

These notes accompany the Stanford CS class [CS231n: Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition](#). For questions/concerns/bug reports, please submit a pull request directly to our [git repo](#).

Spring 2024 Assignments

- Assignment #1: Image Classification, kNN, SVM, Softmax, Fully Connected Neural Network
- Assignment #2: Fully Connected and Convolutional Nets, Batch Normalization, Dropout, Pytorch & Network Visualization
- Assignment #3: Network Visualization, Image Captioning with RNNs and Transformers, Generative Adversarial Networks, Self-Supervised Contrastive Learning

Module 0: Preparation

- Software Setup
- Python / Numpy Tutorial (with Jupyter and Colab)

Module 1: Neural Networks

- Image Classification: Data-driven Approach, k-Nearest Neighbor, train/val/test splits
[L1/L2 distances](#), [hyperparameter search](#), [cross-validation](#)
- Linear classification: Support Vector Machine, Softmax
[parameteric approach](#), [bias trick](#), [hinge loss](#), [cross-entropy loss](#), [L2 regularization](#), [web demo](#)
- Optimization: Stochastic Gradient Descent
[optimization landscapes](#), [local search](#), [learning rate](#), [analytic/numerical gradient](#)
- Backpropagation, Intuitions
[chain rule interpretation](#), [real-valued circuits](#), [patterns in gradient flow](#)
- Neural Networks Part 1: Setting up the Architecture
[model of a biological neuron](#), [activation functions](#), [neural net architecture](#), [representational power](#)
- Neural Networks Part 2: Setting up the Data and the Loss
[preprocessing](#), [weight initialization](#), [batch normalization](#), [regularization \(L2/dropout\)](#), [loss functions](#)
- Neural Networks Part 3: Learning and Evaluation
[gradient checks](#), [sanity checks](#), [babysitting the learning process](#), [momentum \(+nesterov\)](#), [second-order methods](#), [Adagrad/RMSprop](#), [hyperparameter optimization](#), [model ensembles](#)
- Putting it together: Minimal Neural Network Case Study
[minimal 2D toy data example](#)

Module 2: Convolutional Neural Networks

- Convolutional Neural Networks: Architectures, Convolution / Pooling Layers
[layers](#), [spatial arrangement](#), [layer patterns](#), [layer sizing patterns](#), [AlexNet/ZFNet/VGGNet case studies](#), [computational considerations](#)
- Understanding and Visualizing Convolutional Neural Networks
[tSNE embeddings](#), [deconvnets](#), [data gradients](#), [fooling ConvNets](#), [human comparisons](#)
- Transfer Learning and Fine-tuning Convolutional Neural Networks

Student-Contributed Posts

- Taking a Course Project to Publication
- Recurrent Neural Networks