# Linking between COMBINE standards

Summary of a discussion at HARMONY 2013



#### What is the idea?

Let's assume I have an SBML model and a respective SBGN map ...

... and from the SBGN map I want to get more information about a species of the SBML model, or ...

... when I update the SBML model I want to update the respective glyph on the SBGN map as well.

This means I need linking between the SBML model and the SBGN map.



#### **COMBINE** namespace

- use a COMBINE namespace for the XML elements
- a suitable namespace URL was not proposed



## Proposal 1a

 separate the document reference and the reference to the appropriate part(s) of the document

```
<combine:externalDoc url="resource" id="doc1"</pre>
type="http://identifiers.org/
combine.specifications/SBML..."/>
<combine:externalRef docId="doc1">
    <!-- Choice of -->
    <sbml ref="meta-id"/>
    <rdf id="ref-id"/>
    <xpath expr="meta-id"/>
</combine:externalRef>
```



### Proposal 1b

- use a URL which contains a document reference and a pointer type
- the type of pointer is indicated by the protocol of the URL

```
<!-- Use URL protocol --> <combine:external ref="xpointer:///pty"/>
```



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```
<!-- Use URL protocol --> <combine:external ref="xpointer:///pty"/>
```

- many different protocols could be allowed, even protocols that are not commonly used, such as "rdf:<rdf identifier>", "xpointer:<xpointer expression>", "sbml:<sbml-meta-id>"
- tools are free to handle or ignore different protocols



#### Proposal 1

- the majority (in the room) preferred proposal 1a
- direct linkage from a file / to a file
  - incorporation in XML directly
  - using these elements in RDF-XML to describe the subject of an RDF triple



### Proposal 2

- a mapping file was proposed for bi-directional linking between different resources
- the mapping entry would point to both resources, for example SBML and SBGN-ML



#### Proposal 2

```
<combine:externalDoc url="file:///sbmlfile.xml"</pre>
id="sbml"/>
<combine:externalDoc url="file:///sbgnfile.xml"</pre>
id="sbqn"/>
<combine:mappingEntry id="mapping1">
   <combine:externalRef docId="sbml">
      <sbml ref="meta1"/>
   </combine:externalRef>
   <combine:externalRef docId="sbqn">
      <sbqn ref="qlyph4"/>
   </combine:externalRef>
</combine:mappingEntry>
```

#### Summary

- use a COMBINE namespace
- proposal 1: direct linkage from a file / to a file
  - proposal 1a: separate the document reference and the reference to the part(s) of the document
  - proposal 1b: use a URL which contains a global document reference and a pointer type
- proposal 2: mapping file for bi-directional linking



#### Questions

- How do we continue?
- What is the appropriate mailing list for discussions?
   <a href="http://co.mbine.org">http://co.mbine.org</a>:
  - "To discuss the goals, organization and operation of COMBINE, subscribe to <a href="mailto:combine-discuss@mbine.org">combine-discuss@mbine.org</a>."

