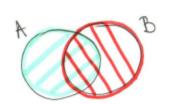
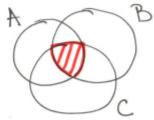
## BEXBE 5

## NAJHHNAN NAJPYUNXY AHJPYUNXN

 $A nB = \emptyset$   $|A \cup B| = |A| + |B|$  aprinting 35 upon



[AUB] = |A| + |B| - |AnB|



IAUBUC 1 = IA1+ 1B1+ 1C1+1 - | AnB | - | Anc | - | Bnc | -1 + IANBNC

| Anu Azu ... u An | = | An | + | Az | + ... + | An | - | Annazl - | Annas - ... - | Annan - | Aznaz - ... - | Annan | + lAnAznAzl+ lAnAznAult .... - 1A, nA2nA3nAul- ... (-1) 1 AnnA2 n A3 n ... nAn )

1. У разреду има 30 ученчка. Оцену 5 из математике има њих 15, из физике 13, из жемије 12, из математике и физике 8, из физике и жемије 6, из жемије и математике 7, и из сва 3 федмета 3 ученика.

а) Хамию ученика нема йешту на из једног од обих предмета?

A1-5 113 M Og cloux ymethura ogysthemo otte koju umajy 5 113 BAP JEAHor
A2-5 113 D og oba 3 úpegnesig 30-1A1UA2UA31
A3-5 113 X

 $|A_{1} \cup A_{2} \cup A_{3}| = |A_{1}| + |A_{2}| + |A_{3}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{2}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{3}| - |A_{2} \cap A_{3}| + |A_{1} \cap A_{2} \cap A_{3}|$ =  $|A_{1}| + |A_{2}| + |A_{3}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{2}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{3}| - |A_{2} \cap A_{3}| + |A_{1} \cap A_{2} \cap A_{3}|$ =  $|A_{2}| + |A_{3}| + |A_{3}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{2}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{3}| - |A_{2} \cap A_{3}| + |A_{1} \cap A_{2} \cap A_{3}|$ 

30-22=8 yrettuka Herrajy 5 Hu uz Jegtor úpegnering

б) Холико ученика има петику из точно једног предмета?

Og chuse grethura roju unajy 5 nz dap IEAHOr apegueina

|AquAzuAz| - | (AqnAz) U | AqnAz) U (AznAz) |=

22 - ( 1A1NA21 + 1A1NA31 + 1A2NA31 -21A1NA2NA31) =

22-8-7-6+2.3=7

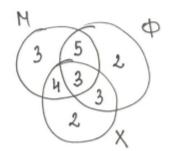
<u>П</u> начин: Венови дијаграми

M:15 HO:8

\$:13 \$X:6

X: 12 XM: 7

Mex: 3



- a) 3+5+2+4+3+3+2=22
- S) 3+2+2=7

2. Latuko utua upupogrtuse Spojeba og 1 go 1000 koju Huny gebubu Hu ca 2, Hu ca 3, Hu ca 5?

A-Spojelou og 1 go 1000 Az-gestular og 2

|A|- |A2UA3UA5| = 1000-734 = 266

Az-geroubu ca 3

As-gendou a 5

 $|A_{2} \cup A_{3} \cup A_{5}| = |A_{2}| + |A_{3}| + |A_{5}| - |A_{2} \cap A_{3}| - |A_{2} \cap A_{5}| - |A_{3} \cap A_{5}| + |A_{2} \cap A_{3} \cap A_{5}|$   $= \left\lfloor \frac{1000}{2} \right\rfloor + \left\lfloor \frac{1000}{3} \right\rfloor + \left\lfloor \frac{1000}{5} \right\rfloor - \left\lfloor \frac{1000}{6} \right\rfloor - \left\lfloor \frac{1000}{15} \right\rfloor + \left\lfloor \frac{1000}{30} \right\rfloor$  = 500 + 333 + 200 - 166 - 100 - 66 + 33 = 734

3. Laura una userux spojeta og 1 go 1000 koju cy gebubu ca 3, a Hucy gebubu Hu ca 5,

4. Xonuro una vernywayuja ujufrapa 1,2,3,...,9 y kojuna ujufra 1 Huje Ha upban, a yufra 9 Huje Ha vocneg Hen meniny?

S-doe apphymonyaje anjaa 
$$\{1,2,...,9\}$$
  $N=9!$ 
 $S_1 - 1$  the appear memby  $S_1 - 1$  the appear memby  $S_2 - 9$  the abendumental  $S_3 - 1$  the appear memby  $S_3 - 1$  the appearance  $S_3 - 1$  the appeara

5. Одредийн број йермуйација цифара 1,2,3,...,9 у којима је бор једна од цифара 1,2,3,4 "на свом месту."

```
S-cbe aephydayyje N|S_1 \cup S_2 \cup S_3 \cup S_4|

S_1-1 Ha 1. memy

S_2-2 Ha 2. memy

S_3-3 Ha 3. memy

S_4-4 Ha 4. memy

N|S_4|=8!=N|S_2|=N|S_3|=N|S_4|=N|4|

N|S_4|=8!=N|S_2|=N|S_3|=...=N|S_3S_4|=N|2|

N|S_1S_2|=7!=N|S_1S_3|=...=N|S_2S_3S_4|=N|2|

N|S_1S_2S_3|=6!=...=N|S_2S_3S_4|=N|3|

N|S_1S_2S_3S_4|=5!=N|4|
```

$$N|S_{1} \cup S_{2} \cup S_{3} \cup S_{4}| = N|S_{1}| + N|S_{2}| + N|S_{3}| + N|S_{4}|$$

$$-N|S_{1} S_{2}| - N|S_{1} S_{3}| - ... - N|S_{2} S_{4}|$$

$$+N|S_{1} S_{2} S_{3}| + ... + N|S_{2} S_{3} S_{4}|$$

$$-N|S_{1} S_{2} S_{3} S_{4}|$$

$$-N|S_{1} S_{2} S_{3} S_{4}|$$

$$= |N|S_{1}| - |S_{1}| + |S_{1}| + |S_{1}| + |S_{1}| + |S_{1}| + |S_{1}|$$

$$= |S_{1}| + |S_{1}| - |S_{1}| + |S_{1}|$$

6. Hatru spoj vepnywayya ywłapa 1,2,3,...,8 y kojuna 2 huje Hewogregto usa 1, 3 truje tewogregto usa  $2,\ldots,8$  truje tewogregto usa 7.

5- be repuyuraye

$$N|S_{1}'S_{2}'...S_{7}') = N - \left(\frac{7}{4}\right)N|1| + \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)N|2| - \left(\frac{7}{3}\right)N|3| + \left(\frac{7}{4}\right)N|4| - \left(\frac{7}{5}\right)N|5| + \left(\frac{7}{6}\right)N|6| - N|7|$$

$$= 8! - \left(\frac{7}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)6! - \left(\frac{7}{3}\right)5! + \left(\frac{7}{4}\right)4! - \left(\frac{7}{5}\right)3! + \left(\frac{7}{6}\right)2! - 1!$$

$$N(S_1) = 7! = N(1)$$
  $N(S_1S_3) = 6!$ 

$$N(S_1S_2) = 6!$$
  $N(2) = 6!$ 

$$N(6)=2!$$
  
 $N(7)=4!$ 

7. Louis una n-unperhuse apapaghuse Spojeba rog rojuse je soup usuhapa

$$Q_{1}Q_{2}Q_{3}...Q_{N}$$
  $Q_{i}\in\{0,1,...,9\}$   
 $Q_{1}+Q_{2}+Q_{3}+...+Q_{N}=9$  (4)  $N=\binom{9+N-1}{9}$ 

S-chyū chux pemerba jegrharunte (\*) S1-cha pemerba j-tre kog kojux je  $\alpha_1=0$ 

$$N(S_1^{\prime}) = N - N(S_A) = \begin{pmatrix} 9+N-1 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 9+N-2 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\mathcal{N}(S_{\lambda}) = \begin{pmatrix} g + (N - 1) - 1 \\ g \end{pmatrix} \\
\Omega_{\lambda} = 0 \\
\Omega_{\lambda} + \Omega_{\lambda} + \dots + \Omega_{N} = 0
\end{array}$$

$$S) \sum \alpha_{i} = 10$$

a+02+ ... + an = 10

S- Voa permenta j-tre  $N = \binom{10+N-1}{10}$ 

$$N(S_1) = \begin{pmatrix} 10+N-2\\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

Q1=0 Q2+ ... +QN=10

N(S2) = M

S1: O1=0

$$S_2: \exists_i \ Q_i = 10$$
  
 $N(S_1^i S_2^i) = N - N(S_1) - N(S_2) + N(S_1 S_2) = \binom{10+n-1}{10} - \binom{10+n-2}{10} - N + (n-1)$ 

6) Zai=M

a+02+ -- + an=11

S-cla pemera  $N = \begin{pmatrix} 11+N-1 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix}$ 

S1: Q1 = 0

So: 3; Qi=11

S3: Fin ai=10, aj=1

NIS1/= (11+N-2)

N152/= n

N(S3) = n. (n-1)

NIS152/= n-1

N (S153) = (n-1)(n-2)

N(S2S3) = 0

NIS152531=0

N(Si'Sz'Sz') = N-N(Sil-N(Sz)-N(Sz) + N(SiSz) + N(SiSz) + N(SzSz) - N(SiSzSz)  $= {\binom{N}{11+N-1}} - {\binom{N}{11+N-5}} - N - N(N-1) + (N-1) + (N-1)(N-5) + 0 - 0$ 

в. На колико начина се у врсиу льту йъревайн 3 Ентлега, 3 Француза и 3 Немце, шако да никоја 3 сународника не сигоје заједно?

5-be repuyurougije chyda og 9 bygu N=9!

SI: EEE

S2: 000

 $N|S_1|S_2|S_3| = N-3N(1) + 3N(2) - N(3)$ = 9! - 3.3!7! + 3.3!3!5! - 3!3!3!3!

S3: HHH

NIS1=317! = NII)

N(S<sub>1</sub>S<sub>2</sub>) = N(2) = 3!3!5!

9. Хомию има нојиравнох бушева које шой моне бреви превуви се до шахавској шабли

are Bit octais of 10 polar po

a) He cure ga apetre apeno C3

gosbaben invesu: ->,1

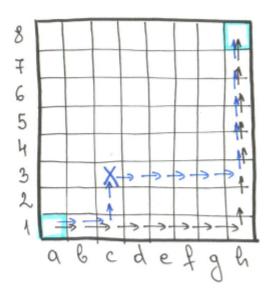
7 → 171 => ylyūtro 14 kapara

N = (14) Naga ogašepeuro 7 rapodra ->, ortoja cy rapodra -> topodra -> topodra ->

51-Hajiyootu üyü bogu üpero ilaba C3

$$N(S_1') = N - N(S_1) = {\binom{14}{7}} - {\binom{14}{2}} {\binom{10}{5}}$$

 $01-03: 2 \rightarrow ,21$   $\binom{4}{2}$   $\binom{10}{5}$   $\binom{10}{5}$   $\binom{10}{5}$   $\binom{10}{5}$   $\binom{10}{5}$ 



5) He are go apetje Hu apero C3, Hu apero f5

S1-Hojkpatru ûyûr uge ûpeko C3 S2-Hojkpatru ûyûrebu hoju ugy ûpeko fs

 $N(5|5_2|) = N - N(5_4) - N(5_2) + N(5_45_2)$ =  $|\frac{14}{7}| - |\frac{4}{2}|\frac{10}{5}| - |\frac{9}{5}|\frac{5}{2}| + |\frac{4}{2}|\frac{9}{3}|\frac{5}{2}|$ 

N(S2) = (3)(5)

al-fs: 5 ->,41 (3)

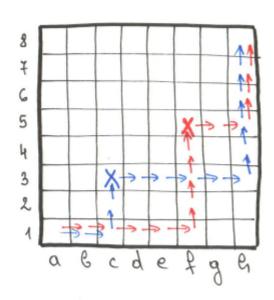
fs-hg: 2 →, 31 (5)

N(SAS2) = (4) (5)(5)

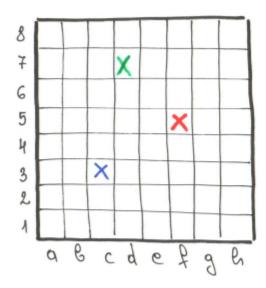
a1-c3: (4)

c3-fs: 3 →, 21 (5) = (5)

f5-h8: (3)



6) He cue ga apetje Hu apero C3, Hu apero d7, Hu apero f5



10. Ogpegnal Spoj uznospojnux pemeroa jegnamme  $x_1+x_2+x_3=15$ , aro je NIS,'S2'S3') = N-NIS,1-NIS21-NIS3) S1:2176 052155 + NISIS21 + NISIS31 + NIS2S3) - NISIS2S3) S2: 22277 062266 = (17) - (9+2) - (8+2) - (7+2) Sz: X27/8 05x357  $+ \left(\frac{2+2}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{1+2}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{0+2}{2}\right) - 0 = \dots = \{0\}$ 2422+23=15 2470  $N = \begin{pmatrix} 15+3-1 \\ 3-1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 17 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ NIS1S2) = (2+2) NIS21= (8+2) NISA) = (9+2) 2136 41=21-630 X237 X4,X370 2176 22,230 x277 y2=x2-7>0

41+42+23= 15-13=2

y2=22-720

244/2+ xs = 15-7=8

y1=x1-6≥0

y1+ x2+x3= x1-6+x2+x3

= 15-6=9

HAYWH:

21+22+23=15

 $0 \le x_1 \le 5$   $y_1 = 5 - x_1$   $0 \le x_2 \le 6$   $y_2 = 6 - x_2$   $0 \le x_3 \le 7$   $y_3 = 7 - x_3$ 

0=41=5

Y1+42+43=(5-x1)+(6-x2+17-x3)= 18-(x1+x2+x3)=18-15=3

11. Ogpegumu Spoj userospojhux pemeroa jegnarune  $x_1+x_2+x_3=15$ , ano je

 $2 \le x_1 \le 5$   $0 \le x_1 - 2 \le 3$   $y_1 = x_1 - 2$   $0 \le x_2 \le 6$   $0 \le x_2 \le 6$   $y_2 = x_2$  $3 \le x_3 \le 7$   $0 \le x_3 - 3 \le 4$   $y_3 = x_3 - 2$ 

0=41=3 0=42=6 y1+42+43= x1-2+x2+x3-3=15-5=10