

Session 2

Simple API Server and Interactive Dashboard



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Objectives

- Discover how to develop a simple **API server** with Node-RED
 - And how to use the Postman tool to test the API server*
- Learn how to create **visual dashboard** with Node-RED
 - Install and use the `node-red-dashboard` module
 - Discover and use output widgets to display data
 - Discover and use input widgets to interact with the user

API Server



Web Server API

- **Application programming interface (API)** to develop software
 - Clearly defined set of methods to interface with a system
 - APIs can be used to build application using them
- Several kinds of APIs exist depending on the **accessed system**
Web server, operating system, software library, etc.
- **Web server APIs** used to interface with a web server
Endpoints to request-response message system for web server API

GET Route

- **Endpoints** used to specify where resources lie on the server

Accessed via a URI on which HTTP requests are posted

- Different existing **HTTP request methods** can be used

GET, HEAD, POST, PUT, DELETE, etc.

- **GET route** used to access a resource on a web server

Resource representation can be in plain text, XML, JSON, etc.

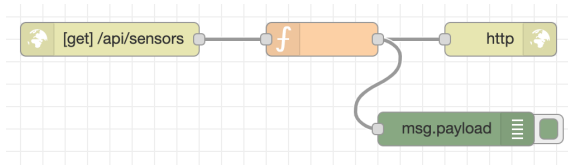
Sensor List

- **HTTP endpoint** to retrieve the list of all sensors of the system

Can be accessed through the `/api/sensors` route

- Represented as a **JSON object**, whose `sensors` key is an array

Each sensor is described by a unique identifier and a value

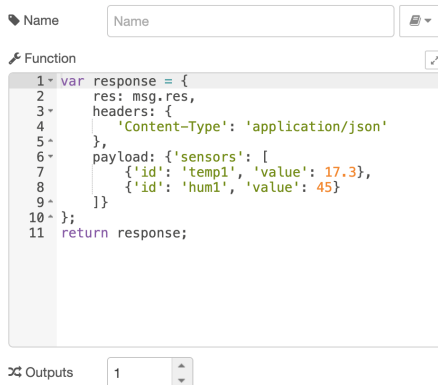


```
▼ object
▼ sensors: array[2]
  ▼ 0: object
    id: "temp1"
    value: 17.3
  ▼ 1: object
    id: "hum1"
    value: 45
```

function Node

- **Insert JavaScript code** that can modify a message

The function just needs to return a new value



The screenshot shows a web-based interface for editing a function. At the top, there is a 'Name' field with the placeholder text 'Name' and a save icon. Below it is a 'Function' section with a code editor. The code editor contains the following JavaScript code:

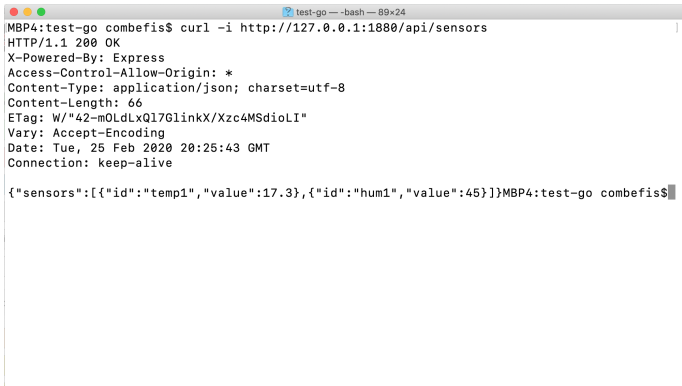
```
1 var response = {  
2   res: msg.res,  
3   headers: {  
4     'Content-Type': 'application/json'  
5   },  
6   payload: {'sensors': [  
7     {'id': 'temp1', 'value': 17.3},  
8     {'id': 'hum1', 'value': 45}  
9   ]}  
10 };  
11 return response;
```

At the bottom of the interface, there is an 'Outputs' section with a dropdown menu showing the number '1'.

cURL Tool

- The **cURL tool** transfers data with URLs

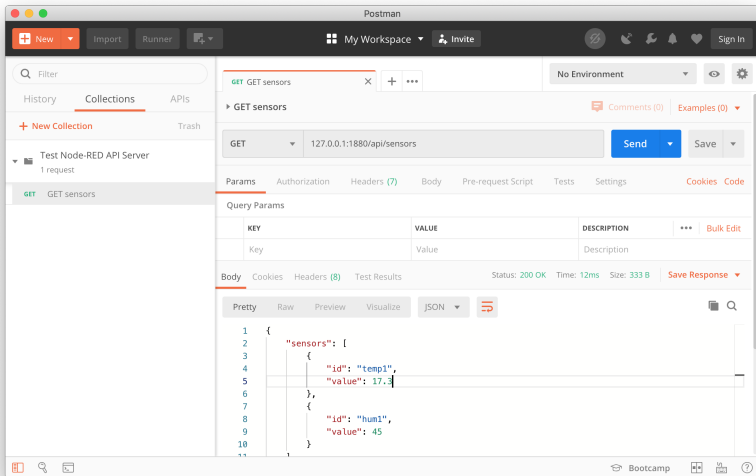
Can be used to call a web API and print the result



```
test-go -- -bash -- 89x24
MBP4:test-go combefis$ curl -i http://127.0.0.1:1880/api/sensors
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Powered-By: Express
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 66
ETag: W/"42-mOLdLxQl7GlinkX/Xzc4MSdioLI"
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Date: Tue, 25 Feb 2020 20:25:43 GMT
Connection: keep-alive

{"sensors":[{"id":"temp1","value":17.3}, {"id":"hum1","value":45}]}
MBP4:test-go combefis$
```

Postman Tool



Dashboard



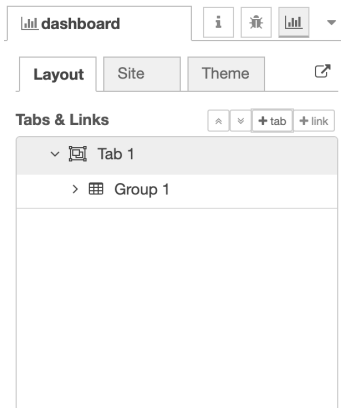
node-red-dashboard Module

- **Displaying dashboard** with `node-red-dashboard` module
 - Display data graphically inside widgets
 - Forms allowing users to enter values
- Widgets are organised following the **layout** of the interface
 - Widgets are placed and organised in a grid
 - Possible to define personalised widgets with Angular.js

Layout

- Configuration of the **interface layout**

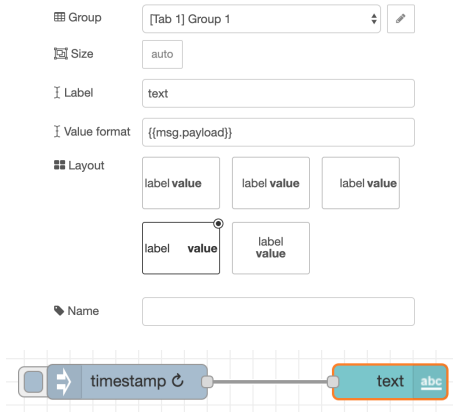
Defining several tabs with groups to organise widgets



Widget

- Adding a **text widget** to display a value

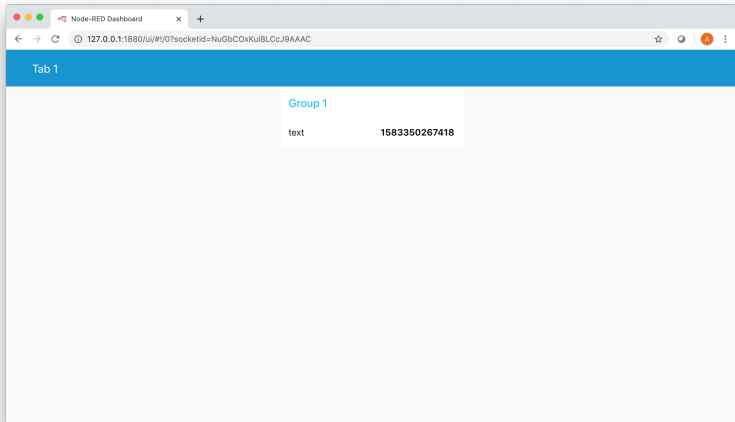
Must be added to a group of a tab



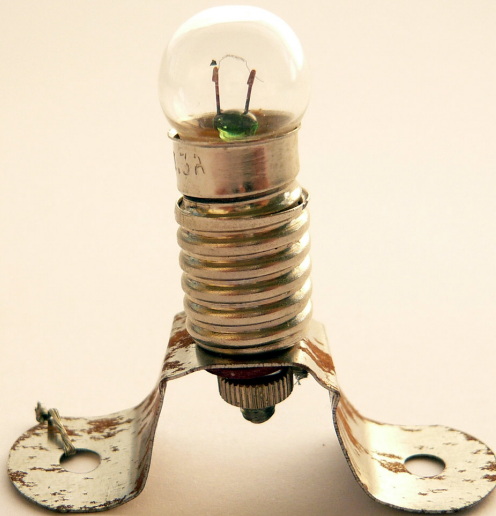
Dashboard (1)

- The **dashboard** is available on the `/ui` route

On the same URL and port as the platform



Output Widget



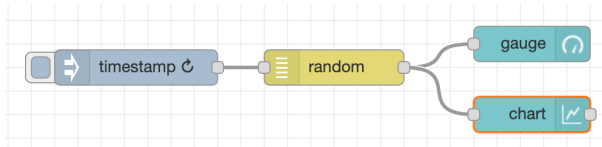
Output Widget

- An **output widget** is used to display some data

Can be used with data from different types: number, array, etc.

- **Five types** of output widgets can be used in a dashboard

text, gauge, chart, audio out, notification



gauge Widget

- Displaying a single number in a half-donut gauge

Can be configured with colour ranges depending on the value


Group	[Tab 1] Group 1
Size	auto
Type	Gauge
Label	gauge
Value format	{{value}}
Units	units
Range	min 0 max 100
Colour gradient	
Sectors	0 ... optional ... optional ... 100
Name	

chart Widget

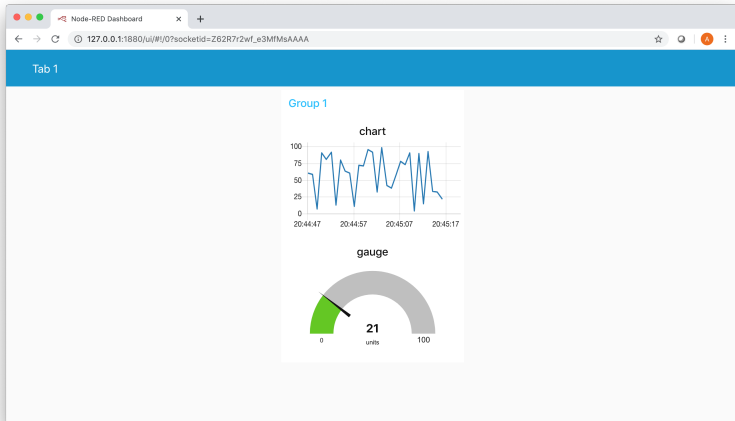
- Displaying a sequence of numbers on a **chart**

Different kinds of configurable charts are available

Group	[Tab 1] Group 1	
Size	auto	
Label	chart	
Type	Line chart	<input type="checkbox"/> enlarge points
X-axis	last 1 hours OR 1000 points	
X-axis Label	HH:mm:ss	
Y-axis	min 0	max 100
Legend	None	Interpolate linear
Series Colours	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	

Dashboard (2)

- Integer number **between 0 and 100** generated every second
Displayed at the same time on the graph and on the gauge





Input Widget

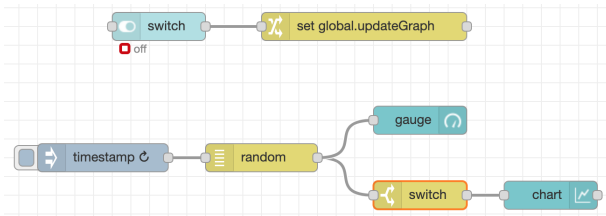
Input Widget

- An **input widget** is used to collect data from the user

Can retrieve several types of data: number, boolean, colour, etc.

- **Eight types** of input widgets can be used in a dashboard







button, dropdown, switch, slider, numeric, text input, date picker, colour picker



switch Widget

- **Switch** that can be toggled by the user as a on/off button

Configured to generate a message in the flow

 Group	<input type="text" value="[Tab 1] Group 1"/>	
 Size	<input type="text" value="auto"/>	
 Label	<input type="text" value="switch"/>	
 Tooltip	<input type="text" value="optional tooltip"/>	
 Icon	<input type="text" value="Default"/>	

➔ Pass though **msg** if payload matches new state: ☒

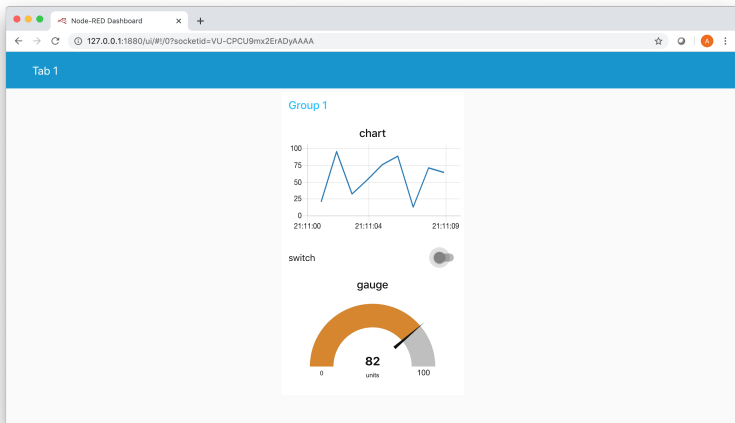
✉ When clicked, send:

On Payload	<input type="text" value="0_9 1"/>
Off Payload	<input type="text" value="0_9 0"/>

Dashboard (3)

- Switch used to **prevent** data to flow to the chart

Using a global variable set by the switch and a switch node



References

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Credits

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