An Analysis on Real-time Data based Path Planning Strategies for Wheeled Mobile Robots

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Abstract:

- Introduction
- Methodology
 - Data acquisition
 - Data filtering
 - Mapping
 - Algorithms
- Results
- Discussion to Conclusion
- References



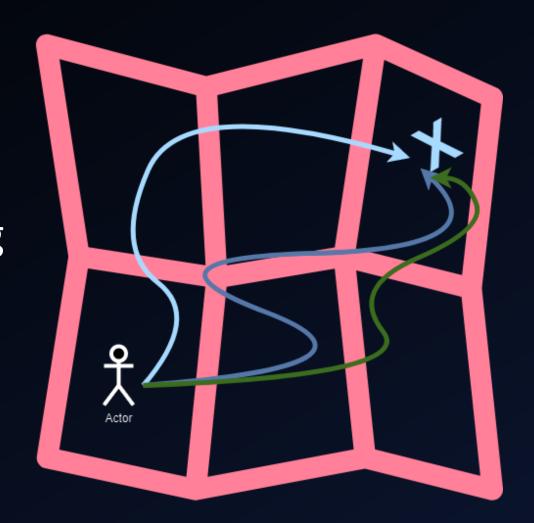


Mapping



Mapping

Path Planning

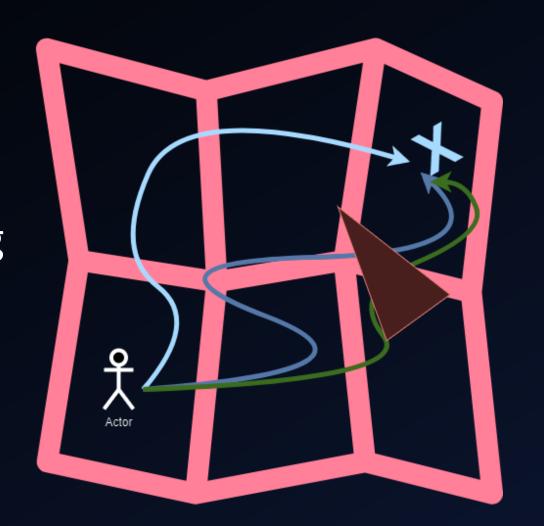




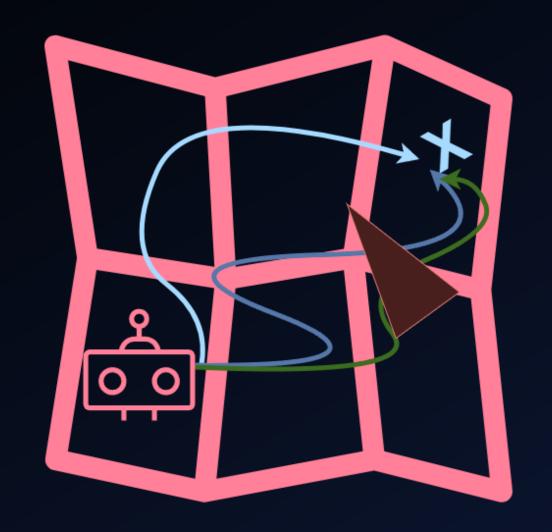
Mapping

Path Planning

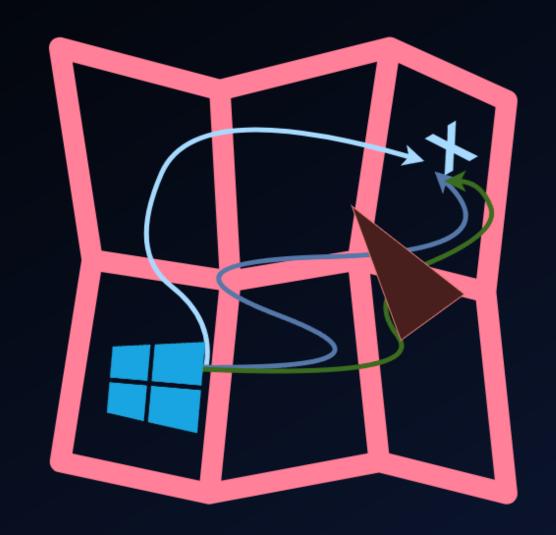
Obstacle Avoidence













:(

Your Windows Insider Build ran into a problem and needs to restart. We're just collecting some error info, and then we'll restart for you.

20% complete



For more information about this issue and possible fixes, visit https://www.windows.com/stopcode

If you call a support person, give them this info: Stop code: MANUALLY INITIATED CRASH

Lebai S300







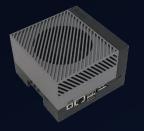
LiDARs



• STM32



Distance senors



Nvidia Jetson











- The central processing power
- Linux operating system
- Main application is done in ROS









- The bridge between all of the subsystems
- Command set for controlling the motors











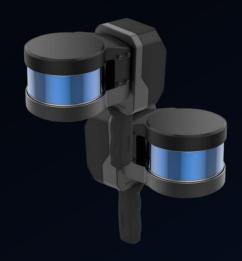
 Used for detection of very close objects in front of the vehicle







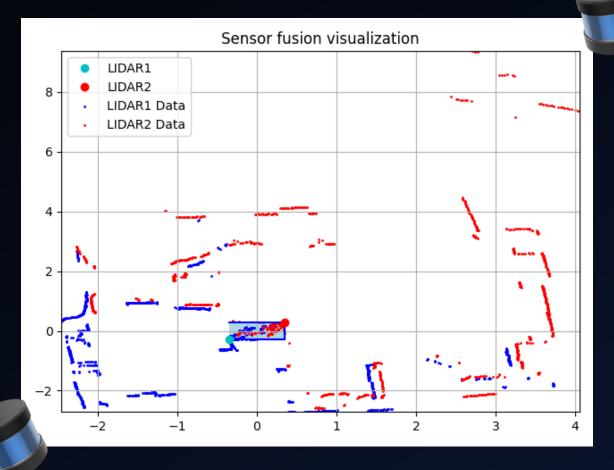




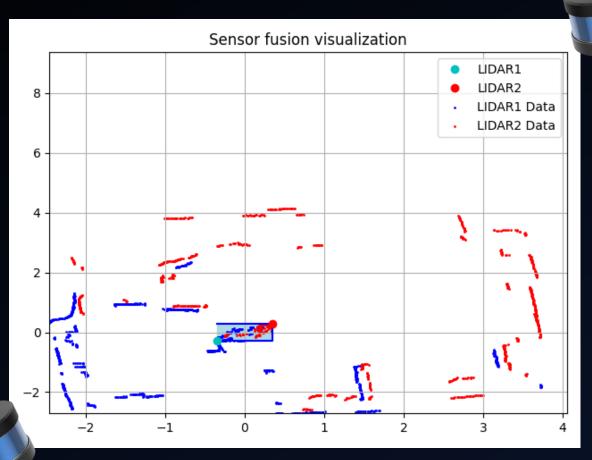
• The main way of the robot to see the environment



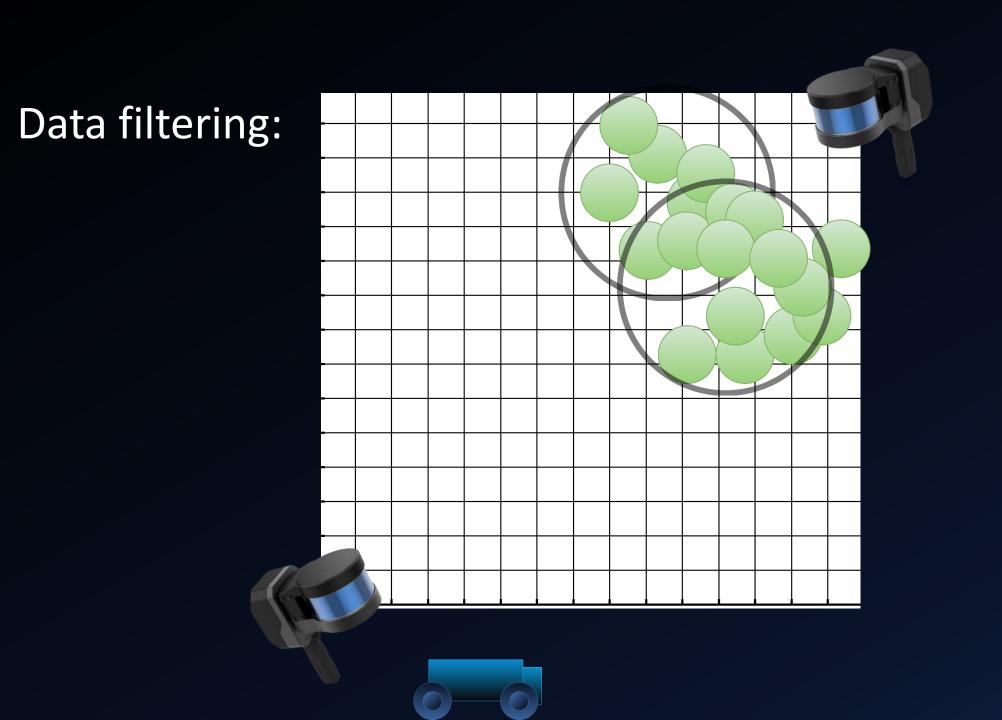
Data filtering:

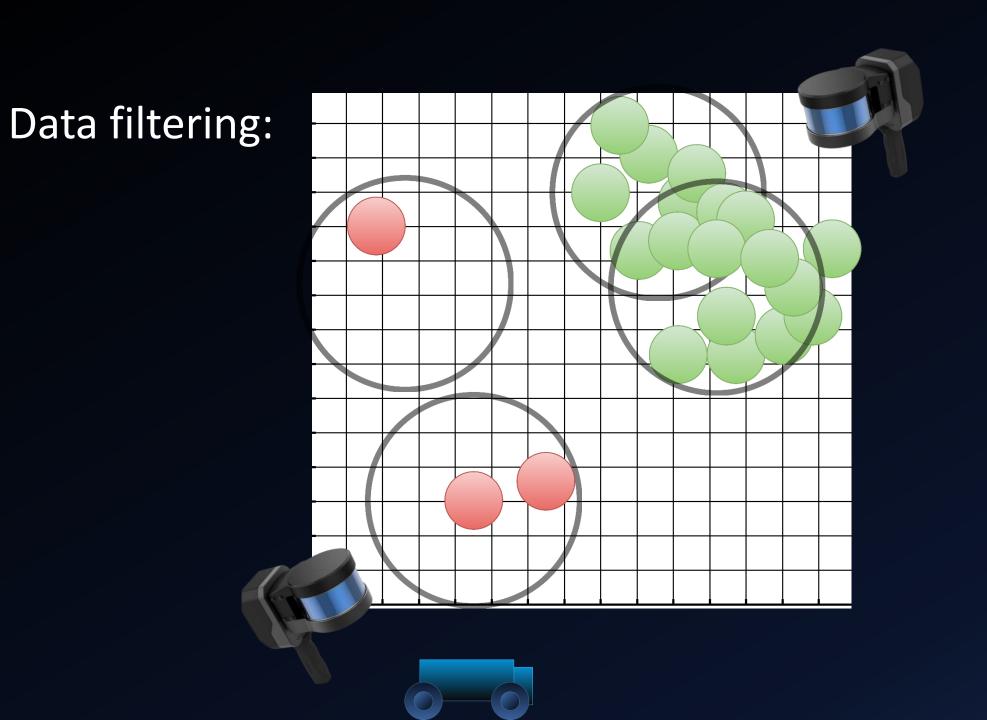


Data filtering:

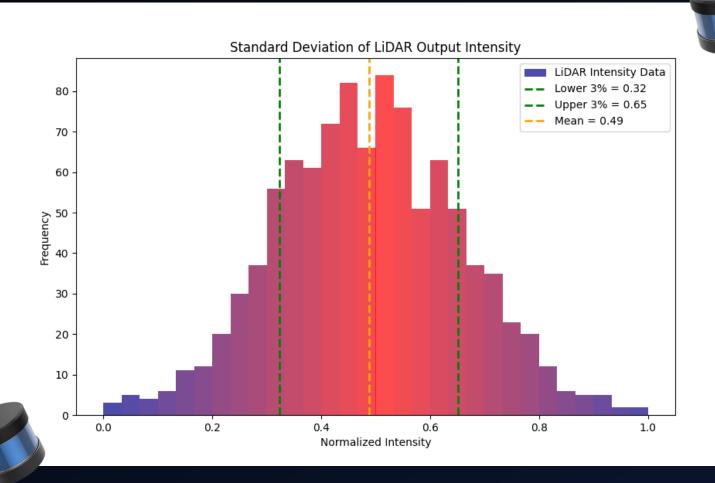


- Filters applied:
 Standard Deviation Filter
 DBSCAN (Density-Based Spatial Clustering of Applications with Noise)

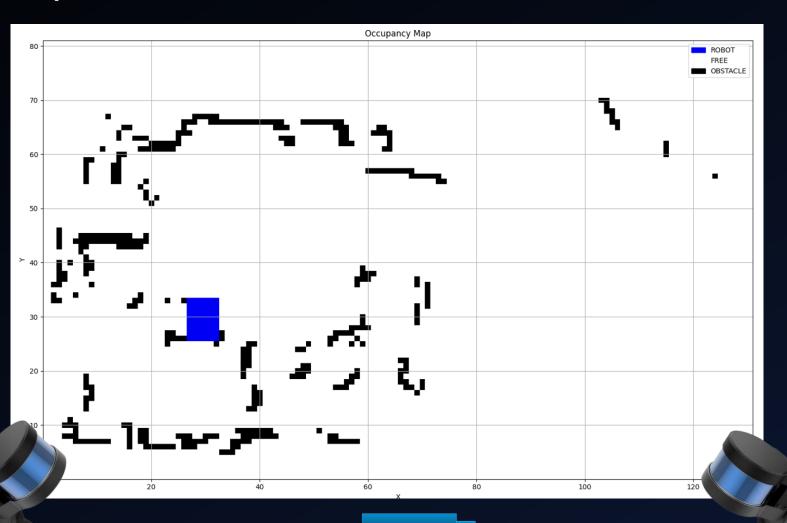




Data filtering:



Space quantization:



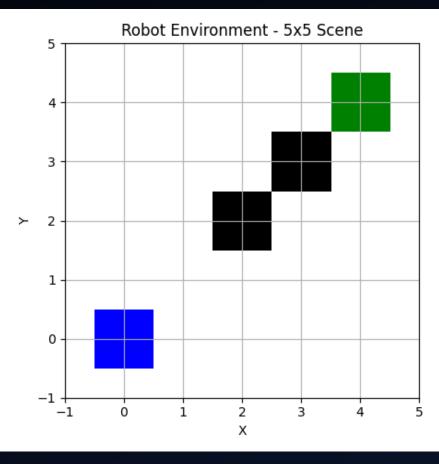
Object extension:



Object reduction to one point (lidar test grid):

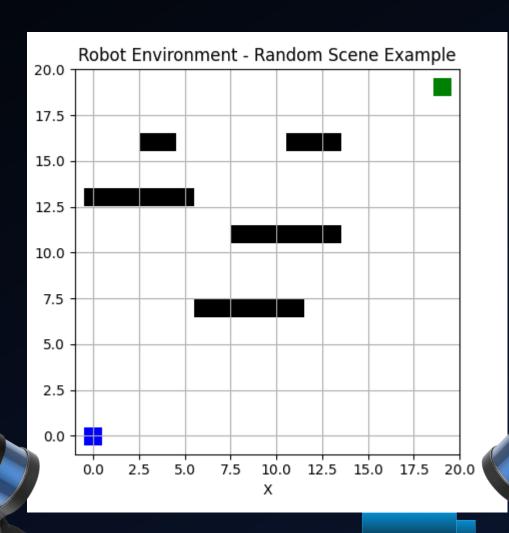


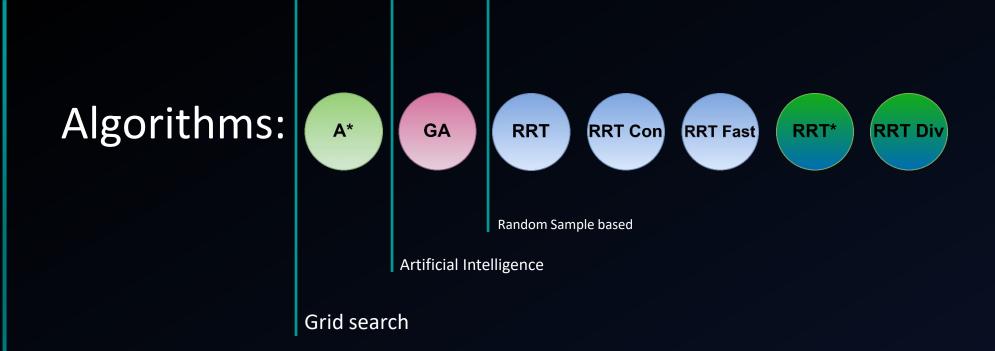
Five by five scene test mapping:





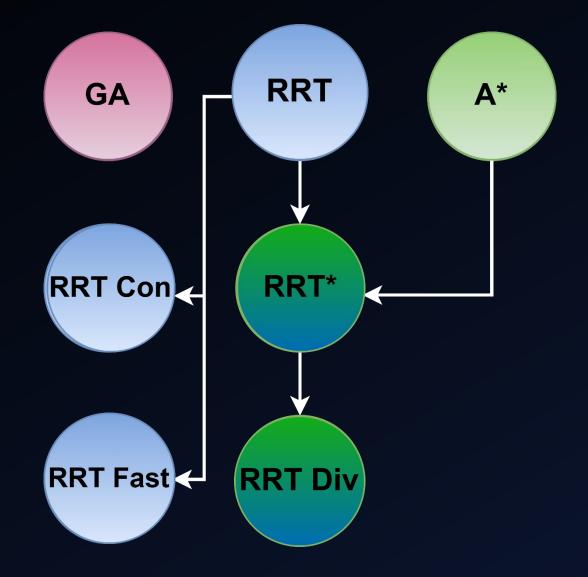
Random scene test mapping:





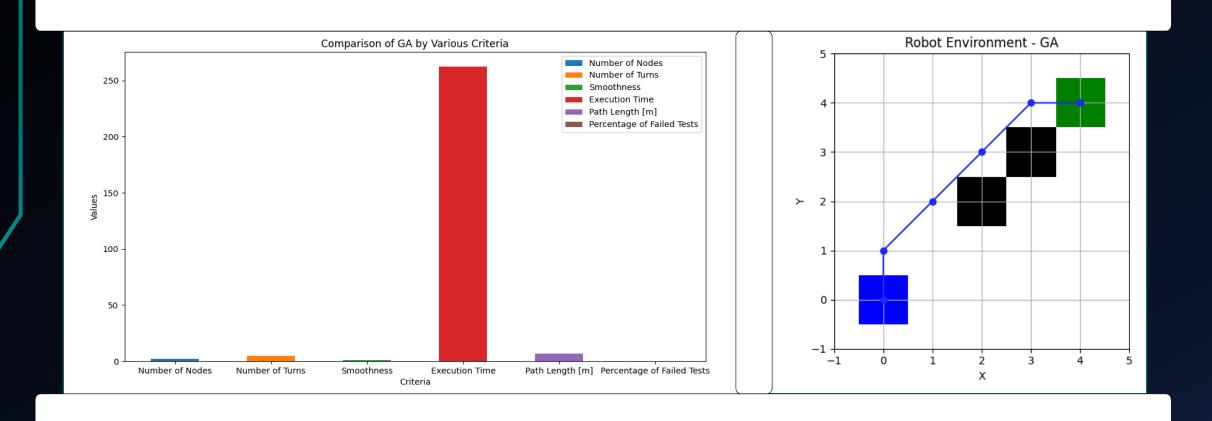
- All of the algorithms were implemented with the platform in mind;
- The data processing and implementation was done in Python;

Algorithms:

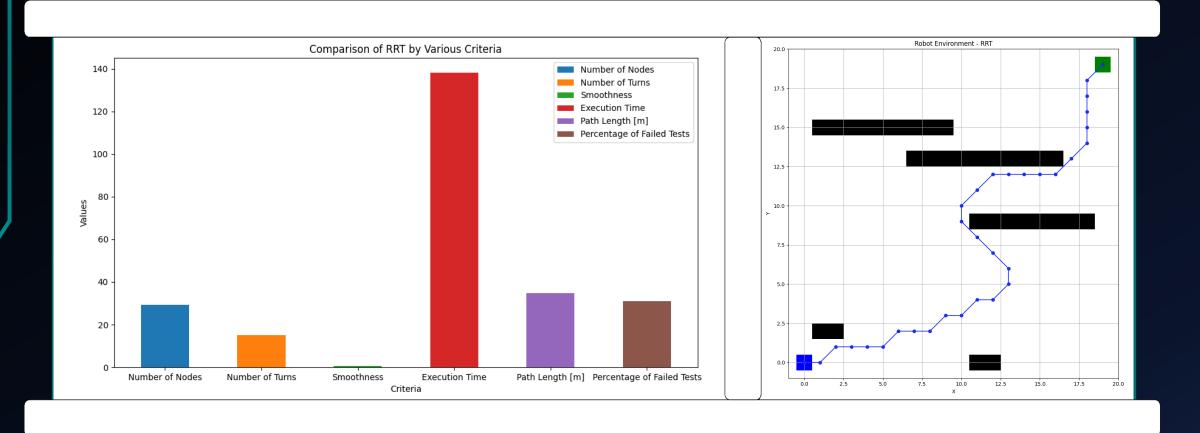




Algorithms: GA RRT RRT Con RRT Fast RRT* RRT Div

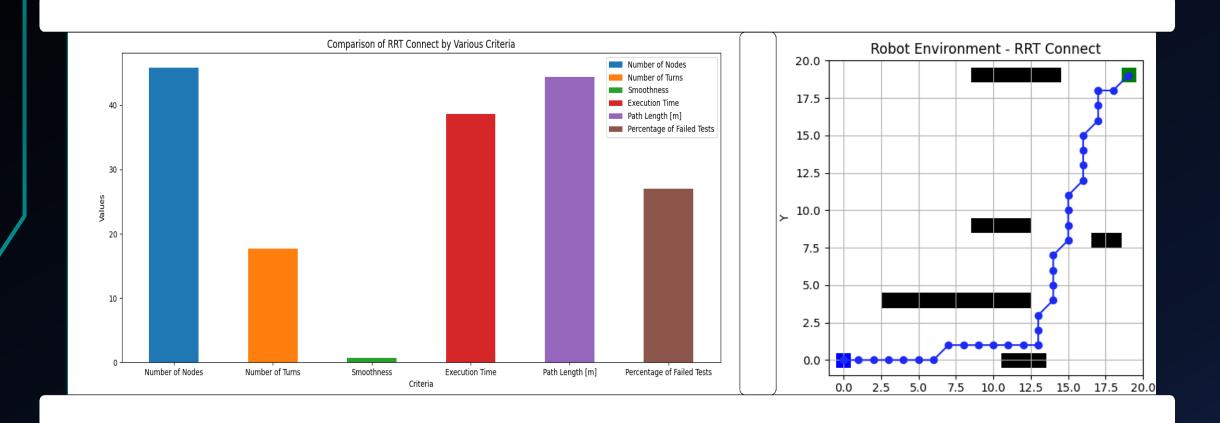






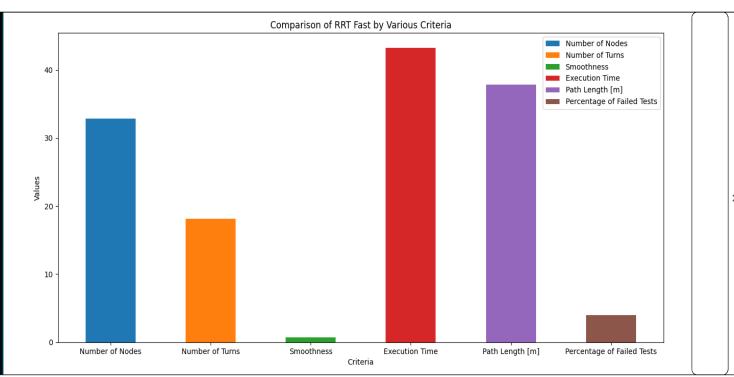


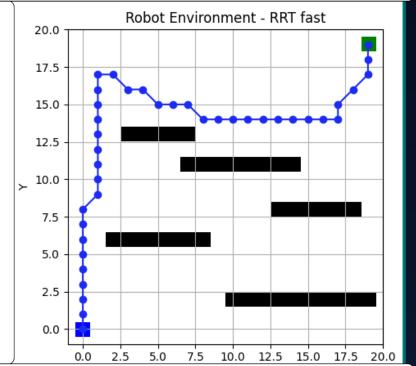
Algorithms: RRT Con RRT Fast RRT* RRT Div





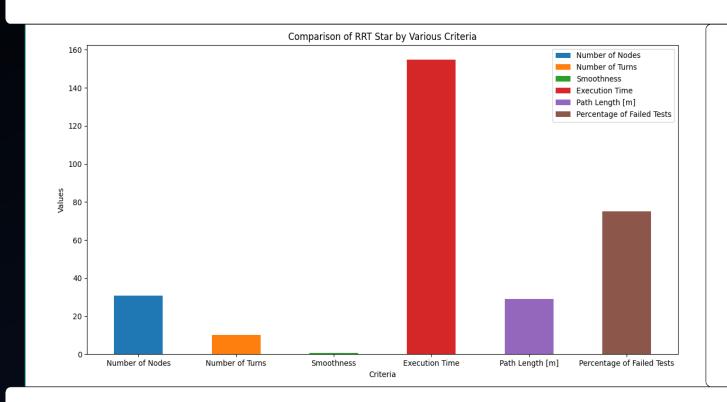
Algorithms: RRT Fast RRT* RRT Div

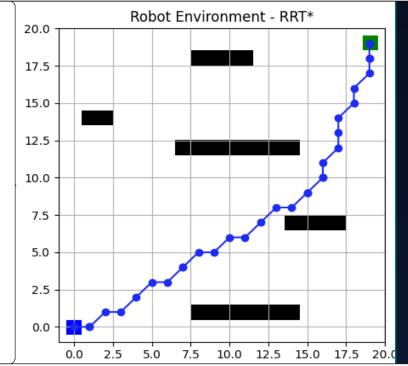






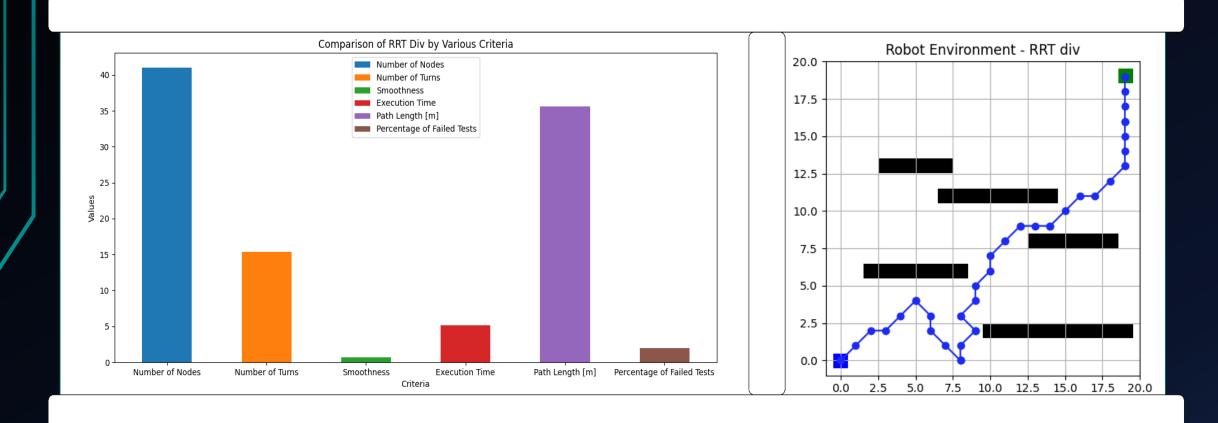
Algorithms: RRT* RRT Div





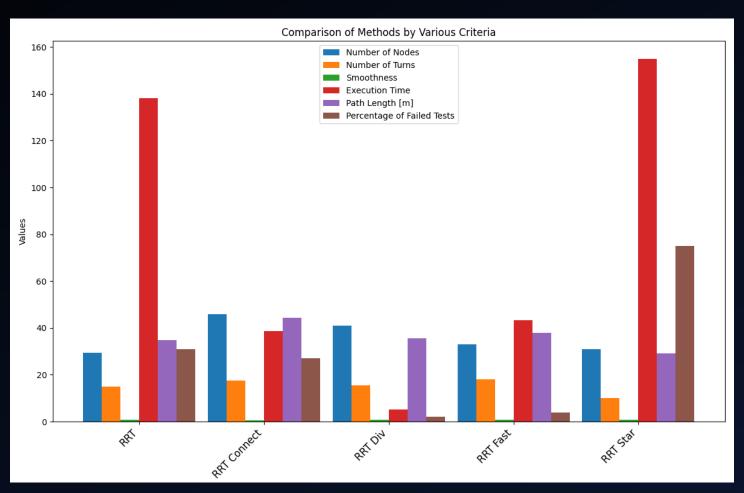


Algorithms: RRT Div





Algorithms general results:





Conclusions:



The best one overall, very big potential for real time systems;



Very consistent speed, great posibility of rewiring in case of dinamyc obstacles;



Great potential for future implementations with NN



Each one has an aspect in which it is the most constant one;



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Thank you!