AWS

3 REPORT

CONTENTS

CREATING THE	REPORT	2
TASK 1. L	OGIN TO REDSHIFT	2
TASK 2 CO	DPY COMMAND	2
TASK 3		Ę
Снеск	COMPRESSION TYPES FOR NO_COMP	6
Сомра	RE SIZE OF TABLES WITH DEFAULT COMPRESSION, WITHOUT COMPRESSION AND ANALYZED	7
TASK 4. V	ORK WITH STORED PROCEDURE	7
TASK 5. \	Vork with optimization of distribution style and sort keys.	10
TASK 6. I	RUN THE STORED PROCEDURE USING OPTIMIZED TABLES AND LOAD DATA TO YOUR REPORT.	11
COPY QUESTIC	N .	12
EXTERNAL TABLES		
Legal Notice:	This document contains privileged and/or confidential information and may not be disclosed, distributed or reproduced without the prior written permission of EPAM®.	

CONFIDENTIAL

CREATING THE REPORT

LOGIN TO REDSHIFT



COPY COMMAND

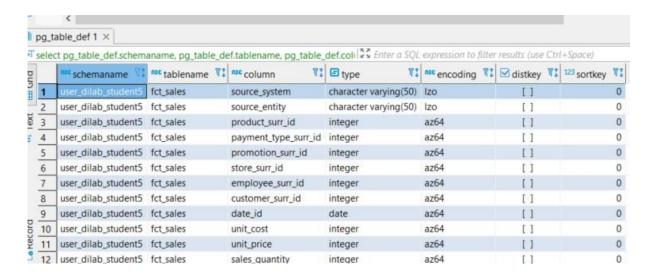
A. Loading needed tables

CREATE SCHEMA user_dilab_student5;

```
----CREATING CUSTOMERS IN RS FROM S3
CREATE TABLE user_dilab_student5.dim_customers
      ATE TABLE user_dilab_student5.dim_customers
customer_surr_id integer_NOT NULL,
source system VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
customer src id VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
customer first name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
customer last name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
customer gender VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
customer gender VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
customer gender VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
customer bisthday.
     customer_surr_id
source_system
       customer birthday
                                           DATE NOT NULL,
VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
       customer phone
                                            DATE NOT NULL,
       insert dt
                                            DATE NOT NULL
);
Commit;
ALTER TABLE user_dilab_student5.dim_customers ADD CONSTRAINT dim_customers_pk PRIMARY KEY ( customer_surr_id );
copy user dilab student5.dim customers (CUSTOMER_SURR_ID,SOURCE_SYSTEM,SOURCE_ENTITY,CUSTOMER_SRC_ID,CUSTOMER_F;
from 's3://artiom-dolzhenko-aws-bucket/stores/bl dm/dim_customers/dim_customers.scv'
credentials
'aws iam role=arn:aws:iam::260586643565;role/dilab-redshift-role' region 'eu-central-1' delimiter ','
CSV
DATEFORMAT AS 'DD-MON-YY'
IGNOREHEADER 1;
Commit:
```



schemaname='user_dilab_student5' and tablename ='fct_sales';



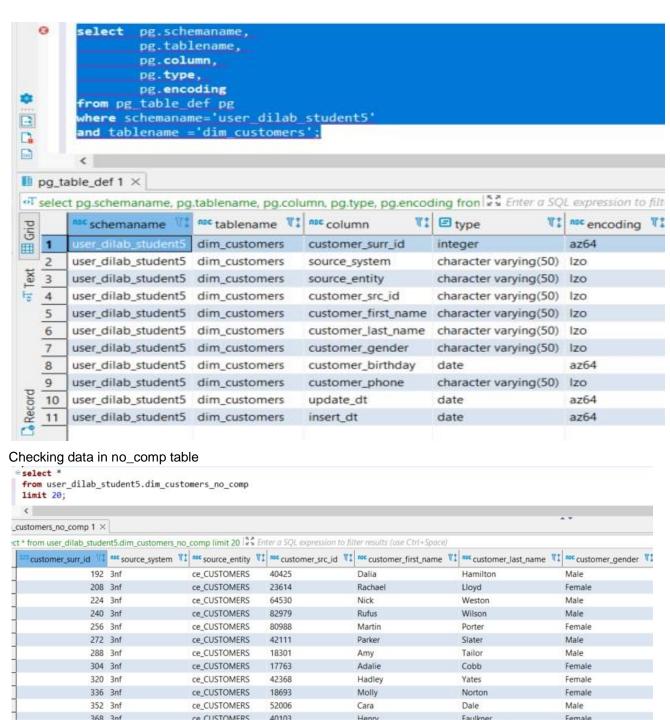
select "schema", "table", diststyle from SVV_TABLE_INFO where "schema"='user_dilab_student5' and "table" ='fct_sales';



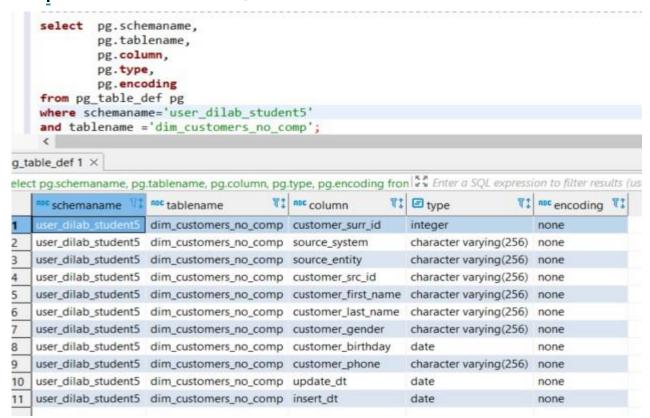
As seen before, redshift didn't provide any sort keys or dist keys. distribution style for lange tables is "EVEN", while small tables have "ALL"

4

A. Identify compression types I decided to take dim_customers.



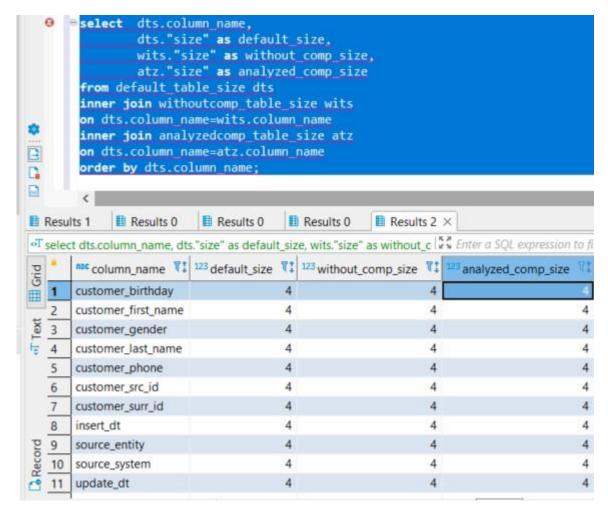
A Check compression types for no_comp



Use analyze command

Analyze compression user_dilab_student5.dim_customers_no_comp comprows 87662;

B Compare size o tables with default compression, without compression and analyzed



Redshift had chosen optimal types of compression

TASK 4. WORK WITH STORED PROCEDURE

Turning cach of ALTER USER dilab_student5 SET enable_result_cache_for_session TO off; commit;

```
select
          "schema",
          "table"
          diststyle,
          sortkey1
  from SVV TABLE INFO
  where "schema"='user_dilab_student5'
 <
      Results 0 Results 0 Results 0 Results 2 ×
ilts 1
ct "schema", "table", diststyle, sortkey1 from SVV_TABLE_INFO where | 5 2 Enter
                 noc table
                                T: noc diststyle T: noc sortkey1 T:
 noc schema
user_dilab_student5_dim_dates
                                   AUTO(ALL)
                                                 AUTO(SORTKEY)
 user_dilab_student5 dim_employees
                                                 AUTO(SORTKEY)
                                   AUTO(ALL)
 user_dilab_student5 fct_sales
                                   AUTO(EVEN)
                                                AUTO(SORTKEY)
 user_dilab_student5 dim_customers
                                                AUTO(SORTKEY)
                                   AUTO(EVEN)
 user_dilab_student5 dim_stores
                                   AUTO(ALL)
                                                AUTO(SORTKEY)
 user_dilab_student5 dim_payment_types AUTO(ALL)
                                                AUTO(SORTKEY)
```

Then i altered tables to set sortkeys

```
alter table user_dilab_student5.fct_sales alter sortkey none;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_dates alter sortkey none;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_stores alter sortkey none;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_customers alter sortkey none;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_employees alter sortkey none;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_payment_types alter sortkey none;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_payment_types alter diststyle even;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_dates alter diststyle even;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_stores alter diststyle all;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_customers alter diststyle even;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_employees alter diststyle even;
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_employees alter diststyle even;
commit;
```

8

```
-----check diststyle and sort keys-----
     select "schema",
               "table"
               diststyle,
               sortkey1
     from SVV_TABLE_INFO
     where "schema"='user_dilab_student5'
and ("table" ='fct_sales'
     or "table" ='dim_dates'
or "table" ='dim_payment_types'
     or "table" ='dim_stores'
     or "table" ='dim_customers'
     or "table" ='dim_employees');
esults 1 Results 0 Results 0 Results 0 Results 2 ×
elect "schema", "table", diststyle, sortkey1 from SVV_TABLE_INFO where ' 💆 Enter of
                        noc table
                                         TI noc diststyle TI noc sortkey1 TI
                                                            AUTO(SORTKEY)
       er dilab student5 dim_stores
                                            ALL
    user_dilab_student5 dim_payment_types EVEN
                                                            AUTO(SORTKEY)
                                                            AUTO(SORTKEY)
    user_dilab_student5 dim_dates
                                            ALL
                                            FVFN
                                                            AUTO(SORTKEY)
4
    user_dilab_student5 dim_employees
    user_dilab_student5 fct_sales
                                            EVEN
                                                            AUTO(SORTKEY)
5
   user_dilab_student5 dim_customers
                                            EVEN
                                                            AUTO(SORTKEY)
 explain
  select distinct ds.store_name, f.date_id,
  dpt.payment_type,
  sum (f.sales_quantity) as quantity_sold,
  sum (f.unit_price) as price_per_unit,
sum (f.unit_price* f.sales_quantity) as total_revenue
  from user_dilab_student5.fct_sales f
  left join user_dilab_student5.dim_payment_types dpt on dpt.payment_type_surr_id = f.paymen
  left join user_dilab_student5.dim_stores ds on f.store_surr_id = ds.store_surr_id
  where date_id >= '2022-03-17'
group by f.date_id, f.product_surr_id, dpt.payment_type, ds.store_name
  order by total revenue desc
  limit 20;
   <
ect distinct ds.store_name, f.date_id, dpt.payment_type, sum (f.sales_qu. 155 Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space
  noc store_name 🕅 🥝 date_id 📆 noc payment_type 📆 🔯 quantity_sold 📆 😘 price_per_unit 📆 🛂 total_revenue 📆
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                             5.997
                                                                                625
                                                                                               29.985
  Trafor
  Nime
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                             5,672
                                                                                550
                                                                                               28,360
                    2022-03-17 CASH
  Solaplay
                                                            5.639
                                                                                525
                                                                                               28,195
  Bookoread
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                             5,636
                                                                                525
                                                                                               28,180
  Vrigo
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                             5.475
                                                                                450
                                                                                               27,375
                    2022-03-17 CASH
  Man Mobile
                                                            5.339
                                                                                525
                                                                                               26.695
  DeskGet
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                             5,235
                                                                                               26,175
                                                                                475
  Shoplist
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                             5,234
                                                                                475
                                                                                               26,170
  Shoplist
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                             5.179
                                                                                475
                                                                                               25.895
  ReadABook
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                            5,148
                                                                                500
                                                                                               25,740
  Kulop
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                            5.064
                                                                                500
                                                                                               25.320
  DeskGet
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                            5,040
                                                                                425
                                                                                               25,200
                    2022-03-17 CASH
                                                            4,991
Koob
                                                                                450
                                                                                               24.955
   ave MiCancel MiScrint = = = = = = = = = = 50
                                                                     C 20 Rows 1 in 20 row(s) fetched
```

9

QUERY PLAN	P
(N Merge (cost=1000000497963.09,.1000000498248.18 rows=114036 width=33)	
Merge Key: sum((f.sales_quantity * f.unit_price))	
-> XN Network (cost=1000000497963.091000000498248.18 rows=114036 width=33)	
Send to leader	
-> XN Sort (cost=1000000497963.091000000498248.18 rows=114036 width=33)	
Sort Key: sum((f.sales_quantity * f.unit_price))	
-> XN Unique (cost=485533.66.488384.56 rows=114036 width=33)	
-> XN HashAggregate (cost=485533.66486674.02 rows=114036 width=33)	
-> XN Hash Left Join DS_DIST_ALL_NONE (cost=0.66467687.20 rows=10	019798 width=33
Hash Cond: ("outer".store_surr_id = "inner".store_surr_id)	
-> XN Hash Left Join DS_BCAST_INNER (cost=0.03434993.06 rows=	999801 width=27
Hash Cond: ("outer".payment_type_surr_id = "inner".payment_type	_surr_id)
-> XN Seq Scan on fct_sales f (cost=0.0012497.51 rows=999801	width=24)
Filter: (date_id >= '2022-03-17'::date)	
-> XN Hash (cost=0.020.02 rows=2 width=11)	
-> XN Seq Scan on dim_payment_types dpt (cost=0.000.02 re	ows=2 width=11
-> XN Hash (cost=0.510.51 rows=51 width=14)	
-> XN Seq Scan on dim_stores ds (cost=0.000.51 rows=51 width	=14)

Runs	Time	Cost
1	43	1000000497963.091000000498248.18
2	31	1000000497963.091000000498248.18
3	32	1000000497963.091000000498248.18

TASK 5. Work with optimization of distribution style and sort keys.

After that I decided to add sorkeys to fct_sales and dim stores as seen below.

```
alter table user_dilab_student5.fct_sales alter sortkey (unit_price,sales_quantity);
alter table user_dilab_student5.dim_stores alter sortkey (store_name);
```

Runs	Time	Cost
1	40	1000000497963.091000000497223.22
2	29	1000000497963.091000000497223.22
3	27	1000000497963.091000000497223.22

Extremely small improvement can be seen.

TASK 6 Run the stored procedure using optimized tables and load data to your report

```
as $$
       declare
ď
       integer_val integer:=0;
.
       begin
J
       raise info 'Procedure update_report started';
       insert into user_dilab_student5.report (store_name,
                                                   date_id,
                                                   payment_type,
                                                   quantity_sold,
                                                   price_per_unit,
                                                   total revenue)
       select distinct ds.store_name,
                         f.date id,
                         dpt.payment_type,
                        sum (f.sales_quantity) as quantity_sold,
                        sum (f.unit_price) as price_per_unit,
                        sum (f.unit_price* f.sales_quantity) as total_revenue
       from user dilab student5.fct sales f
       left join user_dilab_student5.dim_payment_types dpt
       on dpt.payment_type_surr_id = f.payment_type_surr_id
       left join user_dilab_student5.dim_stores ds
       on f.store_surr_id = ds.store_surr_id
       where date_id >= '2022-03-17
                    f.date_id,
       group by
                    f.product_surr_id,
                    dpt.payment_type,
                    ds.store name
       order by total_revenue desc
       get diagnostics integer_val := row_count;
       raise notice 'Table report inserted, rows: %',integer_val;
       when others then raise exception 'errow message: %, error code: %',sqlerrm, sqlstate;
       $$ language plpgsql;
      eselect *
       from user dilab student5.report;
report 1 ×
oT select * from user dilab student5.report Enter a SQL expression to filter results (use Ctrl+Space)
⊞ Grid
                       date_id V: noc payment_type V: 123 quantity_sold V: 123 price_per_unit V: 123 total_revenue V:
         store_name
  1
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                 5,672
                                                                                                    28,360
       Man Mobile
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                 5,339
                                                                                    525
                                                                                                    26,695
Text
  3
       ReadABook
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                 5,148
                                                                                    500
                                                                                                    25,740
ŧ
       Ingocal
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                 4,904
                                                                                    475
                                                                                                    24,520
  4
       Caint
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                 4,804
                                                                                    475
                                                                                                    24,020
   5
   6
       MemoMe
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                 4.683
                                                                                    450
                                                                                                    23,415
  7
       Paize
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                 4,667
                                                                                     450
                                                                                                    23,335
       BeReady
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                                    425
   8
                                                                 4,625
                                                                                                    23,125
      Koob
                         2022-03-17 CASH
                                                                 4,579
                                                                                    425
                                                                                                    22,895
```

COPY QUESTION

Created tables lineorder_1 and lineorder_2

```
    ○ CREATE TABLE lineorder 1

  lo orderkey bigint NOT null ,
  lo_linenumber bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_custkey bigint NOT NULL,
  lo partkey bigint NOT NULL,
  lo suppkey bigint NOT NULL,
  lo orderdate bigint NOT NULL,
  lo orderpriority VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
  lo shippriority VARCHAR(5) NOT NULL,
  lo quantity bigint NOT NULL,
  lo extendedprice bigint NOT NULL,
  lo ordertotalprice bigint NOT NULL,
  lo discount bigint NOT NULL,
  lo revenue bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_supplycost bigint NOT NULL,
  lo tax bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_commitdate bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_shipmode VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL
 );

    ○ CREATE TABLE lineorder_2

  lo_orderkey bigint NOT null ,
  lo linenumber bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_custkey bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_partkey bigint NOT NULL,
  lo suppkey bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_orderdate bigint NOT NULL,
  lo orderpriority VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
  lo_shippriority VARCHAR(5) NOT NULL,
  lo quantity bigint NOT NULL,
  lo extendedprice bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_ordertotalprice bigint NOT NULL,
  lo discount bigint NOT NULL,
  lo revenue bigint NOT NULL,
  lo supplycost bigint NOT NULL,
  lo_tax bigint NOT NULL,
  lo commitdate bigint NOT NULL,
  lo shipmode VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL
 );
```

2. Loading data to tables

```
copy lineorder 1
from 's3://dilabbucket/files/lineorder file/'
credentials
'aws iam role=arn:aws:iam::260586643565:role/dilab-redshift-role'
region 'eu-central-1'
delimiter ','
gzip
DATEFORMAT AS 'auto'
IGNOREHEADER 1;
select * from stl_load_errors;
copy lineorder 2
from 's3://dilabbucket/files/lineorders/'
credentials
'aws iam role=arn:aws:iam::260586643565:role/dilab-redshift-role'
format as parquet;
insert into temp_table_times (querytxt, starttime, endtime, diff)
    select querytxt, starttime, endtime, datediff(millisecond, starttime, endtime)
    from stl_query where userid=109
    and querytxt like 'copy lineorder_1%'
    order by starttime desc limit 20;
insert into temp_table_times (querytxt, starttime, endtime, diff)
    select querytxt, starttime, endtime,datediff(millisecond,starttime,endtime)
    from stl query where userid=109
    and querytxt like 'copy lineorder_2%'
    order by starttime desc limit 20;
```

^{asc} querytxt	starttime	endtime 📆	123 diff 171
copy lineorder_1 from 's3://dilabbucket/files/lineorder_file/' credentials " region 'eu-central-1' delimiter ',' gzip DATEFORMAT i	2022-04-03 10:30:40.091	2022-04-03 10:35:14.899	274,808
copy lineorder_2 from 's3://dilabbucket/files/lineorders/' credentials " format as parquet	2022-04-03 10:27:03.537	2022-04-03 10:29:03.220	119,683
		_	

Type of file	Number of files	Size of files	Load time, s	Count of rows
gz	1	3 Gb	274,808	100.000.008
parquet	4	2.22 Gb	119,683	100.000.008

The reason why the first query works longer is that it reads compressed data. But i was surprised that while file was compressed by 25%, the actual read time is 2 times longer.

1.

EXTERNAL TABLES

```
1.
   ------create external schema-----
  create external schema if not exists user_dilab_student5_ext
  from data catalog
  database 'artiom_dolzhenko_database'
  IAM_ROLE 'arn:aws:iam::260586643565:role/dilab-redshift-role'
  commit;
  -----check external schema-----
  select * from pg_catalog.svv_external_schemas
  where schemaname = 'user_dilab_student5_ext';
   -----upload data to s3------
   unload ('Select * from fct_sales
              Where extract (year from date_id)=2022
              and extract (MONTH from date id)=1;')
   to 's3://artiom-dolzhenko-aws-bucket/stores/bl_dm/sales_2022-01/'
   iam_role 'arn:aws:iam::260586643565:role/dilab-redshift-role';
  ⊕unload ('Select * from fct_sales
              Where extract (year from date_id)=2022
              and extract (MONTH from date_id)=2;')
   to 's3://artiom-dolzhenko-aws-bucket/stores/bl_dm/sales_2022-02/'
   iam role 'arn:aws:iam::260586643565:role/dilab-redshift-role';
  ⊕unload ('Select * from fct_sales
              Where extract (year from date_id)=2022
              and extract (MONTH from date_id)=3')
   to 's3://artiom-dolzhenko-aws-bucket/stores/bl_dm/sales_2022-03/'
   iam_role 'arn:aws:iam::260586643565:role/dilab-redshift-role';
   -----create external table-----
   CREATE external TABLE user dilab student5 ext.FCT SALES EXT PART
      (source_system varchar(50), source_entity varchar(50), product_surr_id INTEGER,
 Þ
 D
       payment_type_surr_id INTEGER ,
   promotion_surr_id INTEGER ,
       INTEGER,
INTEGER,
 D
       unit_cost
       unit_price
                        INTEGER,
       sales_quantity
                         DATE ,
       update_dt
       insert_dt
     )
   partitioned by (DATE_ID DATE)
   row format delimited
   fields terminated by '|'
   stored as textfile
   location 's3://artiom-dolzhenko-aws-bucket/stores/bl dm/fct sales/'
   table properties ('numRows'='999801');
```