ratings = [1 , 0 , 2]

edges check first

left edge = 1 rating

uslce right = 0 rating

so   1 rating = 2
     0 rating = 1 (less than 1 rating)

and right edge = 2 rating

uslce left = 0 rating
so   2 rating = 2
     0 rating = 1

so   2 + 1 + 2 = 5 candies

First check edges then in
between   for   ← 0 →
                  check