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//Comal Virdi
// Group 3
#include <CPutil.h>
#include <CPE123_EncoderLib.h>
// Simple sketch to just test a motor
// Define our pins
const int leftMotorPin1 = 7;
const int leftMotorPin2 = 6;
const int rightMotorPin1 = 5;
const int rightMotorPin2 = 4;
const int myButton = 10;
const int rightEncoderPin1 = 20;
const int rightEncoderPin2 = 21;
const int leftEncoderPin1 = 2;
const int leftEncoderPin2 = 3;
Button button(myButton);
void setup()
{
  // put your setup code here, to run once:
  Serial.begin(9600);
  setupMessage(__FILE__, "Simple Motor Test sketch");
 delay(500);
  motorSetup();
  encoderSetup(rightEncoderPin1, rightEncoderPin2, leftEncoderPin1,
leftEncoderPin2);
  waitOnButton(button);
  /*Serial.println ("test 1");
 while (robotBackward(60, 250) != true)
  {
  }
  delay (4000);
  Serial.println ("test 1.5");
  while (robotBackward(100, 150) != true)
  {
    Serial.println ("test 2");
  delay (1000);
```

```
Serial.println ("test 3");
}
void loop()
{
  drivingControl();
}
void drivingControl()
  enum {START, STRAIGHT1, LEFT, STRAIGHT2, RIGHT1, STRAIGHT3, RIGHT2, STRAIGHT4,
STOP};
  static int state = START;
  switch(state)
  {
    case START:
      state = STRAIGHT1;
    break;
    case STRAIGHT1:
     if (robotForward(60, 250))
      {
       state = LEFT;
       Serial.println("straight1");
    break;
    case LEFT:
     if (robotLeft(45, 250))
      {
       state = STRAIGHT2;
       Serial.println("left");
    break;
    case STRAIGHT2:
      if(robotForward(40, 250))
```

```
{
    state = RIGHT1;
    Serial.println("straight2");
break;
case RIGHT1:
  if (robotRight(90, 250))
    {
     state = STRAIGHT3;
     Serial.println("right1");
break;
case STRAIGHT3:
  if (robotForward(50, 250))
   {
    state = RIGHT2;
    Serial.println("straight3");
break;
case RIGHT2:
  if (robotRight(45, 250))
    state = STRAIGHT4;
    Serial.println("right2");
break;
case STRAIGHT4:
  if (robotForward(50, 250))
    state = STOP;
    Serial.println("straight4");
break;
case STOP:
  robotStop();
  //state = START;
break;
```

}

```
void motorTest()
  print2 ("count for 20 cm:" , calcDistance(20));
  print2 ("count for 480 cm:", calcDistance(480));
print2 ("count for 700 cm:", calcDistance(700));
  print2 ("count for 20 degrees:" , calcAngle(20));
  print2 ("count for 48 degrees:" , calcAngle(48));
  print2 ("count for 70 degrees:" , calcAngle(70));
  delay(1000);
void motorSetup()
{
   // Initalize the pins for output
   pinMode(leftMotorPin1, OUTPUT);
   pinMode(leftMotorPin2, OUTPUT);
   pinMode(rightMotorPin1, OUTPUT);
   pinMode(rightMotorPin2, OUTPUT);
    // Stop the motor
   analogWrite(leftMotorPin1, 0);
   analogWrite(leftMotorPin2, 0);
   analogWrite(rightMotorPin1, 0);
   analogWrite(rightMotorPin2, 0);
   robotStop();
}
int robotForward(int distanceInCm, int aSpeed)
{
  enum {START, STOP};
  static int state = START;
  int returnValue = false;
  static unsigned long totalCount = 0;
  switch(state)
```

```
{
    case START:
      totalCount = calcDistance(distanceInCm) + rightEncoderCount();
      returnValue = false;
      state = STOP;
    break;
    case STOP:
    if (rightEncoderCount() >= totalCount)
      robotStop();
      returnValue = true;
      state = START;
    }
    else
      leftMotorForward(aSpeed);
      rightMotorForward(aSpeed);
    }
    break;
  return returnValue;
int robotBackward(int distanceInCm, int aSpeed)
  enum {START, STOP};
  static int state = START;
  int returnValue = false;
  static unsigned long totalCount = 0;
  switch(state)
    case START:
      totalCount = calcDistance(distanceInCm) + rightEncoderCount();
      returnValue = false;
      state = STOP;
    break;
    case STOP:
```

{

```
if (rightEncoderCount() >= totalCount)
      robotStop();
      returnValue = true;
      state = START;
    }
    else
    {
      leftMotorBackward(aSpeed);
      rightMotorBackward(aSpeed);
    break;
  return returnValue;
}
int robotLeft(int turnAngle, int aSpeed)
{
  enum {START, STOP};
  static int state = START;
  int returnValue = false;
  static unsigned long expectedTransitions =0;
  switch(state)
    case START:
   expectedTransitions = calcAngle(turnAngle) +rightEncoderCount();
      returnValue = false;
      state = STOP;
    break;
    case STOP:
    if (rightEncoderCount() >= expectedTransitions)
    {
      robotStop();
      returnValue = true;
      state = START;
    }
    else
```

```
leftTurn(aSpeed);
    break;
  return returnValue;
int robotRight(int turnAngle, int aSpeed)
  enum {START, STOP};
  static int state = START;
  int returnValue = false;
  static unsigned long expectedTransitions = 0;
switch(state)
  {
    case START:
     expectedTransitions = calcAngle(turnAngle) + leftEncoderCount();
      returnValue = false;
      state = STOP;
    break;
    case STOP:
    if (leftEncoderCount() >= expectedTransitions)
      robotStop();
      returnValue = true;
      state = START;
    }
    else
      rightTurn(aSpeed);
    break;
  return returnValue;
int robotSpin(int spinTime)
{
  enum {FORWARD, STOP};
```

```
static int state = FORWARD;
  static MSTimer timer;
  int returnValue = false;
  switch(state)
  {
    case FORWARD:
      timer.set(spinTime);
      returnValue = false;
      state = STOP;
    break;
    case STOP:
    if (timer.done())
      robotStop();
      returnValue = true;
      state = FORWARD;
    }
    else
    {
    rightMotorForward(250);
    leftMotorBackward(250);
    break;
  return returnValue;
void motorControl(int pin1, int pin2, int aSpeed)
{
   analogWrite(pin1, aSpeed);
   analogWrite(pin2, 0);
}
void leftMotorForward(int aSpeed)
  motorControl(leftMotorPin1, leftMotorPin2, aSpeed);
}
void rightMotorForward(int aSpeed)
{
  motorControl(rightMotorPin1, rightMotorPin2, aSpeed);
}
```

```
void leftMotorBackward(int aSpeed)
 motorControl(leftMotorPin2, leftMotorPin1, aSpeed);
void rightMotorBackward(int aSpeed)
 motorControl(rightMotorPin2, rightMotorPin1, aSpeed);
void leftMotorStop()
 motorControl(leftMotorPin1, leftMotorPin2, 0);
void rightMotorStop()
 motorControl(rightMotorPin1, rightMotorPin2, 0);
}
void leftTurn(int aSpeed)
{
  rightMotorForward(aSpeed);
  leftMotorStop();
}
void rightTurn(int aSpeed)
  leftMotorForward(aSpeed);
  rightMotorStop();
}
void robotStop()
  leftMotorStop();
  rightMotorStop();
}
unsigned long calcAngle(int aAngle)
{
    return aAngle * 37;
}
```

```
unsigned long calcDistance(unsigned long aDistance)
{
    return aDistance * 111;
}

void waitOnButton(Button & button)
{
    Serial.println ("Waiting on Button Push");
    while (button.wasPushed() == false)
    { } // note infinite loop until button is pushed
}
```