#### 1. HANDS-ON TASK PARTITIONS

# **CREATE TABLE WITH PARTITIONS**

```
CREATE TABLE BL 3NF.CE SALES(
 SALE ID
                               NUMBER(38)
                                                       NOT NULL,
 SALE SOURCE SYSTEM
                                VARCHAR2(50 CHAR)
                                                       NOT NULL,
 SALE SOURCE ENTITY
                                VARCHAR2(50 CHAR)
                                                       NOT NULL,
 PRODUCT ID
                                       NUMBER(38)
                                                               NOT NULL,
 DATE ID
                                       DATE
                                                               NOT NULL.
 PROMOTION ID
                                       NUMBER(38)
                                                               NOT NULL,
 CHANNEL ID
                                       NUMBER(38)
                                                               NOT NULL.
 STORE ID
                               NUMBER(38)
                                                       NOT NULL,
 EMPLOYEE ID
                                       NUMBER(38)
                                                               NOT NULL,
 CUSTOMER ID
                                       NUMBER(38)
                                                               NOT NULL,
 SALE COST
                               NUMBER(15,3)
 SALE PRICE
                               NUMBER(15,3)
 SALE QUANTITY
                                       NUMBER(38)
 TA UPDATE DT
                                       DATE
                                                               NOT NULL,
 TA INSERT DT
                                DATE
                                                       NOT NULL
PARTITION BY RANGE (DATE ID)
PARTITION PART 1 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/02/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 2 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/03/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 3 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/04/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 4 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/05/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 5 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/06/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 6 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/07/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 7 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/08/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 8 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/09/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 9 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/10/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 10 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/11/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_11 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/12/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 12 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/01/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_13 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/02/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_14 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/03/2021','DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_15 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/04/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_16 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/05/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 17 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/06/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_18 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/07/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_19 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/08/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 20 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/09/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY'))
```

```
);
CHECK PARTITIONS

SELECT *
FROM ALL_TAB_PARTITIONS

WHERE TABLE_NAME = 'CE_SALES';
```

	↑ TABLE_NAME			
1 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_1	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-02-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
2 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_2	OTO_DATE(' 2020-03-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
3 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_3	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-04-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
4 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_4	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-05-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
5 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_5	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-06-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
6 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_6	O TO_DATE(' 2020-07-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
7 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_7	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-08-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
8 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_8	OTO_DATE(' 2020-09-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
9 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_9	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-10-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
10 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_10	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-11-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
11 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_11	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-12-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
12 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_12	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-01-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
13 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_13	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-02-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
14 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_14	OTO_DATE(' 2021-03-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
15 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_15	OTO_DATE(' 2021-04-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
16 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_16	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-05-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
17 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_17	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-06-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
18 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_18	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-07-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
19 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_19	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-08-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN
20 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_20	OTO_DATE(' 2021-09-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN

### **ADDING PARTITION**

ADD PARTITION

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES

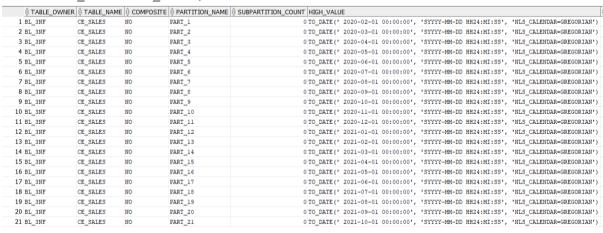
ADD PARTITION PART 21 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/10/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY'));

**CHECK PARTITIONS** 

SELECT \*

FROM ALL TAB PARTITIONS

WHERE TABLE\_NAME = 'CE\_SALES';



# **COALESCING PARTITION**

**CREATE TABLE WITH HASH PARTITION:** 

```
CREATE TABLE HASH_EXAMPLE

(HASH_KEY_COL DATE,

DATA VARCHAR2(20))

PARTITION BY HASH (HASH_KEY_COL)

(

PARTITION PART_1,

PARTITION PART 2,
```

```
PARTITION PART_3
```

);

**CHECK PARTITIONS** 

SELECT \*

FROM ALL\_TAB\_PARTITIONS

WHERE TABLE\_NAME = 'HASH\_EXAMPLE';

	↑ TABLE_NAME		♦ PARTITION_NAME	\$SUBPARTITION_COUNT	HIGH_VALUE	♦ HIGH_VALUE_LENGTH	
1 BL_3NF	HASH_EXAMPLE	NO	PART_1	0	(null)	0	1
2 BL_3NF	HASH_EXAMPLE	NO	PART_2	0	(null)	0	2
3 BL_3NF	HASH_EXAMPLE	NO	PART_3	0	(null)	0	3

### **COALESCE PARTITION**

ALTER TABLE HASH\_EXAMPLE COALESCE PARTITION;

**CHECK PARTITIONS** 

SELECT \*

FROM ALL\_TAB\_PARTITIONS

WHERE TABLE\_NAME = 'HASH\_EXAMPLE';

	TABLE_OWNER	↑ TABLE_NAME				HIGH_VALUE	♦ HIGH_VALUE_LENGTH	
1 1	BL_3NF	HASH_EXAMPLE	NO	PART_1	0	(null)	0	1
2 1	BL 3NF	HASH EXAMPLE	NO	PART 2	0	(null)	0	2

# DROPPING PARTITION

**DROP PARTITION** 

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES DROP PARTITION PART\_21 UPDATE INDEXES;

**CHECK PARTITIONS** 

SELECT \*

FROM ALL TAB PARTITIONS

WHERE TABLE\_NAME = 'CE\_SALES';

	↑ TABLE_NAME		PARTITION_NAME	\$ SUBPARTITION_COUNT HIGH_VALUE
1 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_1	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-02-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
2 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_2	O TO_DATE(' 2020-03-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
3 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_3	O TO_DATE(' 2020-04-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
4 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_4	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-05-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
5 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_5	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-06-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
6 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_6	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-07-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
7 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_7	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-08-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
8 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_8	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-09-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
9 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_9	O TO_DATE(' 2020-10-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
10 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_10	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-11-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
11 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_11	0 TO_DATE(' 2020-12-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
12 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_12	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-01-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
13 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_13	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-02-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
14 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_14	O TO_DATE(' 2021-03-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
15 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_15	O TO_DATE(' 2021-04-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
16 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_16	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-05-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
17 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_17	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-06-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
18 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_18	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-07-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
19 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_19	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-08-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')
20 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_20	0 TO_DATE(' 2021-09-01 00:00:00', 'SYYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS', 'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN')

# **MERGING PARTITION**

MERGE PARTITIONS

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES MERGE PARTITIONS PART\_1, PART\_2, PART\_3 INTO PARTITION QUATER\_1\_2020;

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES MERGE PARTITIONS PART\_4, PART\_5, PART\_6 INTO PARTITION QUATER\_2\_2020;

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES MERGE PARTITIONS PART\_7,PART\_8, PART\_9 INTO PARTITION QUATER 3 2020;

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES MERGE PARTITIONS PART\_10,PART\_11, PART\_12 INTO PARTITION QUATER 4 2020;

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES MERGE PARTITIONS PART\_13, PART\_14, PART\_15 INTO PARTITION QUATER 1 2021;

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES MERGE PARTITIONS PART\_16,PART\_17, PART\_18 INTO PARTITION QUATER 2 2021;

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES MERGE PARTITIONS PART\_19,PART\_20 INTO PARTITION QUATER\_3\_2021; CHECK PARTITIONS

SELECT \*

FROM ALL TAB PARTITIONS

WHERE TABLE\_NAME = 'CE\_SALES';

	VNER   TABLE_NAM	E ⊕ COMPOSITE			HIGH_VAL	JE					⊕ HIC
1 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_1_2020	(	TO_DATE(	2020-04-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-D	D HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN'	)
2 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_2_2020		TO_DATE(	2020-07-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-D	D HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN'	)
3 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_3_2020	(	TO_DATE(	2020-10-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-D	D HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN'	)
4 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_4_2020	(	TO_DATE(	2021-01-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-D	D HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN'	)
5 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_1_2021		TO_DATE('	2021-04-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-D	D HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN'	)
6 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_2_2021	(	TO_DATE(	2021-07-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-D	D HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN'	)
7 BL_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_3_2021		TO_DATE(	2021-09-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-D	D HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALENDAR=GREGORIAN'	)

#### **MOVING PARTITION**

**CREATE TABLESPASE** 

CREATE TABLESPACE TBS\_01

DATAFILE 'TBS\_F2.DAT' SIZE 100M

ONLINE;

CHECK TABLESPASE

SELECT TABLESPACE\_NAME, FILE\_NAME, BYTES FROM DBA\_DATA\_FILES

WHERE TABLESPACE\_NAME='TBS\_01';

I		♦ FILE_NAME	BYTES
l	1 TBS_01	C:\APP\ANASTASIYA_VIKTAROVI\PRODUCT\21C\DBHOMEXE\DATABASE\TBS_F2.DAT	104857600
ı			
ı			

CHECK CURRENT PARTITIONS TABLESPASE

SELECT TABLE\_NAME, PARTITION\_NAME, TABLESPACE\_NAME FROM USER\_TAB\_PARTITIONS WHERE TABLE\_NAME='CE\_SALES'

	↑ TABLE_NAME		↑ TABLESPACE_NAME
1	CE_SALES	QUATER_1_2020	USERS
2	CE_SALES	QUATER_1_2021	USERS
3	CE_SALES	QUATER_2_2020	USERS
4	CE_SALES	QUATER_2_2021	USERS
5	CE_SALES	QUATER_3_2020	USERS
6	CE_SALES	QUATER_3_2021	USERS
7	CE_SALES	QUATER_4_2020	USERS

MOVE PARTITITON

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES MOVE PARTITION QUATER\_3\_2021
TABLESPACE TBS\_01 NOLOGGING COMPRESS;

CHECK NEW PARTITIONS TABLESPASE

SELECT TABLE\_NAME, PARTITION\_NAME, TABLESPACE\_NAME FROM USER\_TAB\_PARTITIONS WHERE TABLE\_NAME='CE\_SALES'

	↑ TABLE_NAME	₱ PARTITION_NAME	↑ TABLESPACE_NAME
1	CE_SALES	QUATER_1_2020	USERS
2	CE_SALES	QUATER_1_2021	USERS
3	CE_SALES	QUATER_2_2020	USERS
4	CE_SALES	QUATER_2_2021	USERS
5	CE_SALES	QUATER_3_2020	USERS
6	CE_SALES	QUATER_4_2020	USERS
7	CE_SALES	QUATER_3_2021	TBS_01

### **SPLITTING PARTITION**

**SPLIT PARTITITION** 

ALTER TABLE CE\_SALES SPLIT PARTITION QUATER\_1\_2020 INTO

( PARTITION PART\_1 VALUES LESS THAN (TO\_DATE ('01/02/2020','DD/MM/YYYY')),

PARTITION PART\_2 VALUES LESS THAN (TO\_DATE ('01/03/2020','DD/MM/YYYY')),

PARTITION PART\_3);

**CHECK PARTITIONS** 

SELECT \*

FROM ALL\_TAB\_PARTITIONS

WHERE TABLE\_NAME = 'CE\_SALES';

0	TABLE_OWNER	↑ TABLE_NAME			SUBPARTITION_COUNT	HIGH_VALU	ΙE					
1 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_1	0	TO_DATE('	2020-02-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')
2 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_2	0	TO_DATE('	2020-03-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')
3 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	PART_3	0	TO_DATE('	2020-04-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')
4 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_2_2020	0	TO_DATE('	2020-07-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')
5 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_3_2020	0	TO_DATE('	2020-10-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')
6 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_4_2020	0	TO_DATE('	2021-01-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')
7 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_1_2021	0	TO_DATE('	2021-04-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')
8 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_2_2021	0	TO_DATE('	2021-07-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')
9 B	L_3NF	CE_SALES	NO	QUATER_3_2021	0	TO_DATE('	2021-09-01	00:00:00',	'SYYYY-MM-DD	HH24:MI:SS',	'NLS_CALE	ENDAR=GREGORIAN')

# **TRUNCATING PARTITION**

CHECK PARTITION

SELECT \*

FROM CE\_SALES

PARTITION (PART\_21);

	() SALE_ID () SALE_SOURCE_SYSTE	M SALE_SOURCE_ENTITY	PRODUCT_ID 0 DATE	ID   PROMOTION_ID		\$ STORE_ID	BMPLOYEE_ID	CUSTOMER_ID	SALE_COST	SALE_PRICE	SALE_QUANTITY () T	FA_UPDATE_DT	# TA_INSERT_DT
1	17498725 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	163899 02-SEP-	21 121	187	668	1222	538791	974.23	1217.79	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
2	17498726 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	163855 02-SEP-	21 121	187	666	1223	504172	848.64	1060.8	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
3	17498727 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	169638 02-SEP-	21 121	188	703	1225	540631	93.74	117.18	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
4	17499314 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	161835 03-SEP-	21 121	186	664	1243	519737	1630.76	2038.45	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
5	17499315 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	161940 03-SEP-	21 121	186	695	1244	527011	1858.93	2323.66	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
6	17499316 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	171936 03-SEP-	21 121	187	696	1245	529694	1510.6	1888.25	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
7	17499317 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	167086 03-SEP-	21 121	187	688	1246	546504	657.74	822.18	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
8	17499318 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	170344 03-SEP-	21 121	187	683	1248	528344	1772.77	2215.96	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
9	17499319 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	172161 03-SEP-	21 121	187	665	1249	518936	1012.92	1266.15	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
LO	17499320 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	168175 03-SEP-	21 121	187	702	1250	504572	557.61	697.01	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
11	17499321 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	169872 03-SEP-	21 121	187	669	1251	536798	1802.41	2253.01	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
12	17499322 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	171924 03-SEP-	21 121	187	686	1253	541210	1843.55	2304.44	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
13	17499323 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	168555 03-SEP-	21 121	188	666	1255	540612	1024.96	1281.2	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
14	17499324 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	169902 03-SEP-	21 121	188	703	1257	523867	1522.1	1902.63	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
15	17499325 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	170318 03-SEP-	21 121	188	704	1258	531876	434.54	543.17	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
6	17499399 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	166556 01-SEP-	21 121	186	670	1284	517447	487.78	609.72	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
17	17499400 pesonnel sales	src sales	167376 01-SEP-	21 121	188	686	1285	547425	1634.6	2043.25	1 10-	-MAR-22	10-MAR-22

TRANCATE PARTITION

ALTER TABLE CE SALES TRUNCATE PARTITION PART 21 UPDATE INDEXES;

**CHECK PARTITION** 

SELECT \*

FROM CE\_SALES

PARTITION (PART 21);

SALE\_ID | SALE\_S... | SALE\_S... | PRODUC... | PRODUC... | PRODUC... | PRODUC... | RANNE... | CHANNE... | STORE\_ID | EMPLOY... | CUSTO... | SALE\_C... | SALE\_C... | SALE\_P... | SALE\_Q... | TA\_UPD... | TA\_UP

### **EXCHANGE WITH**

BEFORE TRUNCATE IN PREVIOUS POINT CREATE TABLE:

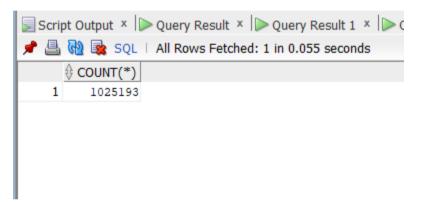
CREATE TABLE TEMP PART AS

SELECT \*

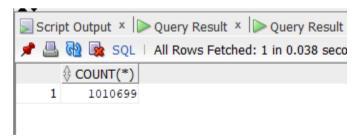
FROM CE\_SALES WHERE DATE\_ID > TO\_DATE ('01/09/2021','DD/MM/YYYY')

AND CHECK COUNT OF ROWS IN CE SALES

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM CE\_SALES;



AFTER TRUNCATE CHECK NUMBER OF ROWS SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM CE\_SALES;



AND PARTITION STATE

SELECT \*

FROM CE SALES

PARTITION (PART\_21);

**EXCHANGE** 

ALTER TABLE CE SALES

**EXCHANGE PARTITION PART 21** 

WITH TABLE TEMP\_PART;

CHECK STATE OF PARTITION AND NUMBER OF ROWS:

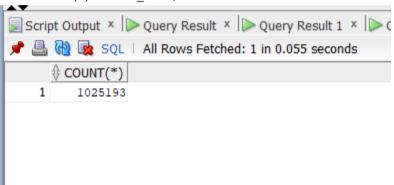
SELECT \*

FROM CE SALES

PARTITION (PART 21);

	# SALE_ID # SALE_SOURCE_SYSTEM	SALE_SOURCE_ENTITY	# PRODUCT_ID # DATE_ID	⊕ PROMOTION_ID	CHANNEL_ID	STORE_ID	♦ EMPLOYEE_ID	CUSTOMER_ID	SALE_COST	SALE_PRICE	SALE_QUANTITY   TA_UPDATE_DT	() TA_INSERT_D
1	19550161 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	163899 02-SEP-21	121	187	668	1222	538791	974.23	1217.79	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
2	19550162 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	163855 02-SEP-21	121	187	666	1223	504172	848.64	1060.8	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
3	19550163 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	169638 02-SEP-21	121	188	703	1225	540631	93.74	117.18	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
4	19550750 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	161835 03-SEP-21	121	186	664	1243	519737	1630.76	2038.45	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
5	19550751 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	161940 03-SEP-21	121	186	695	1244	527011	1858.93	2323.66	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
6	19550752 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	171936 03-SEP-21	121	187	696	1245	529694	1510.6	1888.25	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
7	19550753 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	167086 03-SEP-21	121	187	688	1246	546504	657.74	822.18	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
8	19550754 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	170344 03-SEP-21	121	187	683	1248	528344	1772.77	2215.96	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
9	19550755 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	172161 03-SEP-21	121	187	665	1249	518936	1012.92	1266.15	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
10	19550756 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	168175 03-SEP-21	121	187	702	1250	504572	557.61	697.01	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
11	19550757 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	169872 03-SEP-21	121	187	669	1251	536798	1802.41	2253.01	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
12	19550758 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	171924 03-SEP-21	121	187	686	1253	541210	1843.55	2304.44	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
13	19550759 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	168555 03-SEP-21	121	188	666	1255	540612	1024.96	1281.2	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
14	19550760 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	169902 03-SEP-21	121	188	703	1257	523867	1522.1	1902.63	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
15	19550761 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	170318 03-SEP-21	121	188	704	1258	531876	434.54	543.17	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
16	19550835 pesonnel_sales	src_sales	166556 01-SEP-21	121	186	670	1284	517447	487.78	609.72	1 10-MAR-22	10-MAR-22
17	10550035		1,52225 01 550 21	121	100	***	1205	F1717F	1001.0	2042 25	1 10 MDD 22	10 MM 22

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM CE SALES;



### 2. PARALL EXECUTION

PARALLEL EXECUTION DRAMATICALLY REDUCES RESPONSE TIME FOR DATA-INTENSIVE OPERATIONS ON LARGE DATABASES TYPICALLY ASSOCIATED WITH DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS (DSS) AND DATA WAREHOUSES. WE CAN ALSO IMPLEMENT PARALLEL EXECUTION ON CERTAIN TYPES OF ONLINE TRANSACTION PROCESSING (OLTP) AND HYBRID SYSTEMS. SIMPLY EXPRESSED, PARALLELISM IS THE IDEA OF BREAKING DOWN A TASK SO THAT, INSTEAD OF ONE PROCESS DOING ALL OF THE WORK IN A QUERY, MANY PROCESSES DO PART OF THE WORK AT THE SAME TIME. AN EXAMPLE OF THIS IS WHEN FOUR PROCESSES HANDLE FOUR DIFFERENT QUARTERS IN A YEAR INSTEAD OF ONE PROCESS HANDLING ALL FOUR QUARTERS BY ITSELF. THE IMPROVEMENT IN PERFORMANCE CAN BE QUITE HIGH. IN THIS CASE, EACH QUARTER WILL BE A PARTITION, A SMALLER AND MORE MANAGEABLE UNIT OF AN INDEX OR TABLE. PARALLEL EXECUTION IMPROVES PROCESSING FOR:

- QUERIES REQUIRING LARGE TABLE SCANS, JOINS, OR PARTITIONED INDEX SCANS
- CREATION OF LARGE INDEXES
- CREATION OF LARGE TABLES (INCLUDING MATERIALIZED VIEWS)
- BULK INSERTS, UPDATES, MERGES, AND DELETES

WE CAN ALSO USE PARALLEL EXECUTION TO ACCESS OBJECT TYPES WITHIN AN ORACLE DATABASE.

#### WHEN TO IMPLEMENT PARALLEL EXECUTION

THE BENEFITS OF PARALLEL EXECUTION CAN BE SEEN IN DATA WAREHOUSING ENVIRONMENTS. OLTP SYSTEMS CAN ALSO BENEFIT FROM PARALLEL EXECUTION DURING BATCH PROCESSING AND DURING SCHEMA MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS SUCH AS CREATION OF INDEXES. THE AVERAGE SIMPLE DML OR SELECT STATEMENTS THAT CHARACTERIZE OLTP APPLICATIONS WOULD NOT SEE ANY BENEFIT FROM BEING EXECUTED IN PARALLEL.

#### WHEN NOT TO IMPLEMENT PARALLEL EXECUTION

PARALLEL EXECUTION IS NOT NORMALLY USEFUL FOR:

- ENVIRONMENTS IN WHICH THE TYPICAL QUERY OR TRANSACTION IS VERY SHORT (A FEW SECONDS OR LESS). THIS INCLUDES MOST ONLINE TRANSACTION SYSTEMS. PARALLEL EXECUTION IS NOT USEFUL IN THESE ENVIRONMENTS BECAUSE THERE IS A COST ASSOCIATED WITH COORDINATING THE PARALLEL EXECUTION SERVERS; FOR SHORT TRANSACTIONS, THE COST OF THIS COORDINATION MAY OUTWEIGH THE BENEFITS OF PARALLELISM.
- ENVIRONMENTS IN WHICH THE CPU, MEMORY, OR I/O RESOURCES ARE ALREADY
  HEAVILY UTILIZED. PARALLEL EXECUTION IS DESIGNED TO EXPLOIT ADDITIONAL AVAILABLE
  HARDWARE RESOURCES; IF NO SUCH RESOURCES ARE AVAILABLE, THEN PARALLEL
  EXECUTION WILL NOT YIELD ANY BENEFITS AND INDEED MAY BE DETRIMENTAL TO
  PERFORMANCE.

# **OPERATIONS THAT CAN BE PARALLELIZED**

- ACCESS METHODS
  - SOME EXAMPLES ARE TABLE SCANS, INDEX FULL SCANS, AND PARTITIONED INDEX RANGE SCANS.
- JOIN METHODS
   SOME EXAMPLES ARE NESTED LOOP, SORT MERGE, HASH, AND STAR TRANSFORMATION.
- DDL STATEMENTS
   SOME EXAMPLES ARE CREATE TABLE AS SELECT, CREATE INDEX, REBUILD
   INDEX, REBUILD INDEX PARTITION, AND MOVE/SPLIT/COALESCE PARTITION.
- DML STATEMENTS
   SOME EXAMPLES ARE INSERT AS SELECT, UPDATES, DELETES, AND MERGE
   OPERATIONS.
- MISCELLANEOUS SQL OPERATIONS
   SOME EXAMPLES ARE GROUP BY, NOT IN, SELECT DISTINCT, UNION, UNION
   ALL, CUBE, AND ROLLUP, AS WELL AS AGGREGATE AND TABLE FUNCTIONS.

# Parallel query

YOU CAN PARALLELIZE QUERIES AND SUBQUERIES IN SELECT STATEMENTS, AS WELL AS THE QUERY PORTIONS OF DDL STATEMENTS AND DML STATEMENTS (INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, AND MERGE).

### **HOW PARALLEL EXECUTION WORKS**

PARALLEL EXECUTION DIVIDES THE TASK OF EXECUTING A SQL STATEMENT INTO MULTIPLE SMALL UNITS, EACH OF WHICH IS EXECUTED BY A SEPARATE PROCESS. ALSO THE INCOMING DATA (TABLES, INDEXES, PARTITIONS) CAN BE DIVIDED INTO PARTS CALLED GRANULES. THE USER SHADOW PROCESS THAT WANTS TO EXECUTE A QUERY IN PARALLEL TAKES ON THE ROLE AS PARALLEL EXECUTION COORDINATOR OR QUERY COORDINATOR. THE QUERY COORDINATOR DOES THE FOLLOWING:

- PARSES THE QUERY AND DETERMINES THE DEGREE OF PARALLELISM
- ALLOCATES ONE OR TWO SET OF SLAVES (THREADS OR PROCESSES)
- CONTROLS THE QUERY AND SENDS INSTRUCTIONS TO THE PQ SLAVES.
- DETERMINES WHICH TABLES OR INDEXES NEED TO BE SCANNED BY THE PQ SLAVES
- PRODUCES THE FINAL OUTPUT TO THE USER

#### 3.ANALYTICAL TASK

PARTITIONING IS DONE TO ENHANCE PERFORMANCE AND FACILITATE EASY MANAGEMENT OF DATA. PARTITIONING ALSO HELPS IN BALANCING THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF THE SYSTEM. IT OPTIMIZES THE HARDWARE PERFORMANCE AND SIMPLIFIES THE MANAGEMENT OF DATA WAREHOUSE BY PARTITIONING EACH FACT TABLE INTO MULTIPLE SEPARATE PARTITIONS.

HISTORICAL DATA ( DATE\_ID) WILL BE PARTITIONING KEY FOR RANGE PARTITIONS FOR 3NF LAYER AND FOR STAR SCHEMA LAYER

# DDL FOR CE\_SALES

# CREATE TABLE BL\_3NF.CE\_SALES(

SALE_ID	number(38)	NOT NULL,
SALE_SOURCE_SYSTEM	varchar2(50 char)	NOT NULL,
SALE_SOURCE_ENTITY	varchar2(50 char)	NOT NULL,
PRODUCT_ID	<i>NUMBER(38)</i>	NOT NULL,
DATE_ID	DATE	NOT NULL,
PROMOTION_ID	<i>NUMBER(38)</i>	NOT NULL,
CHANNEL_ID	<i>NUMBER(38)</i>	NOT NULL,
STORE_ID	NUMBER(38)	NOT NULL,
EMPLOYEE_ID	<i>NUMBER(38)</i>	NOT NULL,
CUSTOMER_ID	<i>NUMBER(38)</i>	NOT NULL,
SALE_COST	NUMBER(15,3)	,
SALE_PRICE	NUMBER(15,3)	,

```
SALE QUANTITY
                                        NUMBER(38)
 TA UPDATE DT
                                        DATE
                                                                NOT NULL.
 TA INSERT DT
                                                       NOT NULL
                              DATE
PARTITION BY RANGE (DATE ID)
PARTITION PART_1 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/02/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 2 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/03/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 3 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/04/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_4 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/05/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 5 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/06/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_6 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/07/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 7 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/08/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 8 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/09/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_9 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/10/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 10 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/11/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 11 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/12/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_12 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/01/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_13 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/02/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 14 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/03/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_15 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/04/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 16 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/05/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 17 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/06/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_18 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/07/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_19 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/08/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 20 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/09/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_21 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/10/2021','DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_22 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/11/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_23 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/12/2021','DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_24 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/01/2022','DD/MM/YYYY'))
);
DDL FOR DIM_SALES
CREATE TABLE FCT_SALES (
```

```
SOURCE SYSTEM VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
 SOUTCE_ENTITY VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
 PRODUCT_SURR_ID NUMBER(38) NOT NULL,
 PROMOTION SURR ID NUMBER(38) NOT NULL,
 CHANNEL SURR ID NUMBER(38) NOT NULL,
 STORE_SURR_ID NUMBER(38) NOT NULL,
 EMPLOYEE SURR ID NUMBER(38) NOT NULL,
 CUSTOMER SURR ID NUMBER(38) NOT NULL,
 DATE ID DATE NOT NULL,
 UNIT COST NUMBER(15, 2),
 UNIT PRICE NUMBER(15, 2),
 SALES QUANTITY NUMBER(38),
 TA UPDATE DT DATE NOT NULL,
 TA_INSERT_DT DATE NOT NULL
PARTITION BY RANGE (DATE ID)
PARTITION PART 1 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/02/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 2 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/03/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 3 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/04/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 4 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/05/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 5 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/06/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 6 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/07/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_7 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/08/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_8 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/09/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_9 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/10/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_10 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/11/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_11 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/12/2020', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_12 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/01/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_13 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/02/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_14 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/03/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART 15 VALUES LESS THAN (TO DATE ('01/04/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_16 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/05/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
```

```
PARTITION PART_17 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/06/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_18 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/07/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_19 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/08/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_20 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/09/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_21 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/10/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_22 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/11/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_23 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/12/2021', 'DD/MM/YYYY')),
PARTITION PART_24 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_DATE ('01/01/2022', 'DD/MM/YYYY'))
);
```