This file gives a list of examples for process using circus-time operators.

## 1 Example 1 — Processes

 ${\bf section} \ \ action\_grammar\_rules \ {\bf parents} \ \ circustime\_toolkit$ 

```
channel d:\mathbb{N}
      outside: \mathbb{N}
\mathbf{channel} \ \ c: \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}
      n1,n2:\mathbb{N}
     x?, y!, z? : \mathbb{N}
    f: \mathbb{N} \to \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}
S == [y : \mathbb{N}]
letExpr == \mathbf{let} \ x == 1 \bullet x
muExpr1 == (\mu x : \mathbb{N} \bullet x)
muExpr2 == (\mu x : \mathbb{N} \mid true)
condExpr = if true then 1 else 2
bindExpr == \langle one == 1 \rangle
tupleExpr == (1, \{2\}, \mathbb{P}\{3\})
\mathbf{process}\ P \mathbin{\widehat{=}} \mathbf{begin}
        A \mathrel{\widehat{=}} c \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}

    A
```

 $\mathbf{end}$ 

## Production rule:

LCIRCTIME expression:e RCIRCTIME CIRCSTARTBY process:pr

• simple StartBy operator with expressions to express the process

```
process Test1 = \langle 10 + outside \rangle \triangleleft P
process Test2 = \langle n1 + n2 \rangle \triangleleft P
process Test3 = \langle f \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test4 \stackrel{\frown}{=} \langle \theta S \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test5 = \langle x? \rangle \triangleleft P
process Test6 = \langle letExpr \rangle \triangleleft P
\mathbf{process}\ \mathit{Test7} \mathrel{\widehat{=}} \langle \mathit{muExpr1} \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test8 \triangleq \langle muExpr2 \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test9 = \langle condExpr \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test10 = \langle bindExpr \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test11 \stackrel{\frown}{=} \langle tupleExpr.1 \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test12 \stackrel{\frown}{=} \langle 1 ... 20 \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test13 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P; \langle 10 + outside \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test14 \stackrel{\frown}{=} \langle 10 + outside \rangle \blacktriangleleft P \setminus \{ c \} \}
process Test15 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P J \{ c \} K \langle outside \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
process Test16 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \ J \ \{ c \ \} \ K \ \langle outside \rangle \blacktriangleleft \langle outside \rangle \blacktriangleleft P
```

Production rule:

process:pl CIRCENDBY LCIRCTIME expression:e RCIRCTIME

• simple EndtBy operator with expressions to express the process

```
process Test17 = P \triangleright \langle 10 + outside \rangle

process Test18 = P \triangleright \langle n1 + n2 \rangle

process Test9 = P \triangleright \langle f \rangle

process Test20 = P \triangleright \langle \theta S \rangle

process Test21 = P \triangleright \langle x? \rangle

process Test22 = P \triangleright \langle letExpr \rangle
```

```
process Test23 = P \triangleright \langle muExpr1 \rangle

process Test24 = P \triangleright \langle muExpr2 \rangle

process Test25 = P \triangleright \langle condExpr \rangle

process Test26 = P \triangleright \langle bindExpr \rangle

process Test27 = P \triangleright \langle tupleExpr.1 \rangle

process Test28 = P \triangleright \langle 1...20 \rangle

process Test29 = P ; P \triangleright \langle 10 + outside \rangle

process Test30 = P \triangleright \langle 10 + outside \rangle \setminus \{ c \} \}

process Test31 = P J \{ c \} K P \triangleright \langle outside \rangle \triangleright \langle outside \rangle

process Test32 = P J \{ c \} K P \triangleright \langle outside \rangle \triangleright \langle outside \rangle \rangle
```

## Production rule:

process:pl CIRCTIMEOUT LCIRCTIME expression:e RCIRCTIME process:pr

• simple Timeout operator with expressions to express the process

$$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 33 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle 10+\mathit{outside} \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 34 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle n1+n2 \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 35 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle f \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 36 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle \theta \ S \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 37 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle e \ S \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 38 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle e \ Expr \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 39 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle nuExpr 1 \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 40 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle nuExpr 2 \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 41 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle condExpr \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 42 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle bindExpr \rangle}{\rhd} P \\ \mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 43 \triangleq P & \stackrel{\langle tupleExpr.1 \rangle}{\rhd} P \end{array}$$

Production rule:

process:pl CIRCTIMEDINTERRUPT:ti LCIRCTIME expression:e RCIRCTIME process:pr

• simple Timedinterrupt operator with expressions to express the process

```
process Test49 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle 10 + outside \rangle} P
process Test50 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle n1+n2 \rangle} P
\mathbf{process}\ \mathit{Test} 51 \ \widehat{=}\ P \triangle_{\langle f \rangle} P
process Test52 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle \theta | S \rangle} P
process Test53 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle x? \rangle} P
process Test54 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle letExpr \rangle} P
process Test55 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle muExpr1 \rangle} P
process Test56 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle muExpr2 \rangle} P
process Test57 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle condExpr \rangle} P
process Test58 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle bindExpr \rangle} P
\mathbf{process}\ \mathit{Test} 59 \mathrel{\widehat{=}}\ P \triangle_{\langle tupleExpr.1\rangle} P
process Test60 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle 1...20 \rangle} P
process Test61 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P; P \triangle_{\langle 10+outside \rangle} P
\mathbf{process} \ Test 62 \stackrel{\frown}{=} P \triangle_{\langle 10 + outside \rangle} P \setminus \{ \} \ c \}
\mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 63 \mathrel{\widehat{=}} P \ \mathsf{J} \ \{\!\!\{\ c\ \!\!\}\ \mathsf{K} \ P \triangle_{\langle outside \rangle} P
\mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Test} 64 \mathrel{\widehat{=}} P \ \mathsf{J} \ \{\!\!\{\ c\ \!\!\}\ \mathsf{K} \ P \triangle_{\langle outside \rangle} P \triangle_{\langle outside \rangle} P
```