

# 1 Preamble

- section name and its parents
- basic process header
- typed channel
- generic typed channels
- synchronisation channels
- various auxiliary declarations used

**section** *action\_grammar\_rules* **parents** *circustime\_toolkit*

**channel** *d* :  $\mathbb{N}$

| *outside* :  $\mathbb{N}$

**channel** *c* :  $\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$

**process** *CircusTimeActionTests*  $\hat{=}$  **begin**

| *n1, n2* :  $\mathbb{N}$   
| *x?*, *y!*, *z?* :  $\mathbb{N}$

| *f* :  $\mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$

*S* == [*y* :  $\mathbb{N}$ ]

*letExpr* == **let** *x* == 1 • *x*  
*muExpr1* == ( $\mu$  *x* :  $\mathbb{N}$  • *x*)  
*muExpr2* == ( $\mu$  *x* :  $\mathbb{N}$  | *true*)  
*condExpr* == **if** *true* **then** 1 **else** 2  
*bindExpr* ==  $\langle one == 1 \rangle$   
*tupleExpr* == (1, {2},  $\mathbb{P}\{3\}$ )

$A \hat{=} \mathbf{Skip}$

## 2 Example 1 — *CIRCWAIT*

Production rule:

*CIRCWAIT*:**cw** *expression*:**e**

- simple wait with expressions of various kinds and no following action
- expressions can come from within and outside the process
- expressions that look **funny like partially applied on several type expressions like theta, mu, condition, bind and tuple expressions**

$Test0 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ 10 + outside$

$Test1 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ n1 + n2$

$Test2 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ f$

$Test3 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ \theta \ S$

$Test4 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} [x : \mathbb{N} \mid x > 10]$

$Test5 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ letExpr$

$Test6 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ muExpr1$

$Test7 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ muExpr2$

$Test8 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ condExpr$

$Test9 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ bindExpr$

$Test10 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ tupleExpr.1$

$Test11 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ 1 \dots 10$

$Test12 \hat{=} c \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ outside$

$Test13 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ outside ; \mathbf{wait} \ outside$

$Test14 \hat{=} c \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ outside ; c \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ outside$

$Test15 \hat{=} d!x \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ x + outside$

$Test16 \hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \ vart : \mathbb{N} \bullet \mathbf{wait} \ vart$

$Test17 \hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \ vart : \mathbb{N} \bullet c \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ vart + outside$

The following examples presents with erroneous productions like

```

\t1 TestX1 \circdef \circwait 10 \then \Skip
\t1 TestX2 \circdef \circwait \lcirctime 10 \rcirctime

```

Production rule:

CIRCWAIT DECLWORD:dw COLON expression:e CIRCSPOT circusAction:ac

- complex wait patterns with ensuing actions
- complex wait patterns with duplicated names (i.e. already declared)
- the strokes are acceptable by the parser, but that must be avoided during type checking

$Test18 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ x : 10 + outside \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test19 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ y : n1 + n2 \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test20 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ z : f \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test21 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ w : \theta \ S \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test22 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ x? : S \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test23 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ f : S \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test24 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : letExpr \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test25 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : muExpr1 \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test26 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : muExpr2 \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test27 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : condExpr \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test28 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : bindExpr \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test29 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : tupleExpr \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test30 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : 1 \dots 20 \bullet c \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test31 \hat{=} c \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ m : 1 \dots 20 \bullet c \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test32 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : 1 \dots 20 \bullet c \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ outside$

$Test33 \hat{=} d!u \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ m : 1 \dots 20 \bullet \mathbf{wait} \ outside + u$

$Test34 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : 1 \dots 20 \bullet \mathbf{Skip} ; \mathbf{wait} \ n : 1 \dots 20 \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test35 \hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \ vart : \mathbb{N} \bullet \mathbf{wait} \ m : 1 \dots 20 \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test36 \hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \ vart : \mathbb{N} \bullet \mathbf{wait} \ m : 1 \dots 20 \bullet c \longrightarrow \mathbf{wait} \ vart + outside$

$Test37 \hat{=} \mathbf{wait} \ m : 1 \dots 20 \bullet \mathbf{wait} \ n : 1 \dots 20 \bullet \mathbf{Skip}$

### 3 Example 2 — *CIRCSTARTBY* and *CIRCENDBY*

Production rule:

```
LCIRCTIME expression:e RCIRCTIME CIRCSTARTBY circusAction:ca
circusAction:ca CIRCENDBY LCIRCTIME expression:e RCIRCTIME
```

- StartBy and EndBy operators with actions
- Expressions are acceptable by parser (similar to wait expression)

```
Test38 ≐ ⟨10 + outside⟩ ◀ Skip
Test39 ≐ ⟨n1 + n2⟩ ◀ Skip
Test40 ≐ ⟨f⟩ ◀ Skip
Test41 ≐ ⟨θ S⟩ ◀ Skip
Test42 ≐ ⟨x?⟩ ◀ Skip
Test43 ≐ ⟨letExpr⟩ ◀ Skip
Test44 ≐ ⟨muExpr1⟩ ◀ Skip
Test45 ≐ ⟨muExpr2⟩ ◀ Skip
Test46 ≐ ⟨condExpr⟩ ◀ Skip
Test47 ≐ ⟨bindExpr⟩ ◀ Skip
Test48 ≐ ⟨tupleExpr.1⟩ ◀ Skip
Test49 ≐ ⟨1 .. 20⟩ ◀ Skip
Test50 ≐ ⟨outside⟩ ◀ c → Skip
Test51 ≐ c → ⟨outside⟩ ◀ Skip
Test52 ≐ c → ⟨outside⟩ ◀ d → ⟨outside⟩ ◀ Skip
Test53 ≐ d!u → ⟨u⟩ ◀ Skip
Test54 ≐ vres var : ℕ • c → ⟨var⟩ ◀ Skip
Test55 ≐ vres var : ℕ • c → ⟨var + outside⟩ ◀ Skip
Test56 ≐ A ; ⟨10 + outside⟩ ◀ Skip
```

An erroneous example for the given production

```
\t1 TestX3 \circdef A \lcirctime 10 + outside \rcirctime \circstartby \Skip
\t1 TestX4 \circdef 10 \circstartby A
```

$Test57 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle 10 + outside \rangle$   
 $Test58 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle n1 + n2 \rangle$   
 $Test59 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle f \rangle$   
 $Test60 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle \theta S \rangle$   
 $Test61 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle x? \rangle$   
 $Test62 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle 1 \dots 20 \rangle$   
 $Test63 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle letExpr \rangle$   
 $Test64 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle muExpr \rangle$   
 $Test65 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle muExpr1 \rangle$   
 $Test66 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle condExpr \rangle$   
 $Test67 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle bindExpr \rangle$   
 $Test68 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle tupleExpr \rangle$   
 $Test69 \hat{=} c \longrightarrow A \blacktriangleright \langle outside \rangle$   
 $Test70 \hat{=} d!u \longrightarrow A \blacktriangleright \langle u \rangle$   
 $Test71 \hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \text{ var}t : \mathbb{N} \bullet c \longrightarrow A \blacktriangleright \langle \text{var}t \rangle$   
 $Test72 \hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \text{ var}t : \mathbb{N} \bullet c \longrightarrow A \blacktriangleright \langle \text{var}t + outside \rangle$   
 $Test73 \hat{=} A \blacktriangleright \langle outside \rangle ; A$

An erroneous example for the given production

```

\t1 TestX5 \circdef A \circendby \lcirctime f \rcirctime \then A
\t1 TestX6 \circdef A \circendby 10

```

## 4 Example 3 — CIRCTIMEOUT

Production rule:

`circusAction:al CIRCTIMEOUT LCIRCTIME expression:e RCIRCTIME circusAction:ar`

- Timeout operator with actions
- Expressions are acceptable by parser (similar to previous expression patterns)

$$\begin{aligned}
Test74 &\hat{=} A \triangle_{\langle 10+outside \rangle} A \\
Test75 &\hat{=} c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle outside \rangle} A \\
Test76 &\hat{=} c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle outside \rangle} d \longrightarrow A \\
Test77 &\hat{=} A \triangle_{\langle f \rangle} A ; A \\
Test78 &\hat{=} c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle f \rangle} c \longrightarrow A ; d \longrightarrow A \\
Test79 &\hat{=} d!u \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle u \rangle} A \\
Test80 &\hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \, var : \mathbb{N} \bullet c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle var \rangle} A \\
Test81 &\hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \, var : \mathbb{N} \bullet c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle var+outside \rangle} A
\end{aligned}$$

An erroneous example for the gievn production

```
\t1 TestX7 \circdef A \circvertimeout 10 A
```

## 5 Example 4 — *CIRCTIMEDINTERRUPT*

Production rule:

```
circusAction CIRCTIMEDINTERRUPT LCIRCTIME expression RCIRCTIME circusAction
```

- Timedinterrupt operator with actions
- Expressions are acceptable by parser (similar to previous expression patterns)

$$\begin{aligned}
Test82 &\hat{=} A \triangle_{\langle 10+outside \rangle} A \\
Test83 &\hat{=} c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle outside \rangle} A \\
Test84 &\hat{=} c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle outside \rangle} d \longrightarrow A \\
Test85 &\hat{=} A \triangle_{\langle f \rangle} A ; A \\
Test86 &\hat{=} c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle f \rangle} c \longrightarrow A ; d \longrightarrow A \\
Test87 &\hat{=} d!u \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle u \rangle} A \\
Test88 &\hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \, var : \mathbb{N} \bullet c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle var \rangle} A \\
Test89 &\hat{=} \mathbf{vres} \, var : \mathbb{N} \bullet c \longrightarrow A \triangle_{\langle var+outside \rangle} A
\end{aligned}$$

An erroneous example for the gievn production

```
\t1 TestX8 \circdef A \circrtimedinterrupt 10 A
```

## 6 Example 5 — timed prefix

Production rule:

`communication PREFIXTHEN:pt LCIRCTIME expression RCIRCTIME circusAction`

- Timed prefix with communication channel is used to express the complexity of timed communication using circus-time operators to test the smart scanner.
- Expressions are acceptable by parser (similar to previous expression patterns)

$$Test90 \hat{=} c?x?y?z \longrightarrow \langle 10 + outside \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test91 \hat{=} c?x!n1.n2 \longrightarrow \langle x? \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test92 \hat{=} c!n1?x.n2 \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test93 \hat{=} c.n1!n2?x \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle d \longrightarrow \langle \theta S \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test94 \hat{=} d \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle e \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test95 \hat{=} c?i!(f\ i) \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test96 \hat{=} c.(S.y)?z \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test97 \hat{=} c.(x?)(y!)(z?) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test98 \hat{=} c.(x?)(y!)(z?) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \langle outside \rangle \blacktriangleleft \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test99 \hat{=} c.(x?)(y!)(z?) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle A \blacktriangleright \langle outside \rangle$$

$$Test100 \hat{=} c.(x?)(y!)(z?) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \mathbf{wait\ outside}$$

$$Test101 \hat{=} c.(x?)(y!)(z?) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \mathbf{wait\ } t : \mathbb{N} \bullet A$$

$$Test102 \hat{=} c.(x?)(y!)(z?) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle d \longrightarrow A \overset{\langle outside \rangle}{\triangleright} \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$Test103 \hat{=} c.(x?)(y!)(z?) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle d \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle A \overset{\langle outside \rangle}{\triangleright} \mathbf{Skip}$$

\*  $S \in \mathbb{P}(\langle y == \mathbb{N} \rangle)$ , hence  $S.y \in \mathbb{N}$ .

\*  $x?, y!, z?$  are decorated names; usually they appear in schemas. If this proves too complicated, perhaps having it separate as another file is a good away to divide-and-conquer.

### Description

Action	Communication pattern
<i>Test25</i>	$\text{In}(x, \mathbb{N}), \text{In}(y, \mathbb{N}), \text{In}(z, \mathbb{N})$
<i>Test26</i>	$\text{In}(x, \mathbb{N}), \text{Out}(n1), \text{Dot}(n2)$
<i>Test27</i>	$\text{Out}(n1), \text{In}(x, \mathbb{N}), \text{Dot}(n2)$
<i>Test28</i>	$\text{Dot}(n1), \text{Out}(n2), \text{In}(x, \mathbb{N}), \text{Synch}$
<i>Test29</i>	$\text{Synch}, \text{Synch}, \text{Synch}$
<i>Test30</i>	$\text{In}(i, \mathbb{N}), \text{Out}(\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N})$
<i>Test31</i>	$\text{Dot}(S.y), \text{In}(z, \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N})$
<i>Test32</i>	$\text{Out}(x?), \text{Out}(y!), \text{Out}(z?)$

Timed communication prefix with restricting expression.

$$\text{Test104} \hat{=} c?x : (x > 1)!(f\ x) \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Test105} \hat{=} c?x \longrightarrow \\ c?z : (z > x.1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Test106} \hat{=} c?x : (x > 1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \langle \text{outside} \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$\text{Test107} \hat{=} c?x : (x > 1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \langle \text{outside} \rangle c?z : (z > x.1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$\text{Test108} \hat{=} c?x : (x > 1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \langle \text{outside} \rangle c?z : (z > x.1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$\text{Test109} \hat{=} c?x : (x > 1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \langle \text{outside} \rangle c?z : (z > x.1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \langle \text{outside} \rangle$$

$$\text{Test110} \hat{=} c?x : (x > 1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \langle \text{outside} \rangle c?z : (z > x.1).(f\ (x.2 + x.3)) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle A \blacktriangleright \langle$$

### Description

Action	Communication pattern
<i>Test33</i>	$\text{In}(x, \{v : \mathbb{N} \mid v > 1\}), \text{Out}(\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N})$
<i>Test34</i>	$\text{In}(x, \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}); \text{In}(z, \{v : \mathbb{N} \mid v > x.1\}), \text{Out}(\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N})$

\* **type on inputs are restricted according to given predicate.**

\* *Test34* **input on  $z$  is from “ $?z : (z > x.1)$ ”.**

Finally we have generic channels version with time

$$\text{Test111} \hat{=} g[\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}]?x!n1.n2 \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

$$\text{Test112} \hat{=} g.n1.(f\ n1) \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$$

## 7 Example 6 — AT timed prefix

Production rule:

```
communication ATTIME DECORWORD PREFIXTHEN circusAction
communication ATTIME DECORWORD PREFIXTHEN LCIRCTIME expression RCIRCTIME circusAction
```

- Grammar for @ operator with actions



- Grammar for @ operator with expression and action
- Expressions are acceptable by parser (similar to previous expression patterns)
- Communication channel can allow previous communication patterns and restricted inputs

$Test113 \hat{=} c?x?y?z@X \longrightarrow \langle 10 + outside \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test114 \hat{=} c?x!n1.n2@Z \longrightarrow \langle x? \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test115 \hat{=} c!n1?x.n2@Y \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test116 \hat{=} c.n1!n2?x@x? \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle d@f \longrightarrow \langle \theta S \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test117 \hat{=} d \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle e \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test118 \hat{=} c?i!(f\ i)@W \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test119 \hat{=} c.(S.y)?z@K \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test120 \hat{=} c.(x?)(y?)(z?)@Q \longrightarrow \langle 20 \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test121 \hat{=} c!n1?x.n2@Y \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle d \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test122 \hat{=} c!n1?x.n2@Y \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle d \longrightarrow \langle outside \rangle \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test122 \hat{=} c!n1?x.n2@Y \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle d \longrightarrow \langle outside \rangle \langle 20 \rangle \blacktriangleleft \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test123 \hat{=} c!n1?x.n2@Y \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle d \longrightarrow \langle outside \rangle \langle 20 \rangle \blacktriangleleft \mathbf{wait\ 20}$

$Test124 \hat{=} c!n1?x.n2@Y \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle d \longrightarrow \langle outside \rangle \langle 20 \rangle \blacktriangleleft \mathbf{wait\ } t : \mathbb{N} \bullet d \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$

$Test125 \hat{=} c!n1?x.n2@Y \longrightarrow \langle f \rangle d@X \longrightarrow \langle outside \rangle \langle 20 \rangle \blacktriangleleft \mathbf{wait\ } t : \mathbb{N} \bullet d \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}$

## 8 (! Prolegomena) — basic process footer

It just terminates

- Skip

end