

TPC 5 MIDTERM EXAMINATION 28:42

Choose the best appropriate answer.

Total Points: 40

1.) Why is socio-economic development important to assess for a region? *

1 point

- To determine the region's natural resources
- To identify potential tourism attractions in the region
- To understand the region's level of economic and social progress
- To determine the region's political stability

2.) How can the tourism sector contribute to achieving the goal of "Quality Education"? *

1 point

- By limiting access to education and vocational training for specific groups in society
- By providing incentives to invest in education and vocational training, promoting labor mobility through cross-border agreements, and ensuring inclusi
- By focusing exclusively on the employment of highly educated individuals, without investing in education and vocational training
- By discouraging global exchange and citizenship in favor of a more insular approach to tourism

3.) How can tourism contribute to achieving the goal of "Clean Water and Sanitation"? *

1 point

- By disregarding the efficient use of water and wastewater management in the tourism sector
- By focusing solely on water usage for recreational purposes in tourist destinations
- By promoting the efficient use of water, implementing appropriate safety measures, managing wastewater, controlling pollution, and utilizing efficient
- By encouraging the tourism sector to rely on unsustainable water practices to accommodate increasing demand

4.) What is the significance of cultural and natural heritage?

1 point

*

- They are irrelevant sources of inspiration
- They are irreplaceable sources of life and inspiration
- They are important only for historical research purposes
- They are not relevant to present and future generations

5.) What is the relationship between Sustainable Development and Sustainability in the context of the United Nations' 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development?*

1 point

- Sustainable Development is the process to achieve Sustainability, which is the ultimate goal.
- Sustainable Development and Sustainability are interchangeable terms, both referring to the 17 SDGs.
- Sustainability is the process to achieve Sustainable Development, which is the goal outlined in the 2030 Agenda.
- The 2030 Agenda only focuses on Sustainable Development, with no emphasis on Sustainability.

6.) How can the tourism sector contribute to the goal of "Responsible Consumption and Production"?*

1 point

- By disregarding sustainable consumption and production practices and focusing only on short-term profits
- By adopting sustainable consumption and production practices, accelerating the global shift towards sustainability, monitoring sustainable development
- By ignoring the importance of resource efficiency and promoting unsustainable consumption patterns in tourist destinations
- By avoiding any efforts to monitor sustainable development impacts and refusing to implement tools to improve responsible consumption and production

7.) How can tourism contribute to the goal of "Reduced Inequalities"?*

1 point

- By focusing only on the development of wealthy tourist destinations, disregarding local communities and stakeholders
- By serving as a tool for community development, engaging local populations and stakeholders, contributing to urban renewal and rural development, redu
- By concentrating solely on increasing tourism revenues in developed

- countries and ignoring the needs of Least Developed Countries (LDCs)
- By discouraging urban renewal and rural development efforts in favor of maintaining existing inequalities in tourist destinations

8.) Which of the following is an example of natural heritage in the Philippines? * 1 point

- The traditional weaving techniques of the Ifugao tribe
- The historic walled city of Intramuros in Manila
- The chocolate hills in Bohol
- The San Agustin Church in Ilocos Sur

9.) How can tourism indirectly contribute to the goal of "Good Health and Well-being"? * 1 point

- By disregarding the need for reinvestment of tourism earnings in health care and services
- By limiting tourism's contribution to economic growth, resulting in less available funds for health care and services
- By using foreign earnings and tax income from tourism to reinvest in health care and services, such as improving maternal health, reducing child mortality
- By focusing solely on the environmental aspects of tourism, without any consideration for health care and services

10.) What is a key requirement for sustainable development in terms of meeting the basic needs of all and allowing for the fulfillment of aspirations for a better life? * 1 point

- Achieving economic growth only in developed nations while redistributing resources to poorer nations
- Prioritizing economic growth without considering resource distribution or equity among the poor
- Promoting a new era of economic growth in nations with widespread poverty and ensuring equitable distribution of resources, supported by political systems
- Focusing solely on international decision-making processes without addressing economic growth or resource distribution

11.) Siargao Islands, known for its world-class surfing spots, has been experiencing a surge in tourism in recent years. This has put a strain on the island's resources and raised concerns about sustainability. To address this issue, the local government has implemented measures to regulate 1 point

the number of tourists visiting the island. What is the purpose of regulating the number of tourists visiting Siargao Islands?*

- To increase the revenue generated by tourism
- To limit the number of surfers on the island
- To address the strain on the island's resources
- To promote the island's cultural heritage

12.) What does the heritage of a region consist of, according to the UNESCO World Heritage and Sustainable Tourism Program?*

1 point

- Only the physical natural environment of the region
- Only the cultural traditions and immaterial cultural goods of the region
- The physical natural and cultural environment, natural phenomena, and cultural traditions and immaterial cultural goods of the region
- None of the above

13.) How can tourism contribute to achieving the goal of "Partnerships for the Goals"?*

1 point

- By solely relying on private sector partnerships to achieve sustainable tourism development
- By excluding local stakeholders and prioritizing international cooperation for tourism development
- By engaging multiple stakeholders, including private and public sectors at all levels, to work together towards achieving the SDGs and other common goals
- By ignoring the role of tourism in delivering the post-2015 Development Agenda

14.) How can tourism contribute to achieving the goal of "Zero Hunger"?*

1 point

- By focusing exclusively on importing produce for tourist destinations rather than supporting local agriculture

- destinations, integrating local agriculture into the tourism value chain, and
- By replacing traditional agricultural activities with tourism-related activities, reducing local agricultural production
- By prioritizing urban tourism experiences over rural and agro-tourism opportunities

15.) Which of the following health risks are most likely to be associated with tourism activities in the Philippines?* 1 point

- Exposure to natural disasters
- Contracting sexually transmitted infections
- Developing allergies to local cuisine
- Contracting infectious diseases from tourists

16.) How does the tourism sector contribute to the goal of "Decent Work and Economic Growth"?* 1 point

- By providing limited job opportunities and discouraging professional development
- By serving as a driving force of global economic growth, offering 1 in 11 jobs worldwide, increasing access to decent work opportunities, and promoting
- By focusing on job creation without considering the sustainability of the tourism industry
- By ignoring the importance of promoting local culture and products in the tourism sector

17.) Which of the following actions reflects the current challenge faced by the tourism sector in addressing "Climate Action"?* 1 point

- The tourism sector is consistently implementing energy-efficient practices across all operations
- The tourism sector is heavily reliant on renewable energy sources, minimizing its environmental impact
- The tourism sector faces the challenge of reducing its energy consumption and transitioning to renewable energy sources, particularly in the transport
- The tourism sector has already achieved full sustainability and is no longer contributing to climate change

18.) How can sustainable tourism contribute to the goal of "Sustainable Cities and Communities"?* 1 point

- By promoting urban decay and disregarding cultural and natural heritage preservation
- By focusing exclusively on high-end tourist attractions and ignoring the needs of local citizens
- By advancing urban infrastructure, ensuring universal accessibility, promoting regeneration of areas in decay, preserving cultural and natural heritage
- By avoiding investments in green infrastructure and efficient transport facilities, resulting in increased air pollution and degradation of heritage sites

19.) Which statement best describes the concept of sustainable development in relation to population size, growth, and ecosystem productivity?* 1 point

- Sustainable development requires a fixed state of harmony between population size, growth, and ecosystem productivity.
- Sustainable development is a process where resource exploitation, investments, technological development, and institutional change align with present
- Sustainable development focuses solely on reducing population size and growth to achieve harmony with the ecosystem.
- Sustainable development emphasizes investments in technological development without considering population size, growth, or ecosystem productivity.

20.) Why is it important to comply with the carrying capacity of tourist destinations?* 1 point

- It helps to increase the number of tourists in the destination.
- It ensures that the environment and infrastructure can handle the number of tourists.
- It makes the destination more attractive to potential tourists.
- It allows the destination to generate more revenue from tourism.

21.) Which of the following is a challenge faced by the Ifugao Rice Terraces (IRT) in the Philippines?* 1 point

- Over-management of biocultural diversity and socio-ecological systems
- Excessive maintenance and upkeep of the rice terraces
- Lack of recognition from international organizations

22.) In the context of the Philippines, which of the following is an example of cultural heritage? *

1 point

- Mount Mayon
- Tubbataha Reef
- Rice Terraces of the Philippine Cordilleras
- Sinulog Festival

23.) Which of the following vulnerable groups is particularly affected by the displacement and loss of access to lands and waters due to tourism development in the Philippines? *

1 point

- Business owners in tourist areas
- Foreign tourists visiting the country
- Indigenous groups
- Urban professionals in the hospitality industry

24.) What is the current situation in Venice, Italy that has led to a state of emergency declaration for areas surrounding the Po and affected its agricultural production? *

1 point

- Flooding due to excessive rainfall
- Forest fires caused by extreme heatwaves
- Drought caused by a water deficit situation
- Earthquakes that have affected infrastructure and crops

25.) How is the youth capacity building and exchange program helping address the challenges facing the Ifugao Rice Terraces? *

1 point

- By promoting the out-migration of young Ifugao
- By encouraging unregulated tourism activities
- By improving the management of biocultural diversity and socio-ecological systems
- By neglecting the poor maintenance and abandonment of rice terraces

26.) How can the tourism sector contribute to the goal of "Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure"? * 1 point

- By avoiding any investments in public or private infrastructure and innovation
- By relying solely on existing infrastructure and industries without considering sustainability or resource efficiency
- By incentivizing national governments to upgrade infrastructure and retrofit industries for increased sustainability, resource efficiency, and cleanliness
- By focusing only on the development of tourism-related infrastructure, excluding other industries from sustainable growth and innovation

27.) Which aspect of the Triple Bottom Line is NOT included in the three Ps proposed by John Elkington? * 1 point

- Planet
- People
- Profit
- Political engagement

28.) How can tourism contribute to achieving the goal of "Gender Equality"? * 1 point

- By limiting job opportunities for women in the tourism sector
- By empowering women through job provision and income-generating opportunities in tourism and hospitality-related enterprises, allowing them to unlock
- By discouraging women entrepreneurs in the tourism sector
- By focusing on male-dominated sectors in the tourism industry, excluding opportunities for women

29.) Which of the following best describes the role of the World Tourism Organization (UNWTO)? *

1 point

- To promote mass tourism and encourage tourist activities in all regions of the world.
- To regulate and enforce laws and regulations related to tourism in all countries of the world.
- To promote responsible, sustainable, and universally accessible tourism worldwide.
- To support the interests of large multinational corporations in the tourism industry.

30.) In a popular tourist destination in the Philippines, the influx of tourists has caused an increase in the prices of commodities and estates. What are the economic disadvantages that the locals are facing in this scenario? *

1 point

- A decrease in taxes
- An increase in the price of living
- An increase in taxes
- A decrease in the price of commodities and estates

31.) How can sustainable tourism contribute to the goal of "Life on Land"? *

1 point

- By disregarding the impact of tourism on terrestrial ecosystems and focusing solely on tourist experiences
- By conserving and preserving biodiversity, respecting terrestrial ecosystems, and promoting awareness-raising activities, in addition to reducing waste
- By ignoring the importance of majestic landscapes, pristine forests, and natural heritage sites in attracting tourists
- By prioritizing economic benefits over environmental protection

32.) Which of the following describes the role of the tourism sector in achieving the goal of "Climate Action"? *

1 point

- Ignoring the impact of climate change on the sector and continuing to operate as usual
- Playing a leading role in the global response to climate change by reducing energy consumption and shifting to renewable energy sources, particularly
- Focusing solely on short-term profits and disregarding the impact of

- climate change on the environment
- Waiting for government regulations to enforce sustainable practices in the tourism industry

33.) Which of the following is a potential economic disadvantage for local communities due to tourism development in a destination? *

1 point

- Decrease in property values
- Reduction in taxes
- Increase in local employment opportunities
- Increase in the cost of living

34.) Which of the following statements best reflects the concept of sustainability according to John Elkington's Triple Bottom Line? *

1 point

- Sustainability is solely focused on environmental protection.
- Sustainability is the balance between environmental protection, social equality, and economic growth.
- Sustainability only concerns the social and economic impact of human actions.
- A company achieves sustainability by focusing only on its traditional profit and loss account.

35.) How can sustainable tourism contribute to the goal of "Peace and Justice"? *

1 point

- By ignoring cultural diversity and promoting a singular cultural identity in tourist destinations
- By fostering multicultural and inter-faith tolerance and understanding through billions of encounters between people of diverse cultural backgrounds
- By prioritizing economic benefits over local community engagement and cultural preservation
- By ignoring the potential for tourism to spur entrepreneurial activities and strengthen cultural identities

36.) How can tourism contribute to achieving the goal of "Affordable and Clean Energy"? *

1 point

- By continuing to rely solely on non-renewable energy sources for its energy needs
- By accelerating the shift toward renewable energy and increasing its share in the global energy mix, promoting investments in sustainable energy sources
- By focusing on short-term investments in energy sources without considering their sustainability or environmental impact
- By avoiding any efforts to implement innovative energy solutions in urban, regional, and remote areas

37.) How can sustainable tourism development contribute to achieving the goal of "No Poverty"?* 1 point

- By focusing only on the growth of large corporations and limiting job creation in the tourism sector
- By fostering economic growth and development, providing income through job creation, promoting entrepreneurship and small businesses, and empowering local communities
- By exclusively concentrating on the development of luxury tourism destinations and high-end resorts
- By restricting the growth of the tourism sector to maintain the current levels of poverty

38.) How can the tourism sector contribute to the achievement of the goal of "Life Below Water"?* 1 point

- By ignoring the impact of tourism on coastal and marine ecosystems and continuing unsustainable practices
- By integrating tourism development into coastal zone management plans, promoting the conservation and preservation of fragile marine ecosystems, and protecting biodiversity
- By disregarding the economic benefits of sustainable use of marine resources for SIDS and LDCs
- By focusing solely on the economic benefits of coastal and maritime tourism and ignoring its impact on marine ecosystems

39.) Which statement best captures an alternative description of the term "sustainability"?* 1 point

- Sustainability is the pursuit of maximum economic growth with minimum environmental impact.
- Sustainability refers to the goal of achieving human-ecosystem equilibrium while maintaining human well-being, social equity, and environmental integrity
- Sustainability is the process of continuously increasing social equity without harming the environment.
- Sustainability is the practice of conserving natural resources without any consideration for human well-being or social equity.

40.) Which of the following best describes the demonstration effect in tourism?*

1 point

- Tourists copy the behavior of locals in order to fit in with the host community
- Host communities copy the behavioral patterns of tourists
- Tourists are influenced by the social norms and values of the host community
- Host communities reject the behavioral patterns of tourists and remain isolated

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