

These notes accompany the Stanford CS class [CS231n: Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition](#). For questions/concerns/bug reports, please submit a pull request directly to our [git repo](#).

## Spring 2024 Assignments

Assignment #1: Image Classification, kNN, SVM, Softmax, Fully Connected Neural Network

Assignment #2: Fully Connected and Convolutional Nets, Batch Normalization, Dropout, Pytorch & Network Visualization

Assignment #3: Network Visualization, Image Captioning with RNNs and Transformers, Generative Adversarial Networks, Self-Supervised Contrastive Learning

## Module 0: Preparation

Software Setup

Python / Numpy Tutorial (with Jupyter and Colab)

## Module 1: Neural Networks

Image Classification: Data-driven Approach, k-Nearest Neighbor, train/val/test splits

[L1/L2 distances, hyperparameter search, cross-validation](#)

Linear classification: Support Vector Machine, Softmax

[parameteric approach, bias trick, hinge loss, cross-entropy loss, L2 regularization, web demo](#)

Optimization: Stochastic Gradient Descent

[optimization landscapes, local search, learning rate, analytic/numerical gradient](#)

Backpropagation, Intuitions

[chain rule interpretation, real-valued circuits, patterns in gradient flow](#)

Neural Networks Part 1: Setting up the Architecture

[model of a biological neuron, activation functions, neural net architecture, representational power](#)

Neural Networks Part 2: Setting up the Data and the Loss

[preprocessing, weight initialization, batch normalization, regularization \(L2/dropout\), loss functions](#)

Neural Networks Part 3: Learning and Evaluation

[gradient checks, sanity checks, babysitting the learning process, momentum \(+nesterov\), second-order methods, Adagrad/RMSprop, hyperparameter optimization, model ensembles](#)

Putting it together: Minimal Neural Network Case Study

[minimal 2D toy data example](#)

## Module 2: Convolutional Neural Networks

Convolutional Neural Networks: Architectures, Convolution / Pooling Layers

[layers, spatial arrangement, layer patterns, layer sizing patterns, AlexNet/ZFNet/VGGNet case studies, computational considerations](#)

Understanding and Visualizing Convolutional Neural Networks

[tSNE embeddings, deconvnets, data gradients, fooling ConvNets, human comparisons](#)

Transfer Learning and Fine-tuning Convolutional Neural Networks

## Student-Contributed Posts

Taking a Course Project to Publication

Recurrent Neural Networks