAMED IS NOT ON THE LIST**)
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

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APPENDIX: DENOMINATION

AUSTRIA (QDENOMAUT)

- 2 Catholic (Katholische Kirche in Österreich)
- 8 Lutheran (Evangelische Kirche A.B. in Österreich)
- 1 Orthodox (Serbisch-Orthodoxe Kirche, Bulgarisch-Orthodoxe Kirche, Russisch-Orthodoxe Kirche, Rumänisch-orthodoxe Kirche, Griechisch-orthodox)

BELGIUM (QDENOMBEG)

- 2 Catholic (Eglise Catholique de Belgique)

DENMARK (QDENOMDNK)

- 8 Lutheran (Evangelisk-lutherske Folkekirke i Danmark)
- 2 Catholic (Katolske Kirke)

FINLAND (QDENOMFIN)

- 8 Lutheran (Suomen Evankelis-Luterilainen Kirkko)
- 3 Pentecostal (Suomen Helluntaikirkko, Helluntai-Ystävät)
- 1 Orthodox (Suomen Ortodoksien Kirkko)

FRANCE (QDENOMFRA)

- 2 Catholic (Eglise Catholique de France, Eglise Catholique Traditionnelle)
- 3 Pentecostal (Assemblées de Dieu en France)
- 1 Orthodox (Église arménienne orthodoxe, Église orthodoxe russe)

GERMANY (QDENOMDEU)

- 8 Lutheran
- 2 Catholic (Katholische Kirche Deutschlands)
- 1 Orthodox (Griechisch-Orthodoxe Metropole von Deutschland, Serbische Orthodoxe Kirche)

IRELAND (QDENOMIRL)

- 2 Catholic (Catholic Church in Ireland)
- 13 Anglican (Church of Ireland)

ITALY (QDENOMITA)

- 2 Catholic (Chiesa Cattolica in Italia)
- 3 Pentecostal (Chiese Pentecostali Autonome, Assemblee di Dio in Italia, Federazione delle Chiesa Pentecostali)
- 4 Jehovah's Witnesses (Testimoni di Geova)

NETHERLANDS (QDENOMNLD)

- 2 Catholic (Rooms-Katholieke Kerk)
- 10 Presbyterian, Reformed (Protestantse Kerk in Nederland, Gereformeerde Kerken (Vrijgemaakt), Gereformeerde Gemeenten in Nederland)
- 3 Pentecostal (Broederschap van Pinkstergemeenten)

NORWAY (QDENOMNOR)

- 8 Lutheran (Norske Kirke, Evangelisk Lutherske Frikirke i Norge)
- 2 Catholic (Romersk Katolske Kirke)
- 3 Pentecostal (Pinsebevegelsen)

PORTUGAL (QDENOMPRT)

- 2 Catholic (Igreja Católica em Portugal)
- 3 Pentecostal (Igreja Universal do Reino do Deus, Assembleias de Deus em Portugal)
- 4 Jehovah's Witness (Testemunhas de Jeová)
- 14 Non-traditional (Mana-Igreja Crista)

SLOVAKIA (QDENOMSLO)

- 2 Catholic (Katolíckej cirkvi na Slovensku)
- 8 Lutheran (Evanjelická cirkev augsburského vyznania na Slovensku)
- 10 Presbyterian, Reformed (Reformovaná kresťanská cirkev na Slovensku)
- 1 Orthodox (Cirkev Pravoslavná)

SPAIN (QDENOMESP)

- 2 Catholic (Iglesia Católica en España)

SWEDEN (QDENOMSWE)

- 8 Lutheran (Svenska Kyrkan)
- 15 Congregationalist (Svenska Missionsförbundet)
- 2 Catholic (Romersk-katolska Kyrkan)
- 1 Orthodox (Serbisk-ortodoxa)
- 3 Pentecostal (Pingstväckelsen i Sverige/Pingströrelsen/Filadelfia)

SWITZERLAND (QDENOMCHE)

- 2 Catholic (Katholische Kirche in der Schweiz)
- 10 Presbyterian, Reformed (Fédération des Eglises Protestantes de la Suisse)
- 1 Orthodox (Serbisch-Orthodoxe Kirche)
- 3 Pentecostal (Bund Pfingstlicher Freikirchen, Assemblées de Dieu, Schweizerische Pfingstmission, Mouvement Évangélique Tsigane)
- 4 Jehovah's Witness (Amis de l'Homme)

UNITED KINGDOM (QDENOMGBR)

- 13 Anglican (Church of England, Church in Wales, Church of Ireland)
- 2 Catholic (Catholic Church in England and Wales, Catholic Church in Ireland, Catholic Church in Scotland)
- 10 Presbyterian, Reformed (Church of Scotland, Presbyterian Church in Ireland)
- 11 Methodist (Methodist Church of Great Britain)
- 16 Fundamentalist
- 3 Pentecostal (Elim Pentecostal Church)
- 4 Jehovah's Witness (Jehovah's Witnesses)
- 1 Orthodox (Greek Orthodox, Romanian Orthodox, Bulgarian Orthodox)

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APPENDIX: PARTY VARIABLES

QPTYb

ASK ALL

QPTYb___ Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT AND RANDOMIZE]**?

AUSTRIA (QPTYbAUT)

- a. Freedom Party of Austria – Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ)
- b. Team Stronach for Austria – Team Stronach für Österreich (Stronach)
- c. Social Democratic Party of Austria – Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs (SPÖ)
- d. Austrian People's Party – Österreichische Volkspartei (ÖVP)

BELGIUM (QPTYbBEG)

- a. Flemish Interest – Vlaams Belang (VB)
- b. People's Party – Parti Populaire (PP)
- c. New Flemish Alliance – Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie (N-VA)
- d. Socialist Party – Parti Socialiste (PS)
- e. Reformist Movement – Mouvement Réformateur (MR)
- f. Socialist Party Different – Socialistische Partij Anders (sp.a)

DENMARK (QPTYbDNK)

- a. Danish People's Party – Dansk Folkeparti (O)
- b. Social Democrats – Socialdemokraterne (A)
- c. Liberal Party – Venstre, Danmarks liberale parti (V)

FINLAND (QPTYbFIN)

- a. Finns Party – Perussuomalaiset/Sannfinländarna (PS)
- b. Centre Party – Suomen Keskusta/Centern i Finland (KESK)
- c. National Coalition Party – Kansallinen Kokoomus/Samlingspartiet (KOK)
- d. Social Democratic Party of Finland – Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue/Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti (SDP)

FRANCE (QPTYbFRA)

- a. The Republicans – Les Républicains (LR)
- b. Socialist Party – Parti socialiste (PS)
- c. National Front – Front National (FN)
- d. Left Party – Parti de Gauche (PG)
- e. Forward! – En Marche!

GERMANY (QPTYbDEU)

- a. Christian Democratic Union of Germany – Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands (CDU)
- b. Social Democratic Party of Germany – Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (SPD)
- c. Alternative for Germany – Alternative für Deutschland (AfD)
- d. The Left – Die Linke (LINKE)
- e. National Democratic Party of Germany – Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands (NPD)

IRELAND (QPTYbIRL)

- a. Sinn Féin
- b. Fine Gael
- c. Fianna Fáil
- d. Labour Party

ITALY (QPTYbITA)

- a. Forward Italy – Forza Italia (FI)
- b. Democratic Party – Partito Democratico (PD)
- c. Five Star Movement – Movimento Cinque Stelle (M5S)
- d. Northern League – Lega Nord (LN)
- e. Brothers of Italy – National Alliance – Fratelli d'Italia – Alleanza Nazionale (FdI-AN)

NETHERLANDS (QPTYbNLD)

- a. People's Party for Freedom and Democracy – Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD)
- b. Labour Party – Partij van de Arbeid (PvdA)
- c. Party for Freedom – Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV)
- d. Socialist Party – Socialistische Partij (SP)

NORWAY (QPTYbNOR)

- a. Progress Party – Fremskrittspartiet (FrP)
- b. Labour Party – Arbeiderpartiet (AP)
- c. Conservative Party – Høyre (H)

PORTUGAL (QPTYbPRT)

- a. CDS – People's Party – Centro Democrático e Social – Partido Popular (CDS-PP)
- b. Social Democratic Party – Partido Popular Democrático/Partido Social Democrata (PPD/PSD)
- c. Socialist Party – Partido Socialista (PS)

SLOVAKIA (QPTYbSLO)

- a. Direction – Social Democracy – Smer – sociálna demokracia (SMER-SD)
- b. Slovak National Party – Slovenská národná strana (SNS)
- c. People's Party – Our Slovakia – Ľudová strana – Naše Slovensko (ĽSNS)
- d. Freedom and Solidarity – Sloboda a Solidarita (SaS)

SPAIN (QPTYbESP)

- a. People's Party – Partido Popular (PP)
- b. Spanish Socialist Workers' Party – Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE)
- c. We Can – Podemos
- d. Citizens – Ciudadanos/Ciutadans/Hiritarrak/Cidadáns (C's)

SWEDEN (QPTYbSWE)

- a. Swedish Social Democratic Party – Sveriges Socialdemokratiska arbetarparti (S)
- b. Moderate Party – Moderata samlingspartiet (M)
- c. Sweden Democrats – Sverigedemokraterna (SD)

SWITZERLAND (QPTYbCHE)

- a. Swiss People's Party – Schweizerische Volkspartei/Union démocratique du centre/Unione Democratica di Centro (SVP/UDC)
- b. Social Democratic Party – Sozialdemokratische Partei der Schweiz/Parti socialiste Suisse/Partito Socialista Svizzero (SPS/PSS)

- c. FDP.The Liberals – FDP.Die Liberalen/PLR.Les Libéraux-Radicaux/PLR.I Liberali (FDP/PLR)
- d. Christian Democratic People's Party – Christlichdemokratische Volkspartei der Schweiz/Parti Démocrate-Chrétien/Partito Popolare Democratic (CVP/PDC/PPD)

UNITED KINGDOM (QPTYbGBR)

- a. Conservative Party
- b. Labour Party
- c. UK Independence Party
- d. Liberal Democrats

QPTYa and QPTY

AUSTRIA (QPTYaAUT AND QPTYAUT)

- 1 Social Democratic Party of Austria – Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs (SPÖ)
- 2 Austrian People's Party – Österreichische Volkspartei (ÖVP)
- 3 Freedom Party of Austria – Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ)
- 4 The Greens: The Green Alternative – Die Grünen: Die Grüne Alternative (GRÜNE)
- 5 Team Stronach for Austria – Team Stronach für Österreich (Stronach)
- 6 NEOS: The New Austria and Liberal Forum – NEOS: Das Neue Österreich und Liberales Forum (NEOS)

BELGIUM (QPTYaBEG AND QPTYBEG)

- 1 New Flemish Alliance – Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie (N-VA)
- 2 Socialist Party – Parti Socialiste (PS)
- 3 Reformist Movement – Mouvement Réformateur (MR)
- 4 Flemish Christian Democrats – Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams (CD&V)
- 5 Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats – Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Democrate (Open Vld)
- 6 Socialist Party Different – Socialistische Partij Anders (sp.a)
- 7 Humanistic and Democratic Centre – Centre Démocrate Humaniste (cdH)
- 8 Green – Groen (Groen)
- 9 Ecologists – Ecolo (Ecolo)
- 10 Flemish Interest – Vlaams Belang (VB)
- 11 Labour Party – Partij van de Arbeid van België/Parti du travail de Belgique (PVDA/PTB)
- 12 Democratic Federalist Independent – Démocrate Fédéraliste Indépendant (DéFI)
- 13 People's Party – Parti Populaire (PP)

DENMARK (QPTYaDNK AND QPTYDNK)

- 1 Social Democrats – Socialdemokraterne (A)
- 2 Danish People's Party – Dansk Folkeparti (O)
- 3 Liberal Party – Venstre, Danmarks liberale parti (V)
- 4 Red-Green Alliance – Enhedslisten – Unity List (Ø)
- 5 Liberal Alliance – Liberal Alliance (I)
- 6 The Alternative – Alternativet (Å)
- 7 Social Liberal Party – Det Radikale Venstre (B)
- 8 Socialist People's Party – Socialistisk Folkeparti (F)
- 9 Conservative People's Party – Det Konservative Folkeparti (C)
- 10 Christian Democrats – Kristendemokraterne (K)
- 11 New Civic Party – Nye Borgerlige (D)

FINLAND (QPTYaFIN AND QPTYFIN)

- 1 Centre Party – Suomen Keskusta/Centern i Finland (KESK)
- 2 Finns Party – Perussuomalaiset/Sannfinländarna (PS)
- 3 National Coalition Party – Kansallinen Kokoomus/Samlingspartiet (KOK)
- 4 Social Democratic Party of Finland – Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue/Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti (SDP)
- 5 Green League – Vihreä liitto/Gröna förbundet (Vihr.)
- 6 Left Alliance – Vasemmistoliitto/Vänsterförbundet (Vas.)
- 7 Swedish People's Party of Finland – Suomen ruotsalainen kansanpuolu/Svenska folkpartiet i Finland (RKP)
- 8 Christian Democrats – Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit/Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)
- 9 Pirate Party of Finland – Piraattipuolue/Piratpartiet (PP)

FRANCE (QPTYaFRA AND QPTYFRA)

- 1 Socialist Party – Parti socialiste (PS)
- 2 The Republicans – Les Républicains (LR)
- 3 National Front – Front National (FN)
- 4 Democratic Movement – Mouvement Démocrate (MODEM)
- 5 Europe Ecology: The Greens – Europe Ecologie: Les Verts (EELV)
- 6 French Communist Party – Parti Communiste Français (PCF)
- 7 Union of Democrats and Independents – Union des démocrates et indépendants (UDI)
- 8 Workers' Struggle – New Anticapitalist Party – Lutte Ouvrière – Nouveau Parti anticapitaliste (LO – NPA)
- 9 Left Party – Parti de Gauche (PG)
- 10 Forward! – En Marche!

GERMANY (QPTYaDEU AND QPTYDEU)

- 1 Social Democratic Party of Germany – Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (SPD)
- 2 Christian Democratic Union of Germany – Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands (CDU)
- 3 Christian Social Union in Bavaria – Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern (CSU)
- 4 Alliance '90/The Greens – Bündnis 90/Die Grünen (GRÜNE)
- 5 Free Democratic Party – Freie Demokratische Partei (FDP)
- 6 The Left – Die Linke (LINKE)
- 7 National Democratic Party of Germany – Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands (NPD)
- 8 Pirate Party Germany – Piratenpartei Deutschland (PIRATEN)
- 9 Alternative for Germany – Alternative für Deutschland (AfD)

IRELAND (QPTYaIRL AND QPTYIRL)

- 1 Fine Gael
- 2 Fianna Fáil
- 3 Sinn Féin
- 4 Labour Party
- 5 Anti-Austerity Alliance - People Before Profit Alliance
- 6 Green Party
- 7 Social Democrats
- 8 Independents

ITALY (QPTYaITA AND QPTYITA)

- 1 Forward Italy – Forza Italia (FI)
- 2 Brothers of Italy – National Alliance – Fratelli d'Italia – Alleanza Nazionale (FdI-AN)
- 3 Italy of Values – Italia dei Valori (IdV)
- 4 The Right – La Destra di Francesco Storace
- 5 Northern League – Lega Nord (LN)
- 6 Five Star Movement – Movimento Cinque Stelle (M5S)
- 7 New Centre-Right/Union of the Centre – Nuovo Centro Destra/Unione di Centro (NCD/UdC)
- 8 Democratic Party – Partito Democratico (PD)
- 9 Italian Radicals – Radicali Italiani
- 10 Communist Refoundation Party – Partito della Rifondazione Comunista (PRC)
- 11 Civic Choice – Scelta Civica (SC)
- 12 Left Ecology Freedom–Italian Left – Sinistra Ecologia Libertà–Sinistra Italiana
- 13 Conservatives and Reformists – Conservatori e Riformisti
- 14 Liberal Popular Alliance – Autonomies – Alleanza Liberalpopolare – Autonomie (ALA)

NETHERLANDS (QPTYaNLD AND QPTYNLD)

- 1 People's Party for Freedom and Democracy – Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD)
- 2 Labour Party – Partij van de Arbeid (PvdA)
- 3 Party for Freedom – Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV)
- 4 Christian Democratic Appeal – Christen-Democratisch Appèl (CDA)
- 5 Socialist Party – Socialistische Partij (SP)
- 6 Democrats 66 – Democraten 66 (D66)
- 7 ChristianUnion – ChristenUnie (CU)
- 8 GreenLeft – GroenLinks (GL)
- 9 Reformed Political Party – Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij (SGP)
- 10 Party for the Animals – Partij voor de Dieren (PvdD)
- 11 50PLUS – 50PLUS (50+)
- 12 Think Party – Denk Partij

NORWAY (QPTYaNOR AND QPTYNOR)

- 1 Labour Party – Arbeiderpartiet (AP)
- 2 Conservative Party – Høyre (H)
- 3 Progress Party – Fremskrittspartiet (FrP)
- 4 Christian Democratic Party – Kristelig Folkeparti (KrF)
- 5 Center Party – Senterpartiet (SP)
- 6 Liberal Party – Venstre (V)
- 7 Socialist Left Party – Sosialistisk Venstreparti (SV)
- 8 Green Party – Miljøpartiet de Grønne (MDG)
- 9 Red Party – Rødt

PORTUGAL (QPTYaPRT AND QPTYPRT)

- 1 Social Democratic Party – Partido Popular Democrático/Partido Social Democrata (PPD/PSD)
- 2 Socialist Party – Partido Socialista (PS)
- 3 Left Bloc – Bloco de Esquerda (BE)
- 4 CDS – People's Party – Centro Democrático e Social – Partido Popular (CDS-PP)
- 5 Portuguese Communist Party – Partido Comunista Português (PCP)
- 6 Ecologist Party "The Greens" – Partido Ecologista "Os Verdes" (PEV)
- 7 People-Animals-Nature – Pessoas-Animais-Natureza (PAN)

SLOVAKIA (QPTYaSLO AND QPTYSLO)

- 1 Direction – Social Democracy – Smer – sociálna demokracia (SMER-SD)
- 2 Freedom and Solidarity – Sloboda a Solidarita (SaS)
- 3 Ordinary People and Independent Personalities/New Majority – Obyčajní ľudia a nezávislé osobnosti/Nová väčšina (OLaNO-NOVA)
- 4 Slovak National Party – Slovenská národná strana (SNS)
- 5 Most-Híd (Most)
- 6 People's Party – Our Slovakia – Ľudová strana – Naše Slovensko (ĽSNS)
- 7 We Are Family – Boris Kollár – SME RODINA – Boris Kollár (Sme Rodina)
- 8 #NETWORK – #SIEŤ (#SIEŤ)
- 9 Christian Democratic Movement – Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie (KDH)
- 10 Party of the Hungarian Community – Strana maďarskej komunity - Magyar Közösség Pártja (SMK-MKP)

SPAIN (QPTYaESP AND QPTYESP)

- 1 Spanish Socialist Workers' Party – Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE)
- 2 People's Party – Partido Popular (PP)
- 3 We Can – Podemos
- 4 Citizens – Ciudadanos/Ciutadans/Hiritarrak/Ciudadáns (C's)
- 5 Republican Left of Catalonia-Catalonia Yes – Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya- Catalunya Sí/Izquierda Republicana de Cataluña-Cataluña Sí (ERC-CAT Si)
- 6 Catalan European Democratic Party – Partido Demócrata Europeo Catalán/Partit Demòcrata Europeu Català (PDECAT)
- 7 Basque Nationalist Party – Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea/Parti National Basque (EAJ/PNV)
- 8 Animalist Party Against Mistreatment of Animals – Partido Animalista Contra el Maltrato Animal (PACMA)
- 9 Basque Country Unite – Euskal Herria Bildu (EH Bildu)
- 10 Canarian Coalition-Canarian Nationalist Party – Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario (CC-PNC)
- 11 Zero Cuts-Green Group – Recortes Cero-GV
- 12 Union, Progress and Democracy – Unión Progreso y Democracia (UPyD)
- 13 Vox
- 14 Galician Nationalist Bloc- Usto Galician Candidacy – Bloque Nacionalista Galego-Nós- Candidatura Galega (BNG-Nos)
- 15 Communist Party of the Peoples of Spain – Partido Comunista de los Pueblos de España (PCPE)
- 16 Yes to the Future – Geroa Bai (GBai)
- 17 Citizens for Blank Votes – Ciudadanos En Blanco (EB)
- 18 España 2000 (E-2000)
- 19 United Left – Izquierda Unida (IU)
- 20 Equo

SWEDEN (QPTYaSWE AND QPTYSWE)

- 1 Swedish Social Democratic Party – Sveriges Socialdemokratiska arbetarparti (S)
- 2 Moderate Party – Moderata samlingspartiet (M)
- 3 Sweden Democrats – Sverigedemokraterna (SD)
- 4 Green Party – Miljöpartiet de Gröna (MP)
- 5 Centre Party – Centerpartiet (C)
- 6 Left Party – Vänsterpartiet (V)
- 7 Liberals – Folkpartiet Liberalerna (L)
- 8 Christian Democrats – Kristdemokraterna (KD)
- 9 Feminist Initiative – Feministiskt initiativ (FI)

SWITZERLAND (QPTYaCHE AND QPTYCHE)

- 1 Swiss People's Party – Schweizerische Volkspartei/Union démocratique du centre/Unione Democratica di Centro (SVP/UDC)
- 2 Social Democratic Party – Sozialdemokratische Partei der Schweiz/Parti socialiste Suisse/Partito Socialista Svizzero (SPS/PSS)
- 3 FDP.The Liberals – FDP.Die Liberalen/PLR.Les Libéraux-Radicaux/PLR.I Liberali (FDP/PLR)
- 4 Christian Democratic People's Party – Christlichdemokratische Volkspartei der Schweiz/Parti Démocrate-Chrétien/Partito Popolare Democratic (CVP/PDC/PPD)
- 5 Green Party – Grüne Partei der Schweiz/Les verts – Parti écologiste suisse/I Verdi – Partito ecologista svizzero (GPS/PES)
- 6 Conservative Democratic Party – Bürgerlich-Demokratische Partei Schweiz/Parti Bourgeois Démocratique Suisse/Partito Borghese Democratico Svizzero (BDP/PBD)
- 7 Green Liberal Party – Grünliberale Partei der Schweiz/Parti vert'libéral/Partito Verde-Liberale (GLP/PVL)
- 8 Evangelical People's Party – Evangelische Volkspartei der Schweiz/Parti Evangelique Suisse/Partito Evangelico Svizzero (EVP/PEV)
- 9 Federal Democratic Union – Eidgenössisch-Demokratische Union/Union Démocratique Fédérale/Unione Democratica Federale (EDU/UDF)

UNITED KINGDOM (QPTYaGBR AND QPTYGBR)

- 1 Labour Party
- 2 Conservative Party
- 3 Liberal Democrats
- 4 Scottish National Party (SNP)
- 5 Plaid Cymru – Party of Wales
- 6 Green Party
- 7 UK Independence Party
- 8 Sinn Féin
- 9 Social Democratic and Labour Party
- 10 Ulster Unionist Party
- 11 Democratic Unionist Party

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APPENDIX: EDUCATION

AUSTRIA (QEDUAUT)

- 1 Schule beendet ohne ersten allgemeinbildenden Abschluss
- 2 Hauptschulabschluss, Volksschulabschluss 8. Klasse (auch bei Besuch einer mittleren/höheren Schule ohne entsprechenden Abschluss)
- 3 Polytechnikum (9. Klasse)
- 4 Berufsschule und Lehre
- 5 Berufsbildenden mittleren Schule (min. 2-jährig, z.B. Handelsschule, Fachschule)
- 6 AHS oder Berufsbildende Höhere Schule
- 7 Gesundheits- und Krankenpflegeschule, Schulen für medizinisch-technischen Fachdienst
- 8 Matura oder Hochschulreife im zweiten Bildungsweg
- 9 Berufsakademie oder Kolleg (mit Diplomabschluss)
- 10 Bachalaureat (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
- 11 Magisterium/Diplom (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
- 12 Promotion od. Habilitation (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)

BELGIUM (QEDUBEG)

- 1 Lagere school niet afgemaakt
- 2 Lagere school diploma
- 3 Lager secundair onderwijs: Lager Beroeps Secundair Onderwijs (BSO)
- 4 Lager secundair onderwijs: Lager Technisch Secundair Onderwijs (TSO)
- 5 Lager secundair onderwijs: Lager Algemeen Secundair Onderwijs (ASO)
- 6 Hoger secundair onderwijs: Diploma Beroeps Secundair Onderwijs (BSO)
- 7 Hoger secundair onderwijs: Diploma Technisch Secundair Onderwijs (TSO)
- 8 Hoger secundair onderwijs: Diploma Algemeen Secundair Onderwijs (ASO)
- 9 Hoger niet universitair onderwijs van het korte type (2-3 jaar)
- 10 Universitair onderwijs: kandidaat of bachelor
- 11 Hoger niet universitair onderwijs van het lange type (4 jaar)
- 12 Universitair onderwijs: licentiaat of master
- 13 Universitair onderwijs: doctoraat

DENMARK (QEDUDNK)

- 1 Ingen skolegang. Børnehaveklasse. 1.-5. klasse.
- 2 Folkeskole 6.-8. klasse
- 3 Folkeskole 9.-10. klasse
- 4 Gymnasielle uddannelser, studentereksamen, HF, HHX, HTX
- 5 Kort erhvervsuddannelse under 1-2 års varighed, F.eks. AMU Arbejdsmarkedsuddannelser, Basisår på Erhvervsfaglige uddannelse
- 6 Faglig uddannelse (håndværk, handel, landbrug mv.), F.eks. Faglærte, Social- og sundhedsassistent-uddannelsen og tilsvarende
- 7 Kort videregående uddannelse af op til 2-3 års varighed, F.eks. Erhvervsakademiuddannelser f.eks. datamatiker, tandplejer, byggetekniker, installatør, HD
- 8 Mellemlang videregående uddannelse af 3-4 års varighed. Professionsbachelor, F.eks. Diplomingeniør, sygeplejerske, skolelærere, pædagog, journalist, HA
- 9 Universitetsbachelor. 1. del af kandidatuddannelse
- 10 Lang videregående uddannelse. Kandidatuddannelser af 5.-6. års varighed, F.eks. Cand.mag., cand.jur., cand.polyt. Etc
- 11 Licentiat
- 12 Forskeruddannelse. Ph.d., doktor

FINLAND (QEDUFIN)

- 1 Vähemmän kuin peruskoulun ala-aste tai vähemmän kuin kansakoulu
- 2 Peruskoulun luokat 1-6 tai kansakoulu
- 3 Peruskoulun luokat 7-9 tai kansakoulu
- 4 Lukio, ylioppilastutkinto
- 5 Ammatillinen perustutkinto, ammattitutkinto
- 6 Sekä ylioppilas-että ammattitutkinto
- 7 Erikoisammattitutkinto
- 8 Ammatillinen opistoasteen tutkinto
- 9 Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto tai ammatillisen korkea-asteen tutkinto
- 10 Alempi korkeakoulututkinto tai kandidaatin tutkinto
- 11 Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- 12 Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto
- 13 Lisensiaatin tutkinto
- 14 Tohtorin tutkinto

FRANCE (QEDUFRA)

- 1 Non scolarisé ou école primaire non achevée
- 2 Ecole primaire avec le CEP
- 3 Enseignement du premier cycle du second degré – Collège (BREVET)
- 4 Enseignement de second cycle professionnel du second degré (sous statut scolaire et apprentissage) (C.A.P, B.E.P, etc)
- 5 Enseignement de second cycle général du second degré (Baccalauréat général et technologique)
- 6 Enseignement pré-universitaire (Diplôme de la capacité en droit, diplôme d'accès aux études universitaires)
- 7 Préparation à l'entrée d'une formation sélective de niveau 5B (Prépa entrée écoles paramédicales et sociales, classes de mise à niveau BTS)
- 8 Enseignement des écoles sociales et autres formations (Diplôme de moniteur éducateur, éducateur technique spécialisé)
- 9 Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT) // Brevet de technicien supérieur (BTS), Diplôme des métiers d'art (DMA)
- 10 Enseignement de premier cycle des études universitaires (Diplôme d'études universitaires générales (DEUG), LICENCE, LICENCE (LMD))
- 11 Enseignement de deuxième cycle des études universitaires (MAITRISE, Diplôme (DESS), Master (LMD), Diplôme Ingénieur)
- 12 Enseignement de troisième cycle des études universitaires (Diplôme d'études approfondies (DEA))
- 13 Enseignement de troisième cycle des études universitaires (Doctorat)

GERMANY (QEDUDEU)

- 1 Kein Schulabschluss / Grundschule
- 2 Volks- oder Hauptschule, Polytechnische Oberschule POS) 8. Klasse (1965 oder später)
- 3 Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss, POS 10. Klasse (vor 1965: 8. Klasse)
- 4 Abitur, Fachhochschulreife, Hochschulreife (Gymnasium oder erweiterte Oberschule EOS, EOS mit Lehre)
- 5 Abgeschlossenes Bachelor-Studium/ Grundstudium / Vordiplom / Berufsakademie, nicht abgeschlossenes Haupt-bzw. Master-Studium
- 6 Abgeschlossenes Haupt-bzw. Master-Studium
- 7 Promotion, Doktorat

IRELAND (QEDUIRL)

- 1 Did not complete primary education
- 2 Completed primary
- 3 Inter/Junior Certificate
- 4 Youthreach Training Certificate or Group Certificate
- 5 Leaving Certificate or LCVP
- 6 Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied
- 7 Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship
- 8 National Cert/Diploma or Cadetship
- 9 Primary Degree
- 10 Post-graduate Diploma or Masters Degree
- 11 Doctorate

ITALY (QEDUITA)

- 1 Senza titoli di studi
- 2 Scuola primaria
- 3 Scuola secondaria di primo grado
- 4 Scuola secondaria di secondo grado
- 5 Specializzazione professionale post-diploma
- 6 Laurea triennale
- 7 Laurea magistrale
- 8 Specializzazione post-laurea
- 9 Dottorato di ricerca

NETHERLANDS (QEDUNLD)

- 1 Geen onderwijs
- 2 Basisonderwijs
- 3 LBO \ VBO \ VMBO (kader- en beroepsgerichte leerweg) \ MBO 1
- 4 MAVO \ eerste 3 jaar HAVO en VWO \ VMBO (theoretische en gemengde leerweg)
- 5 HAVO en VWO bovenbouw
- 6 MBO 2, 3, 4 of MBO oude structuur
- 7 MBO-plus voor havisten / MBO 4 - specialist
- 8 HBO-WO-propedeuse \ HBO-WO-bachelor of kandidaats
- 9 HBO-WO-master of doctoraal
- 10 Doctoraat

NORWAY (QEDUNOR)

- 1 Ingen utdanning og/(eller) førskoleutdanning
- 2 Barneskoleutdanning
- 3 Ungdomsskoleutdanning (inkl. Grunnskoleutdanning, 7-årig folkeskole og framhaldsskole)
- 4 Videregående grunnutdanning (inkl. vk1. Folkehøgskole, realskole)
- 5 Videregående, avsluttende utdanning (inkl. Vk2, vk3, gymnas)
- 6 Påbygging til videregående utdanning (inkl. Høgskole ikke godkjent av kuf, forkurs som inngår som del av universitets- eller høgskoleutdanning, teknisk fagskole)
- 7 Universitets- og høgskoleutdanning, lavere nivå
- 8 Universitets- og høgskoleutdanning, høyere nivå
- 9 Forskerutdanning

PORTUGAL (QEDUPRT)

- 1 Nenhum
- 2 Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe)
- 3 Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório/5º e 6º anos)
- 4 Ensino Básico 3 (até ao 9º ano/5º ano dos liceus, escola comercial / industrial)
- 5 Ensino Secundário Cursos Gerais (12º/7º ano dos liceus completo, propedêutico, serviço cívico)
- 6 Ensino Secundário Cursos Tecnológicos
- 7 Cursos de especialização tecnológica. Atribuição de "Diploma de Especialização Tecnológica"
- 8 Ensino Superior – Licenciatura
- 9 Ensino Superior – Mestrado (PósBolonha)
- 10 Ensino Superior – Bacharelato
- 11 Ensino Superior – Mestrado (Pré-Bolonha)
- 12 Ensino Superior - Doutoramento

SLOVAKIA (QEDUSLO)

- 1 Neukončená základná škola (neukončená ľudová škola alebo meštianka)
- 2 Ukončená základná škola (osem tried ľudovej školy alebo ukončená meštianka)
- 3 Základné vzdelanie +zaučenie, odborná príprava, kurz (bez výučného listu)
- 4 Odborná škola alebo hospodárska škola (bez maturity)
- 5 SK- Vyučený/á s výučným listom alebo osvedčením (bez maturity)
- 6 Úplné stredoškolské odborné maturitou (napr. priemyslovka, ekonomická škola, obchodná akadémia, stredná zdravotná škola)
- 7 Vyučený/á s maturitou
- 8 Úplné stredoškolské všeobecné (gymnázium, SVŠ)
- 9 Nadstavbové pomaturitné štúdium
- 10 Vysoká škola – bakalárske štúdium
- 11 Vysoká škola -ukončené magisterské, inžinierske štúdium (alebo jeho ekvivalent), vrátane, titulov PhDr., MUDr., JUDr. a podobne
- 12 Postgraduálne štúdium (tituly CSc., PhD., Doc., atď.)

SPAIN (QEDUESP)

- 1 Sin estudios. No sabe leer ni escribir (analfabeto)
- 2 Menos de 5 años de escolarización / Educación Infantil
- 3 Estudios primarios sin completar
- 4 Certificado de estudios primarios / Primer grado (Certificado escolar EGB 1 etapa 1 más o menos 10 años)
- 5 Segundo grado primer ciclo (Graduado escolar o EGB etapa 2 o 1º o 2º de ESO primer ciclo hasta 14 años)
- 6 Formación profesional de grado medio (certificación); Ciclos formativos de grado medio (Técnico)
- 7 Segundo grado segundo ciclo (FP I y II Bachiller superior BUP 3º y 4º ESO segundo ciclo COU PREU 1º y 2º Bachillerato hasta 18 años)
- 8 Ciclos formativos de grado superior (técnico superior)
- 9 Diplomatura universitaria (diplomado universitario, arquitecto técnico e ingeniero técnico)
- 10 Licenciatura universitaria (licenciado, arquitecto e ingeniero), grado
- 11 Máster oficial
- 12 Titulaciones oficiales de estudios de postgrado (doctorado, especialidades médicas/sanitarias)

SWEDEN (QEDUSWE)

- 1 Ingen formell skolgång (förskola eller daghem)
- 2 Grundskolan (obligatorisk skola) årskurserna 1-6, inklusive grundläggande vuxenutbildning
- 3 Grundskolan (obligatorisk skola) årskurserna 7-9
- 4 Högre sekundärutbildning, inklusive folkhögskolan, gymnasieskolan
- 5 Nationella statliga skolor för vuxna - eftergymnasiala utbildningsprogram, förberedande (Centrum för flexibelt lärande/påbyggnadsutbildningar eller Tekniskt basår)
- 6 Kvalificerad eftergymnasial yrkesutbildning, 2-3 år
- 7 Högskoleexamen, allmän eller yrkesinriktad
- 8 Kandidatexamen
- 9 Master- eller magisterexamen, allmän eller yrkesinriktad
- 10 Licentiat- eller doktorsexamen

SWITZERLAND (QEDUCHE)

- 1 Nicht abgeschlossene Primarschule
- 2 Primarschule
- 3 Sekundar-, Real- und Oberschule
- 4 Berufsbildung (Zweitausbildung)
- 5 Berufliche Grundbildung (Eidg. Berufsattest) Anlehre in Betrieb und Schule, Handelsschule (1 Jahr), Allgemeinbildende Schule (1-2 Jahre)
- 6 Berufslehre (Eidg. Fähigkeitszeugnis) Lehrbetriebe, Berufsfachschulen
- 7 Berufsmaturitätsschulen, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, Höhere Handelsschule
- 8 Fachmittelschulen (FMS) (Fachmaturität, Fachmittelschulenausweis) Diplommittelschulen (DMS), Handelsschule (3 Jahre)
- 9 Maturitätsschulen nach der Lehre, Berufsmaturität für Erwachsene
- 10 Berufsmaturitätsschulen, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, Höhere Handelsschule
- 11 Gymnasiale Maturitätsschulen, Gymnasium, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, HöhereHandelsschule
- 12 Maturitätsschulen für Erwachsene, Gymnasiale Maturität für Erwachsene
- 13 Höhere Berufsausbildung(Diplom, Eidg. Fachausweis), Höhere Fachschulen, Höhere Technische Lehranstalt (HTL)
- 14 Nicht vom Bund reglementierte höhere Berufsbildung
- 15 (Firstdegree) Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH) (Bachelor)
- 16 (Seconddegree) Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH) (Master, Diplom, Nachdiplom)
- 17 Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH) (Bachelor)
- 18 Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH) (Master, Lizentiat, Diplom, Nachdiplom)
- 19 Doktorat, PhD

UNITED KINGDOM (QEDUGBR)

- 1 No qualifications obtained
- 2 Primary school / infant & junior schools
- 3 GCSE /CSE/GCE O-level (any grades); Scottish SCE Ordinary Bands; Scottish School Leaving Certificate Lower Grade; Scottish Intermediate 1 or 2; Foundation/Intermediate Welsh Baccalaureate; GNVQ or GSVQ Foundation level; Vocational GCSE
- 4 A-levels; S-levels; A2-level; GCE Applied A-level; NVQ/SVQ Levels 1-3; Scottish Highers; Scottish SCE/SLC/SUPE at Higher Grade; Scottish Higher School Certificate; Certificate of Sixth Year Studies/Advanced Higher Grade; Welsh Advanced Baccalaureate; International Baccalaureate; GNVQ/SNVQ Intermediate/Advanced
- 5 Nursing certificate
- 6 Foundation degree/HND/Higher Education Diploma/NVQ 4, NVQ5
- 7 University (Bachelor)
- 8 University (Masters degree)
- 9 University (Doctorate, PHD)

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

APPENDIX: INCOME VARIABLES

QINCa

AUSTRIA (QINCaAUT)

- | | |
|----|---|
| 1 | Less than € 1,050 per month |
| 2 | From € 1,050 to less than € 1,300 per month |
| 3 | From € 1,300 to less than € 1,550 per month |
| 4 | From € 1,550 to less than € 1,750 per month |
| 5 | From € 1,750 to less than € 1,950 per month |
| 6 | From € 1,950 to less than € 2,150 per month |
| 7 | From € 2,150 to less than € 2,400 per month |
| 8 | From € 2,400 to less than € 2,750 per month |
| 9 | From € 2,750 to less than € 3,350 per month |
| 10 | € 3,350 per month or more |

BELGIUM (QINCaBEG)

- | | |
|----|---|
| 1 | Less than € 950 per month |
| 2 | From € 950 to less than € 1,200 per month |
| 3 | From € 1,200 to less than € 1,400 per month |
| 4 | From € 1,400 to less than € 1,600 per month |
| 5 | From € 1,600 to less than € 1,800 per month |
| 6 | From € 1,800 to less than € 2,050 per month |
| 7 | From € 2,050 to less than € 2,300 per month |
| 8 | From € 2,300 to less than € 2,600 per month |
| 9 | From € 2,600 to less than € 3,100 per month |
| 10 | € 3,100 per month or more |

DENMARK (QINCaDNK)

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Less than 120,350 kr. per year |
| 2 | From 120,350 kr. to less than 147,300 kr. per year |
| 3 | From 147,300 kr. to less than 168,000 kr. per year |
| 4 | From 168,000 kr. to less than 189,450 kr. per year |
| 5 | From 189,450 kr. to less than 211,450 kr. per year |
| 6 | From 211,450 kr. to less than 234,050 kr. per year |
| 7 | From 234,050 kr. to less than 261,600 kr. per year |
| 8 | From 261,600 kr. to less than 297,700 kr. per year |
| 9 | From 297,700 kr. to less than 355,800 kr. per year |
| 10 | 355,800 kr. per year or more |

FINLAND (QINCaFIN)

- 1 Less than € 13,600 per year
- 2 From € 13,600 to less than € 16,350 per year
- 3 From € 16,350 to less than € 18,950 per year
- 4 From € 18,950 to less than € 21,250 per year
- 5 From € 21,250 to less than € 23,750 per year
- 6 From € 23,750 to less than € 26,500 per year
- 7 From € 26,500 to less than € 29,550 per year
- 8 From € 29,550 to less than € 33,750 per year
- 9 From € 33,750 to less than € 40,950 per year
- 10 € 40,950 per year or more

FRANCE (QINCaFRA)

- 1 Less than 990 euros per month
- 2 From 990 to less than 1250 euros per month
- 3 From 1250 to less than 1450 euros per month
- 4 From 1450 to less than 1675 euros per month
- 5 From 1675 to less than 1900 euros per month
- 6 From 1900 to less than 2175 euros per month
- 7 From 2175 to less than 2450 euros per month
- 8 From 2450 to less than 3125 euros per month
- 9 From 3125 to less than 3800 euros per month
- 10 From 3800 to less than 5350 euros per month
- 11 5350 euros per month or more

GERMANY (QINCaDEU)

- 1 Under EURO 500 per month
- 2 EURO 500 to under EURO 1000
- 3 EURO 1000 to under EURO 1500
- 4 EURO 1500 to under EURO 2000
- 5 EURO 2000 to under EURO 2500
- 6 EURO 2500 to under EURO 3000
- 7 EURO 3000 to under EURO 3500
- 8 EURO 3500 to under EURO 4000
- 9 EURO 4000 and more

IRELAND (QINCaIRL)

- 1 Less than € 850 per month
- 2 From € 850 to less than € 1,050 per month
- 3 From € 1,050 to less than € 1,250 per month
- 4 From € 1,250 to less than € 1,400 per month
- 5 From € 1,400 to less than € 1,600 per month
- 6 From € 1,600 to less than € 1,850 per month
- 7 From € 1,850 to less than € 2,150 per month
- 8 From € 2,150 to less than € 2,550 per month
- 9 From € 2,550 to less than € 3,200 per month
- 10 € 3,200 per month or more

ITALY (QINCaITA)

- 1 Less than € 750
- 2 € 750 - € 1000
- 3 € 1001 - € 1250
- 4 € 1251 - € 1500
- 5 € 1501 - € 2000
- 6 € 2001 - € 2500
- 7 € 2501 - € 4000
- 8 More than € 4000

NETHERLANDS (QINCaNLD)

- 1 Under EURO 500 per month
- 2 EURO 500 to under EURO 1000
- 3 EURO 1000 to under EURO 1500
- 4 EURO 1500 to under EURO 2000
- 5 EURO 2000 to under EURO 2500
- 6 EURO 2500 to under EURO 3000
- 7 EURO 3000 to under EURO 3500
- 8 EURO 3500 to under EURO 4000
- 9 EURO 4000 and more

NORWAY (QINCaNOR)

- 1 Less than NOK 197,050 per year
- 2 NOK 197,050 to less than NOK 250,100 per year
- 3 NOK 250,100 to less than NOK 285,400 per year
- 4 NOK 285,400 to less than NOK 317,600 per year
- 5 NOK 317,600 to less than NOK 346,550 per year
- 6 NOK 346,550 to less than NOK 379,500 per year
- 7 NOK 379,500 to less than NOK 414,650 per year
- 8 NOK 414,650 to less than NOK 466,600 per year
- 9 NOK 466,600 to less than NOK 559,350 per year
- 10 NOK 559,350 per year or more

PORTUGAL (QINCaPRT)

- 1 Less than € 300 per month
- 2 € 300 to less than € 450 per month
- 3 € 450 to less than € 500 per month
- 4 € 500 to less than € 600 per month
- 5 € 600 to less than € 700 per month
- 6 € 700 to less than € 800 per month
- 7 € 800 to less than € 950 per month
- 8 € 950 to less than € 1,100 per month
- 9 € 1,100 to less than € 1,450 per month
- 10 € 1,450 per month or more

SLOVAKIA (QINCaSLO)

- | | |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Less than € 300 per month |
| 2 | € 300 to less than € 400 per month |
| 3 | € 400 to less than € 450 per month |
| 4 | € 450 to less than € 500 per month |
| 5 | € 500 to less than € 600 per month |
| 6 | € 600 to less than € 650 per month |
| 7 | € 650 to less than € 700 per month |
| 8 | € 700 to less than € 800 per month |
| 9 | € 800 to less than € 900 per month |
| 10 | € 900 per month or more |

SPAIN (QINCaESP)

- | | |
|----|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Less than 500 Euros per month |
| 2 | 500 to 749 Euros |
| 3 | 750 to 999 Euros |
| 4 | 1,000 to 1,149 Euros |
| 5 | 1,150 to 1,249 Euros |
| 6 | 1,250 to 1,499 Euros |
| 7 | 1,500 to 1,749 Euros |
| 8 | 1,750 to 1,999 Euros |
| 9 | 2,000 to 2,499 Euros |
| 10 | 2,500 to 2,999 Euros |
| 11 | 3,000 to 4,999 Euros |
| 12 | 5,000 Euros or more |

SWEDEN (QINCaSWE)

- | | |
|----|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Less than 2,000 krona per month |
| 2 | 2,000 to 5,999 krona |
| 3 | 6,000 to 9,999 krona |
| 4 | 10,000 to 13,999 krona |
| 5 | 14,000 to 17,999 krona |
| 6 | 18,000 to 21,999 krona |
| 7 | 22,000 to 25,999 krona |
| 8 | 26,000 to 29,999 krona |
| 9 | 30,000 to 33,999 krona |
| 10 | 34,000 to 37,999 krona |
| 11 | 38,000 to 41,999 krona |
| 12 | 42,000 to 45,999 krona |
| 13 | 46,000 krona or more |

SWITZERLAND (QINCaCHE)

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Less than CHF 2,100 per month |
| 2 | CHF 2,100 to less than CHF 2,650 per month |
| 3 | CHF 2,650 to less than CHF 3,100 per month |
| 4 | CHF 3,100 to less than CHF 3,450 per month |
| 5 | CHF 3,450 to less than CHF 3,900 per month |
| 6 | CHF 3,900 to less than CHF 4,400 per month |
| 7 | CHF 4,400 to less than CHF 5,000 per month |
| 8 | CHF 5,000 to less than CHF 5,800 per month |
| 9 | CHF 5,800 to less than CHF 7,350 per month |
| 10 | CHF 7,350 per month or more |

QINCb, QINCc

AUSTRIA (QINCbAUT, QINCcAUT)

Median: € 1,950 per month

BELGIUM (QINCbBEG, QINCcBEG)

Median: € 1,800 per month

DENMARK (QINCbDNK, QINCcDNK)

Median: 211,450 kr. per year

FINLAND (QINCbFIN, QINCcFIN)

Median: € 23,750 per year

FRANCE (QINCbFRA, QINCcFRA)

Median: 1900 euros monthly

GERMANY (QINCbDEU, QINCcDEU)

Median: EURO 2500 monthly

IRELAND (QINCbIRL, QINCcIRL)

Median: € 1,600 per month

ITALY (QINCbITA, QINCcITA)

Median: 1500 euros monthly

NETHERLANDS (QINCbNLD, QINCcNLD)

Median: EURO 2500 monthly

NORWAY (QINCbNOR, QINCcNOR)

Median: NOK 346,550 per year

PORTUGAL (QINCbPRT, QINCcPRT)

Median: € 700 per month

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (QINCbSLO, QINCcSLO)

Median: € 600 per month

SPAIN (QINCbESP, QINCcESP)

Median: 1500 euros monthly

SWEDEN (QINCbSWE, QINCcSWE)

Median: 22,000 krona monthly

SWITZERLAND (QINCbCHE, QINCcCHE)

Median: CHF 3,900 per month

United Kingdom income variables

UNITED KINGDOM (QINCbGBR)

- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| 1 | £6,000 or less per year |
| 2 | £6,001 to £10,000 |
| 3 | £10,001 to £14,000 |
| 4 | £14,001 to £18,000 |
| 5 | £18,001 to £22,000 |
| 6 | £22,001 to £26,400 |
| 7 | £26,401 to £32,000 |
| 8 | £32,001 to £38,000 |
| 9 | £38,001 to £44,000 |
| 10 | £44,001 to £50,000 |
| 11 | £50,001 to £60,000 |
| 12 | £60,001 to £70,000 |
| 13 | £70,001 to £80,000 |
| 14 | £80,001 and over |

UNITED KINGDOM (QINCcGBR, QINCiGBR)

Median: 26,400 pounds annually

UNITED KINGDOM (QINCdGBR)

- | | |
|----|------------------------|
| 1 | £400 or less per month |
| 2 | £401 to £700 |
| 3 | £701 to £1,000 |
| 4 | £1,001 to £1,300 |
| 5 | £1,301 to £1,600 |
| 6 | £1,601 to £2,200 |
| 7 | £2,201 to £2,800 |
| 8 | £2,801 to £3,400 |
| 9 | £3,401 to £4,000 |
| 10 | £4,001 to £5,000 |
| 11 | £5,001 and over |

UNITED KINGDOM (QINCeGBR, QINCjGBR)

Median: 2,200 pounds monthly

UNITED KINGDOM (QINCfGBR)

1	£125 or less per week
2	£126 to £250
3	£251 to £375
4	£376 to £500
5	£501 to £625
6	£626 to £750
7	£751 to £875
8	£876 to £1,000
9	£1,001 to £1,125
10	£1,126 to £1,250
11	£1,250 and over

UNITED KINGDOM (QINCgGBR, QINckGBR)

Median: 500 pounds weekly