

# REPORT 605B35B0DD3EBE0012F5C239

Created Wed Mar 24 2021 12:50:56 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)

Number of analyses 1

User contact@comos.finance

# **REPORT SUMMARY**

Analyses ID Main source file Detected vulnerabilities

18

<u>adcac5c4-6b90-474c-943c-1039a3736995</u> ComosToken.sol

Started Wed Mar 24 2021 12:51:00 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)

Finished Wed Mar 24 2021 12:53:10 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)

Quick Mode

Client Tool Remythx

Main Source File ComosToken.Sol

# **DETECTED VULNERABILITIES**

| (HIGH | (MEDIUM | (LOW |
|-------|---------|------|
| 0     | 13      | 5    |

## **ISSUES**

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

The function definition of "renounceOwnership" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to SWC-000 mark it as "external" instead.

Source file ComosToken.sol Locations

```
72 \mid * thereby removing any functionality that is only available to the owner
73
     function renounceOwnership() public virtual onlyOwner {
emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, address(0))}
75
76
77
78
```

SWC-000

The function definition of "transferOwnership" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
81 | * Can only be called by the current owner
82
       function transferOwnership address newOwner) public virtual onlyOwner []
require newOwner [!= address 0]. "Ownable: new owner is the zero address"),
emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner _ newOwner _
83
84
85
        _owner = newOwner;
86
87
88
89
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "symbol" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
406 | * name
     function symbol() public override view returns (string memory) {
408
     return _symbol;
409
410
411
412
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "decimals" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

```
413 * @dev Returns the number of decimals used to get its user representation.
414
     function decimals() public override view returns (uint8) {
415
     return _decimals;
416
417
418
419
```

SWC-000

The function definition of "totalSupply" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
420 | * @dev See {BEP20-totalSupply}.
421
     function totalSupply() public override view returns (uint256) {
     return _totalSupply;
423
424
425
426
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "transfer" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
* - the caller must have a balance of at least 'amount'.
439
      function transfer(address recipient, uint256 amount public override returns (bool) {
    transfer(_msgSender(), recipient amount)
441
442
      return true;
443
444
445
446
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "allowance" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as

Source file

ComosToken.sol

```
447 | * @dev See {BEP20-allowance}.
448
     function allowance(address owner, address spender) public override view returns (uint256) {
     return _allowances[owner][spender];
450
451
452
     /**
453
```

SWC-000

The function definition of "approve" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as

Source file ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
458 | * - 'spender' cannot be the zero address.
459
  461
463
  }
464
465
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "transferFrom" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
475 | * `amount`
476
     function transferFrom (address sender, address recipient, uint256 amount) public override returns (bool) {
     _transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
478
479
480
481
      _allowances[sender][_msgSender()].sub(amount, 'BEP20: transfer amount exceeds allowance')
483
     return true;
     }
485
486
487
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "increaseAllowance" is marked "publio". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

```
497 | * - 'spender' cannot be the zero address.
498
        function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue public returns (bool) {
    approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowances(_msgSender())] spender], add(addedValue)).
499
500
        return true;
501
502
503
504
        /**
```

SWC-000

The function definition of "decreaseAllowance" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
516 * 'subtractedValue'
517
        function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue) public returns (bool) [
_approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowancesi_msgSender())][spender], subi_subtractedValue, 'BEP20: decreased allowance below zero')):
518
519
521
        }
522
523
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "mint" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
\star - 'msg.sender' must be the token owner
530
      function \ mint(uint256 \ amount) \ public \ onlyOwner \ returns \ (bool) \ \{
531
532
      return true;
533
534
535
536
```

MEDIUM Function could be marked as external.

SWC-000

The function definition of "mint" is marked "public". However, it is never directly called by another function in the same contract or in any of its descendants. Consider to mark it as "external" instead.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

```
/// @notice Creates `_amount` token to `_to`. Must only be called by the owner (MasterChef).
636
  637
638
639
640
641
  /// @dev overrides transfer function to meet tokenomics of COMOS
```

LOW

### A floating pragma is set.

SWC-103

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source file
ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
1  // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2
3  prayma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0
4
5  /*
```

### LOW

### Potential use of "block.number" as source of randonmness.

SWC-120

The environment variable "block.number" looks like it might be used as a source of randomness. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
790     returns (uint256)
791     {
792     require(blockNumber < block number, "COMOS::getPriorVotes: not yet determined");
793
794     uint32 nCheckpoints = numCheckpoints[account];</pre>
```

### LOW

### Potential use of "block.number" as source of randonmness.

SWC-120

The environment variable "block.number" looks like it might be used as a source of randomness. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

```
internal

i
```

LOW

Potentially unbounded data structure passed to builtin.

SWC-128

Gas consumption in function "delegateBySig" in contract "ComosToken" depends on the size of data structures that may grow unboundedly. Specifically the "1-st" argument to builtin "keccak256" may be able to grow unboundedly causing the builtin to consume more gas than the block gas limit, effectively causing a denial-of-service condition. Consider that an attacker might attempt to cause this condition on purpose.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

Locations

```
abi.encode(

735 DOMAIN_TYPEHASH,

736 veccak/256 bytes name()),

737 getChainId(),

738 address(this)
```

### LOW

Loop over unbounded data structure.

SWC-128

Gas consumption in function "getPriorVotes" in contract "ComosToken" depends on the size of data structures or values that may grow unboundedly. If the data structure grows too large, the gas required to execute the code will exceed the block gas limit, effectively causing a denial-of-service condition. Consider that an attacker might attempt to cause this condition on purpose.

Source file

ComosToken.sol

```
uint32 lower = 0;
uint32 upper = nCheckpoints - 1;
while (upper > lower) {
uint32 center = upper - (upper - lower) / 2; // ceil, avoiding overflow
Checkpoint memory cp = checkpoints[account][center];
```