

Circus Cookie Machine - typechecking

Leo Freitas

March 2008

section *circus_cookies* **parents** *circus_toolkit*

| *cookieValue, cookieQuantity, MAX_QUANTITY* : \mathbb{N}

COOKIE ::= *ok* | *notok*

channel *in, change* : \mathbb{N}

channel *out* : *COOKIE*

process *CookieMachine* $\hat{=}$ **begin**

State _____

money, quantity : \mathbb{N}

quantity \leq *MAX_QUANTITY*

state *State*

OutputCookieOk _____

Δ *State*

o! : *COOKIE*

money \geq *cookieValue*

quantity $>$ 0

money' = *money* - *cookieValue*

quantity' = *quantity* - 1

o! = *ok*

OutputCookieNotOk _____

Δ *State*

o! : *COOKIE*

One can also add comments within formal material - for Z

money \geq *cookieValue*

quantity = 0

money' = *money*

o! = *notok*

It is not a total operation because there might not be enough money.

$$OutputCookie == OutputCookieOk \vee OutputCookieNotOk$$

Schema expressions as actions.

$$InitState \hat{=} ([State' \mid money' = 0 \wedge quantity' = cookieQuantity])$$

Note this will generate type error for *InputMoney* because $x?$ is not into scope.

The next line is not being parsed...

$$InputMoney \hat{=} ([\Delta State; x? : \mathbb{N} \mid money \leq cookieValue \wedge money' = money + x?])$$

$$InputMoney == [\Delta State; x? : \mathbb{N} \mid money \leq cookieValue \wedge money' = money + x?]$$

One can also add comments within formal material - or Circus

$$Input \hat{=} \langle money \leq cookieValue \rangle \& \text{ in } ?x \rightarrow (InputMoney)$$

The parser also admits some special commands that are tokenised as hard spaces, such as `\circblockbegin`, `\circblockend`, *etc.*

$$Output \hat{=} \langle money \geq cookieValue \rangle \& \\ (\text{var } o : COOKIE \bullet (OutputCookie); (out!o \rightarrow change!money \rightarrow Skip))$$

$$\bullet InitState; (\mu X \bullet (Input \sqcap Output); X)$$

end