I. InVitro Criteria Scoring

Filter	Score (1-3)	Justification
Tech-starved	2	Many tools exist but are
		generic; true vertical SaaS
		penetration for specialized
		healthcare training
		workflows remains low.
Labor-intensive	3	Heavy reliance on
		instructors, administrators,
		compliance officers, and
		clinical trainers to create,
		deliver, and track education.
Fragmented	3	Highly fragmented across
		professions (nurses,
		physicians, technicians,
		administrators) and
		settings (hospitals, private
		practices, long-term care,
		home health, pharma, etc.).
Overlooked	2	Significant capital has gone
		into horizontal LMS
		platforms; however, deeply
		workflow-integrated,
		healthcare-specific
		solutions are still sparse.
Capital-efficient	2	SaaS models are viable but
		can require material
		upfront investment in
		content libraries,
		credentialing relationships,
		and regulatory integration.

II. MECE Subsegmentation of the Industry

Subsegment	Description	Notes
Acute Care Providers	Hospitals, emergency	Complex compliance,
	departments, surgical	credentialing, ongoing
	centers	clinical education needs
Post-Acute & Long-Term	Skilled nursing, assisted	Large regulatory and staff
Care	living, home health, hospice	training burden, often
		under-resourced
Ambulatory & Private	Outpatient clinics, physician	Leaner ops, but still require
Practice	groups, diagnostic labs	clinical competency, HIPAA,
		OSHA training
Payers & Managed Care	Insurance companies, ACOs,	Care coordination, quality
	Medicare Advantage	measures, case
		management training
Pharma & Medical Device	Sales reps, clinical liaisons,	Product training, clinical
	physician education	data education, CME
		sponsorship

Education Institutions	,	Core curriculum delivery,
	schools, allied health	simulation, accreditation
	programs	

III. Workflow Decomposition

A. Master Workflow List

Workflow Name	Description	Current Tooling	Known Vendors / Tools
Onboarding & Credentialing	New hire onboarding, licensure verification, credential tracking	Excel, HRIS add-ons, manual systems	Symplr, HealthStream
CME/CE Compliance	Ongoing continuing education credits for licensure	Generic LMS, conference-based	Relias, CE Broker
Clinical Simulation	Virtual simulation of procedures & patient scenarios	Dedicated sim labs, minimal digital tools	CAE Healthcare, Laerdal
Policy & Procedure Training	Dissemination & verification of new SOPs	PDFs, emails, intranets	PolicyStat, MCN Healthcare
Annual Mandatories	HIPAA, OSHA, Infection Control, Safety	Generic LMS, video modules	HealthStream, MedTrainer
Product Education	Medical device / drug training	Ad hoc, sales-led, vendor-provided	Veeva, Medtronic portals
Competency Assessment	Skills verification and sign-offs	Paper checklists, manager observation	Elsevier, Relias
Simulation Recordkeeping	Tracking sim lab participation, outcomes	Manual logs, Excel	SimCapture, EMS
Preceptorship Management	Matching trainees with clinical mentors	Emails, spreadsheets	Internal only
Compliance Auditing	Audit prep and documentation	Manual binders, HRIS reports	Internal compliance tools
Content Authoring	Creating training modules, quizzes, certifications	PPT, SCORM authoring tools	Articulate, Adobe Captivate
Vendor Training	Training external contractors (e.g. travel nurses, telehealth)	Ad hoc, manual onboarding	Few dedicated vendors

B. Functional Categories

- 1. Workforce Compliance & Credentialing
- 2. Clinical Education & Simulation
- 3. Operational Policy Training

4. External Partner & Vendor Training

C. Workflow Matrices

Category: Workforce Compliance & Credentialing

Workflow	Acute Care	Post-Acute	Ambulatory	Payers	Pharma	Education	Competitors
Onboarding	Generic HRIS	Manual +	HRIS	HRIS	Ad hoc	Internal	Symplr,
&	+ Excel	HRIS					HealthStream
Credentialing							
CME/CE	HealthStream	CE Broker	Manual	Varies	Varies	Accred	Relias, CE
Compliance						bodies	Broker
Competency	Paper	Manager	Ad hoc	N/A	N/A	Internal	Elsevier,
Assessment	checklists	observation				evals	Relias
Compliance	Internal	Manual	Minimal	Internal	N/A	Internal	MedTrainer,
Auditing	binders	binders					MCN

Category: Clinical Education & Simulation

Workflow	Acute	Post-	Ambulatory	Payers	Pharma	Education	Competitors
	Care	Acute					
Clinical	Sim Labs	Rare	Rare	N/A	Limited	Extensive	CAE, Laerdal
Simulation				-			
Simulation	Excel	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Limited	SimCapture
Recordkeeping		-		-		systems	_
Preceptorship	Manual	Manual	Ad hoc	N/A	N/A	School-	No dedicated
Management				-		run	vendors

Category: Operational Policy Training

Workflow	Acute	Post-	Ambulatory	Payers	Pharma	Education	Competitors
	Care	Acute					
Policy &	Intranet,	Paper,	PDF email	Email	Internal	LMS	PolicyStat,
Procedure	email	email			LMS		MCN
Training							
Annual	LMS	Manual	LMS or ad	LMS	N/A	LMS	HealthStream,
Mandatories			hoc				MedTrainer
Content	Articulate	Articulate	None	None	Veeva	SCORM	Articulate,
Authoring							Adobe

Category: External Partner & Vendor Training

Workflow	Acute Care	Post- Acute	Ambulatory	Payers	Pharma	Education	Competitors
Vendor Training	Limited	Ad hoc	None	None	Limited	Rare	None dedicated

IV. Evaluate Top Subsegment + Workflow Pairs

1. Post-Acute Care: Onboarding & Credentialing

Criteria	Notes
Product whitespace	High: extremely manual, fragmented
Business whitespace	Moderate: small operators, but very high
	pain
Operational leverage	High: large staff turnover, recurring
	training
ACV estimate \$	\$5k-\$15k/site/year

# customers at scale	20,000+ facilities
Market size = ACV × customers	~\$200M+ TAM
Price sensitivity	Moderate to high
Known competitors	MedTrainer, limited point solutions

2. Acute Care: Clinical Simulation Recordkeeping

Criteria	Notes
Product whitespace	Medium-high: digitalization still emerging
Business whitespace	Medium: large systems have budgets
Operational leverage	Medium: central sim labs scale easily
ACV estimate \$	\$20k-\$100k/system/year
# customers at scale	2,000+ hospitals with sim labs
Market size = ACV × customers	~\$200M TAM
Price sensitivity	Low
Known competitors	SimCapture, CAE

3. Pharma: External Partner & Vendor Training

Criteria	Notes
Product whitespace	High: often done via ad hoc processes
Business whitespace	High: high regulatory exposure
Operational leverage	High: repeatable content across
	geographies
ACV estimate \$	\$50k-\$250k/company/year
# customers at scale	1,000+ major pharma and device
	companies
Market size = ACV × customers	~\$150M-250M TAM
Price sensitivity	Low
Known competitors	Veeva (partial), few vertical players

V. Buyer Personas

1. Post-Acute Care: Onboarding & Credentialing

Buyer Title /	Workflow	Context of	Budget	Notes
Role	Owned	Pain	Control	
Director of	Credentialing,	High turnover,	Moderate	Primary buyer
Nursing	Onboarding	compliance risk		
Administrator	Facility Ops	Regulatory	High	Secondary
		fines, survey		influencer
		prep		
HR Manager	Hiring,	Administrative	Low	User, not buyer
	Onboarding	burden		

2. Acute Care: Simulation Recordkeeping

Buyer Title /	Workflow	Context of	Budget	Notes
Role	Owned	Pain	Control	
Director of	Sim Lab Ops	Manual	High	Primary buyer
Simulation		tracking, lost		
		data		
Chief Nursing	Clinical	Credentialing	High	Strategic
Officer	Education	alignment		sponsor

3. Pharma: External Vendor Training

Buyer Title /	Workflow	Context of	Budget	Notes
Role	Owned	Pain	Control	
Director of	Vendor	Regulatory	High	Primary buyer
Compliance	oversight	exposure		
VP Medical	Training	Global	High	Co-sponsor
Affairs		consistency		
Head of	Sales	Vendor	High	Budget owner
Commercial	enablement	alignment		
Ops				