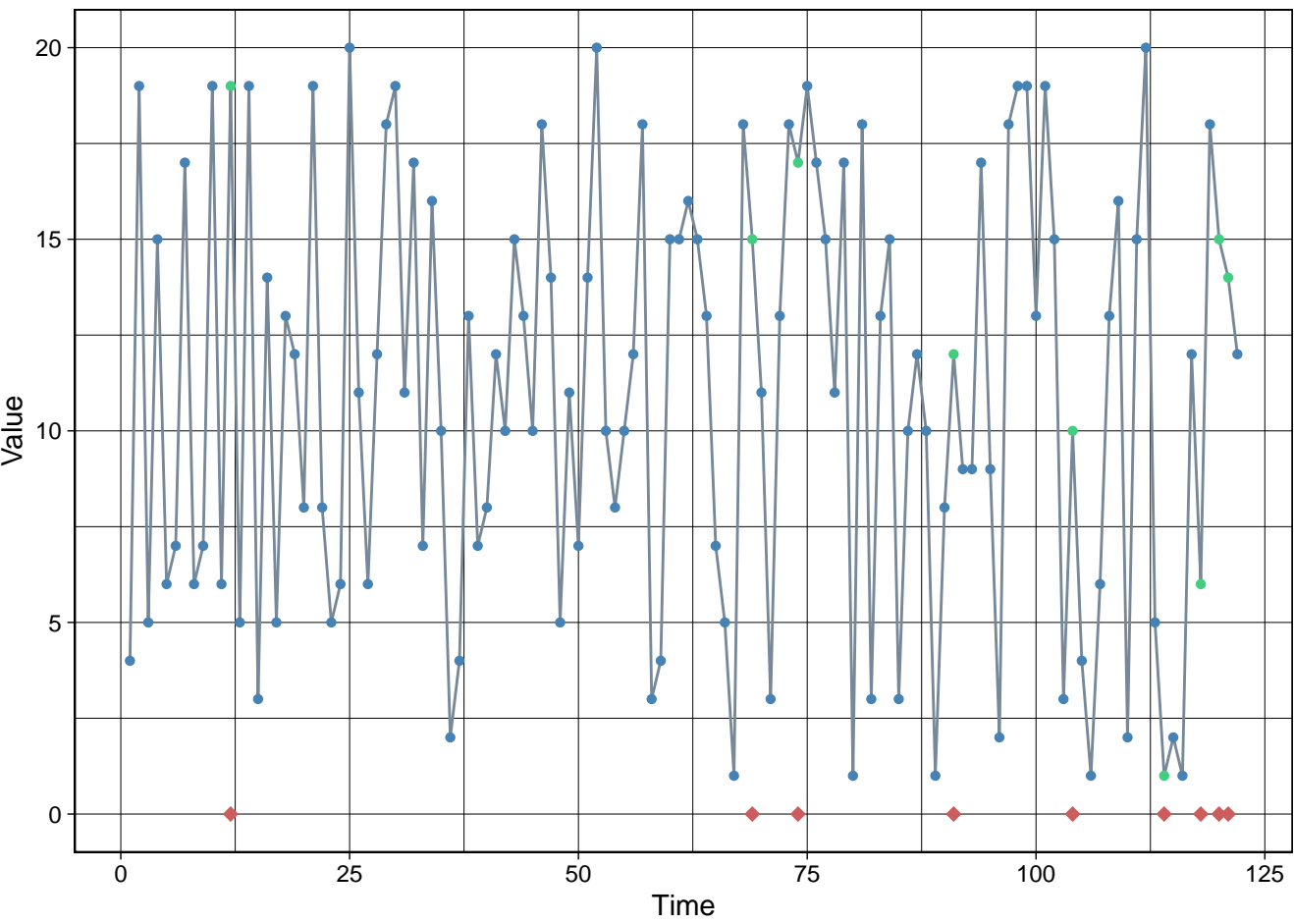


Imputed Values

Visualization of missing value replacements



known values



imputed values



ground truth