

# **A Security Benchmark Suite Exploring the Existing Vulnerabilities of a Computer System**

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**Wei Song, Jiameng Ying and Boya Li**  
Institute of Information Engineering at the Chinese Academy of Sciences  
89 Minzhuang Road, Haidian, Beijing 100093, P. R. China  
{songwei, yingjiameng, liboya}@iie.ac.cn

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# **Chapter 1**

## **Introduction**



## **Chapter 2**

# **Overview of the Security Benchmark Suite**



## Chapter 3

# Description of Test Cases

### 3.1 Control Flow Integrity (CFI)

- Forward-edge CFI
  - Call
    - \* 3.1.1: wrong-num-arg-func
    - \* 3.1.2: wrong-num-arg-vtable
  - Jump
    - \* 3.1.3: jump-mid-func
- Backward-edge CFI
  - Return
    - \* 3.1.4: return-non-call-site

### 3.1.1 wrong-num-arg-func

#### Description

Illegally call a function with mismatched number of arguments.

#### Vulnerability

Break the function calling convention.

#### Test result

<i>return</i>	<i>description</i>
0	<b>vulnerable</b>
other	might be safe

#### Known issues

None.



### 3.1.2 wrong-num-arg-vtable

#### Description

Illegally call a virtual function with mismatched number of arguments by modifying the VTable pointer.

#### Vulnerability

Break the data integrity of the Vtable pointer.

#### Test result

<i>return</i>	<i>description</i>
0	<b>vulnerable</b>
other	might be safe

#### Known issues

**x86\_64:** Only work with `-g` because the modifying of the VTable pointer is optimized away with `-O2`.

### 3.1.3 jump-mid-func

#### Description

Illegally jump from the `main()` function to the middle of another function.

#### Vulnerability

Break the execution compartment complied by most C/C++ programs.

#### Test result

<i>return</i>	<i>description</i>
0	<b>vulnerable</b>
other	might be safe

#### Known issues

None.

### 3.1.4 return-non-call-site

#### Description

Illegally modify the return address stored on the stack and then return to a non-call-site position.

#### Vulnerability

Break the backward CFI and the integrity of the return address.

#### Test result

<i>return</i>	<i>description</i>
0	<b>vulnerable</b>
other	might be safe

#### Known issues

**x86\_64:** The `rbp` register might be (with `-g`) or not be (with `-O2`) pushed to the stack. The return address is modified by embedded assembly using `rsp` as the base register. See `STACK_STRUCT` in the make file.



## Chapter 4

# Remaining Issues

- `wrong-num-arg-func` 3.1.1: test for arguments passed on stack.
- `wrong-num-arg-vtable` 3.1.2: known issues.
- call a invisible function (call a local function from outside).
- differentiate between global data, heap and stack.