



## Instability dynamics of flowing liquid films: on plates and fibers

### Description

This project aims to investigate the behavior of liquid films flowing down inclined plates (figure ??a) and fibers (figure ??b), focusing on the influence of the angle of inclination and the onset of various instabilities on the flow dynamics.

The two systems under study are a liquid film flowing down an inclined plane and a liquid film streaming down an inclined fiber. Both systems are driven by gravity and are subject to instabilities that can significantly influence their flow dynamics. However, they exhibit different behaviors and are subject to different types of instabilities due to their distinct geometries.

In the case of a liquid film flowing down an inclined plane (Craster and Matar, 2009), the stability of the film is determined by the angle of the plane. When the plane is horizontal, the film is stable. As the angle increases, Kapitza instability occurs, characterized by the formation of waves on the surface of the liquid film. As the angle increases, particularly beyond 90 degrees, Kapitza instability couples with Rayleigh-Taylor instability as the liquid drips. When the plane reaches 180 degrees, only Rayleigh-Taylor instability remains.

On the other hand, a liquid film flowing down a vertical fiber is an unstable open-flow hydrodynamic system that exhibits a variety of wave phenomena and transitions (Craster and Matar, 2006; Kalliadasis and Chang, 1994; Kliakhandler et al., 2001; Quéré, 1999). This is due to the interplay between Kapitza instability, common in films falling down vertical planes, and Rayleigh-Plateau instability, typical in a liquid layer coating a cylinder. These instabilities can lead to the formation of bead-like patterns on the fiber, which are desirable in applications where heat and mass transfer across a liquid-gas interface occurs.

Through this research, we aim to provide a comprehensive understanding of the behavior of liquid film flows on inclined fibers (Karimi et al., 2023) and plates (Craster and Matar, 2009), contributing to the broader field of fluid dynamics.

### [Figure: Schematic of the problem]

Figure 1: Schematic of the problem: (a) Liquid film flowing down an inclined plate. As the angle of inclination ( $\theta$ ) changes, different instabilities kick in, starting from the convective Kapitza instability, which couples with Rayleigh-Taylor instability after a critical angle of inclination is reached. (b) Liquid film flowing down a fiber. For a vertical fiber, Kapitza and Rayleigh-Plateau instability dominate. However, as a critical inclination is reached, Rayleigh-Taylor instability dominates, particularly as the inclination angle approaches  $\pi$ . Figure adapted from Rietz et al. (2017).

The main objectives of this study are:

1. How does the angle of inclination influence the stability of liquid films on fibers and plates?  
We will systematically vary the angle of inclination and observe the resulting changes in the stability and flow dynamics of the liquid films.
2. How does the transition between different instabilities occur as the angle of inclination changes?  
We will conduct detailed numerical simulation to capture the transition points between different instabilities and understand the underlying mechanisms (see figure ??).

3. How do different instabilities interact and influence the flow dynamics of liquid films? We will study the interactions between Kapitza, Rayleigh-Taylor, and Rayleigh-Plateau instabilities and their collective impact on the flow dynamics.
4. What are the underlying mechanisms that govern the gravity-driven flow of liquid film down an incline or a fiber?

## What will you do and what will you learn?

For this project, we are looking for enthusiastic students to work on this topic.

1. You will learn about fundamental fluid dynamics.
2. You will get hands-on experience with Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD).
3. You will learn how to do basic and advanced data analysis.
4. You will learn how to document and publish ready-to-use codes and share them with the community, similar to Sanjay (2022a,b,c).
5. As a part of the [CoMPhy lab](#) at the Physics of Fluids Dept., you will learn and adapt open-source coding principles.

If you have any questions, feel free to contact us [vatsal.sanjay@comphy-lab.org](mailto:vatsal.sanjay@comphy-lab.org)/[vatsal.sanjay@durham.ac.uk](mailto:vatsal.sanjay@durham.ac.uk) or drop by Ph255 at the Department of Physics at Durham University.

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