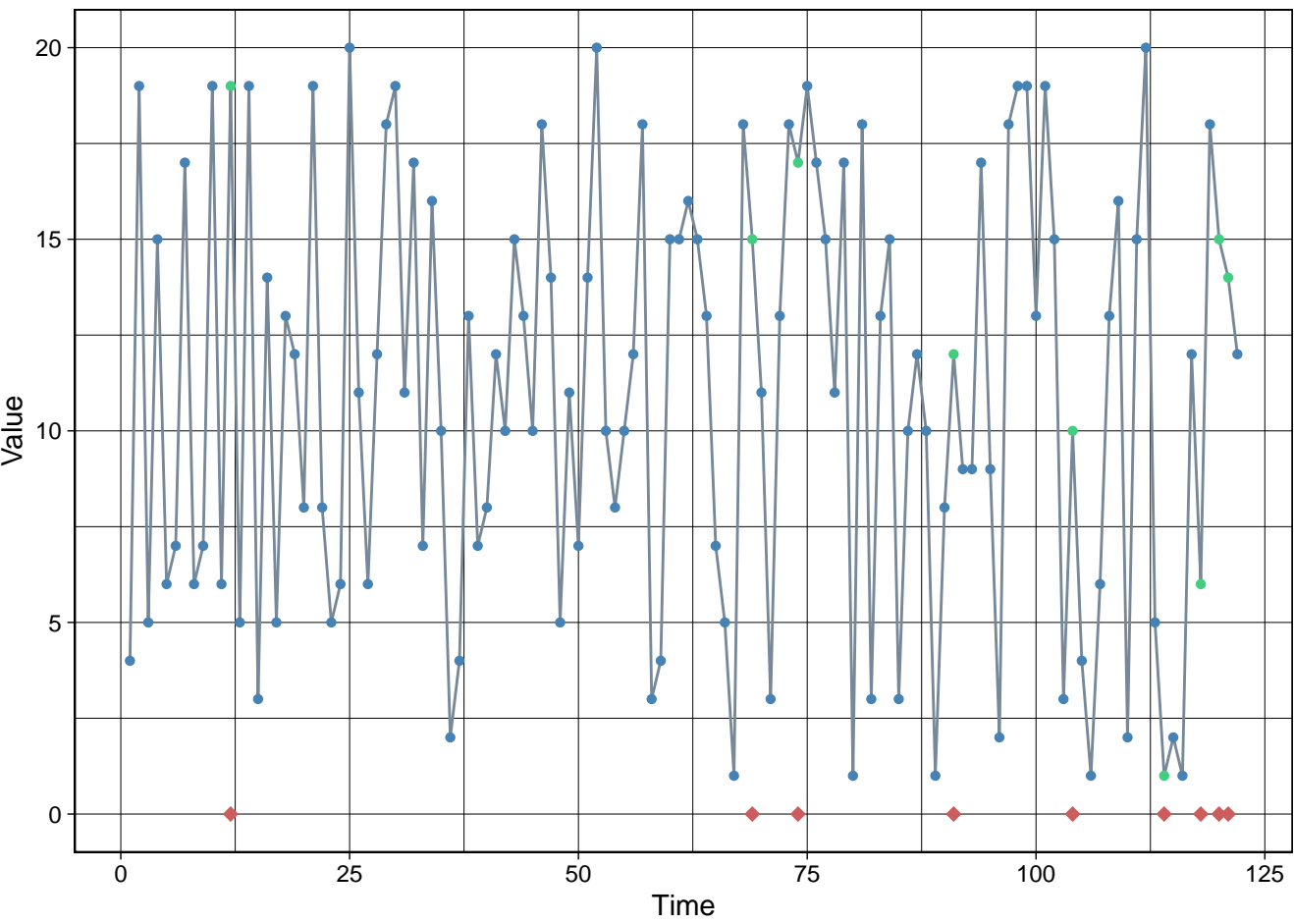


Imputed Values

Visualization of missing value replacements



known values imputed values ground truth