

## Gravity-defying liquids

## Description

Viscoplastic/yield-stress fluids are commonly observed in our daily life, like toothpaste, ketchup, and hair gel, which unlike Newtonian liquids, do not flow under the influence of gravity when inverted. A new class of yield-stress fluids is thermoresponsive viscoplastic gels, which are frequently used in inkjet printing applications. These gels show viscoplastic shear-thinning behavior at low temperatures due to the presence of a gel network. However, at high temperatures, the gel network dissolves, and the liquid shows Newtonian behavior. In this project, we aim to understand what happens when a droplet of such liquid impacts on a flat, horizontal substrate (Figure 1(a)). The droplet is initially at a high temperature exhibiting Newtonian behavior. However, when it impacts a substrate at low temperature, the gel network starts to form, and viscoplastic behavior is observed (Figure 1(b)). Furthermore, as the droplet recoils back, a clear distinction between a Newtonian and a high yield stress drop can be observed (Figure 1(c)). For this work, we will use Direct Numerical Simulations of the drop impact of yield stress fluids. One of the deliverables will be to understand the effect of yield stress and shear thinning behavior on the droplet's post-impact morphology. The work is part of an academic-industrial collaboration and provides the opportunity to study interesting, complex physics and solve real-world problems.

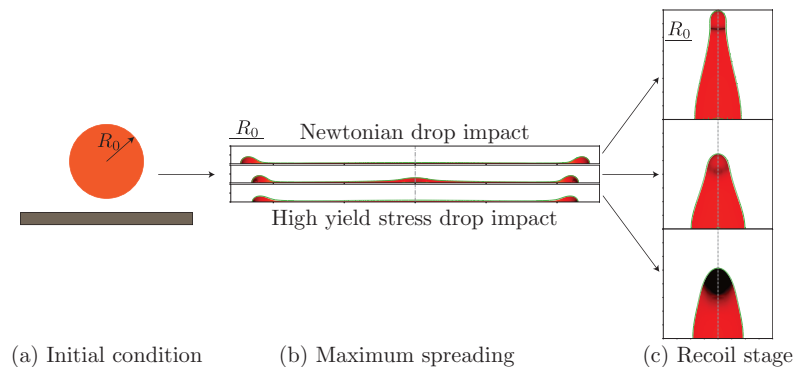


Figure 1: Yield stress drop impact on solid substrate.

## What you will do and what you will learn?

In the Physics of Fluids group, we are looking for enthusiastic students to join our newly established project on thermoresponsive gels.

1. You will learn about rheology of complex non-Newtonian fluids.
2. You will work with experimentalists and our industrial collaborators at Canon printing company.
3. You will learn about the Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) fundamentals, and use the free software program Basilisk C (<http://basilisk.dalembert.upmc.fr>).
4. You will learn how to do basic and advanced scientific data analysis.
5. As a part of the CoMPhy lab at the Physics of Fluids Dept., you will learn and adapt open-source coding principles.

If you have any questions, feel free to contact Ayush (details below).

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