

# AHÍ VIENE CASCARRABIAS

UNA REVISTA LÚDICA VIRTUAL PARA APRENDER Y CONOCER.

OCTUBRE



# EDICIÓN

## R E D A C C I Ó N

Michelle Abonce	Siena Morris
Valeria Alcocer	Valeria Ortega
Lianna Bernal	Natalie Ríos
Mariana Bonnin	Ryan Rodríguez
Makenna Brissette	Mariana Romero
Sebastián Guth	Jaden Shirley
María Ibarra	Eduardo Silva
Santiago Lizárraga	Sofia Silva
Elijah Luna	Ricardo Trueba
Joel Manzano	Armando Urias Gámez

## C O O R D I N A C I Ó N

Rocio Arenas  
Cait Barnum  
Lucía Bonnin  
Kylie Casillas  
Rocio Gómez  
Kara Heiniger  
Brenda Zazueta

## D I S E Ñ O

Romina Lara

## P O R T A D A

Daniella García



# SECCIONES

## C O M U N I D A D

- 01 Hurricane Nora** By: Jaden Shirley
- 02 SPCA PV Needs Our Help!** By: Lianna Bernal

## I N T E R N A T I O N A L

- 03 What Happened in Afghanistan?** By: Valeria Alcocer
- 05 From Scientist to President** By: Sebastian Guth

## S C I E N C E

- 06 The First Steps of America** By: Makenna B
- 07 Self-Driving Trucks: The First Step into the Future** By: Valeria Ortega
- 08 Coral Bleaching** By: Joel Manzano

## E N T E R T A I N M E N T

- 09 October Music News** By: Armando Uria Gamez

## A R T E S

- 11 Virtual Gallery**
- 13 Alter Ego**
- 19 Sobre la Portada**

## D E N U E S T R O S A L U M N O S

- 20 12th Grade AP Computer Science Apps** 12th
- 21 City Analogy - Animal Cell** By: Elijah Luna & Diego Meza
- 22 Las primeras Olimpiadas** 4to
- 24 Soy Medallista** 4to
- 27 Pequeños historiadores** 4to

# Hurricane Nora

By: Jaden Shirley

Hurricane Nora made landfall in Puerto Vallarta on August 28th, 2021 and swept across coastal areas of Mexico, including the states of Jalisco, Nayarit, and Sinaloa. It was a category I hurricane that reached wind speeds of 155km/h with an average of 40km/h. Heavy rains and floods occurred around the area for hours on end, causing cars to be swept away from the streets and landslides to occur in certain areas, which injured two local people from Jalisco. According to the National Hurricane Center, the rainfall reached between 20-30 cm. Although winds speeds were high, not much damage was done to other areas of Nayarit such as Nuevo Vallarta. However, downtown Puerto Vallarta was hit quite hard.

Due to heavy rains, two rivers in the area rose to high levels: Rio Ameca and Rio Cuale. This flooded areas throughout Jalisco, forcing people to leave their homes. In terms of damage caused by hurricane Nora, a hotel building called Hotel Cowork collapsed, causing the death of a 13 year old boy who was sleeping when the disaster occurred. The destruction of the hotel also caused the connected local restaurant Bonito's Kitchen to collapse.

In an interview with ASPV primary principal Nancy Coates, she said that the flooding water in an Airbnb apartment she owns rose to just under a meter high. At first, she thought the apartment was ruined and everything would have to be replaced. When she entered the apartment, there was mud all over, and it was hard to get through. She and her husband spent a day digging the mud out of the apartment with shovels, sump pumps, and squeegees. Once they were done clearing everything out, renovations had to be done which were quite expensive and unanticipated. On the street the mud was about a meter high and so cars could not get through so many people and bulldozers helped make a path. The outcome was much better than she had expected because she thought she would lose everything: "For us, it was an annoyance. For us, it was a frustration and an expense that we didn't want, but it wasn't life changing."

As a way to help those affected, the American School of Puerto Vallarta and the Vallarta Food Bank set up a fundraiser, asking students and parents as well as many others to contribute, providing families affected by the hurricane with supplies and resources. Within a short period of time, people donated essential items, such as food, toilet paper, and water, to the people that were in need. If you would like more information or desire to help in any way, visit the Vallarta Food Bank website: [vallartafoodbank.com](http://vallartafoodbank.com).



# SPCA PV Needs Our Help!

By: Lianna Bernal

After hurricane Nora, neighborhoods throughout Puerto Vallarta and the Bay of Banderas were destroyed, one being the SPCA PV (Sociedad Protectora y Compasiva por los Animales de Puerto Vallarta/Protective and Compassionate Society for the Animals of Puerto Vallarta), a non-kill shelter located in Pitillal, Puerto Vallarta.

## **Their Mission:**

Mainly, the organization focuses on rescuing abused and homeless animals found in Puerto Vallarta and providing foster homes for them until they can find a permanent home. They are not supported by the government, so all donations made go directly and privately to them.

## **What makes SPCA special?:**

Yes, they are a rescue shelter but not like any other. They provide physical and emotional rehabilitation for the animals no matter what state they are found in when they're living on the street. Something that can significantly improve their rehabilitation process is interaction with people. The staff are usually too busy organizing or cleaning, so they don't always have time to give the animals their

undivided attention. This doesn't mean they don't get love, but just to make sure, SPCA has weekly tours for anyone who wants to go and interact with the animals.

## **Hurricane Nora Damage**

Since SPCA is located near Río Pitillal, the rising waters during the storm tore down parts of their building. The Advisory Board of the facility shared with the community how their buildings were destroyed and the property had irreparable damage. They don't know if they're going to have to relocate, so that is a reason why they are currently not able to take in any new dogs. Fortunately, they still have 21 dogs in foster homes and 18 dogs in the shelter now.

However, the necessary repairs and the continued food, water, and medical care for the dogs are all very expensive.

## **Recovery Efforts:**

SPCA needs your help with whatever you can donate. It could be dog food, money, or even towels and blankets to give the dogs a comfortable home. In the meantime, the shelter is in contact with their partners in Canada and the United States who are in agreement and willing to help.



## **Fostering/adopting:**

SPCA is always encouraging people to foster or adopt a dog. Because of Hurricane Nora and the destruction of the dogs' home at the SPCA, many dogs need a foster or permanent home now more than ever. A local PV resident, Gabriella Perry, who already owns a dog named Champ, fostered Cinna, a cute brown dog that is 2-3 years old. She explains how easy-going and happy Cinna is in her home and how she gets along perfectly with her other dog, Champ. Something that makes Cinna special is that she sticks out the tip of her tongue in a very endearing way. If anyone is interested in adopting Cinna or any other dog, make sure to contact SPCA PV to get more information!

# What Happened in Afghanistan?

By: Valeria Alcocer

As we all have watched in the past few weeks, the Afghan government collapsed as the Taliban's recaptured power as the U.S. military put an end to one of its longest wars lasting about 20 years, their troops officially leaving Afghan grounds on August 30, 2021. This imminent departure from the military did not exactly represent a victory as much as it did a withdrawal. Around the world, people are questioning how the U.S. military managed to lose what they had fought for despite having a clear advantage over the Taliban.

Understanding this defeat goes further than just weapons. The Taliban were known for their oppressive ruling from 1996 to 2001. Under the Taliban rule, all religious ideologies that did not match their fundamentalist understanding of Islam were not taken lightly. They also heavily restricted the rights of women and girls, depriving them of respect. Their beliefs are based on a very orthodox Islamic branch known for its particular understanding of the faith called The Deobandi brand; it dictates a revival of Islamic practices that go back to the seventh century (601AD-700AD), validating the notion of global jihad as a sacred duty to protect Muslims and opposing to any non-Islamic ideals. "What if a society or state chooses to interpret the rules of interaction with its counterparts according to its own distinct vision?" This statement by Naveed Aman Khan shows how the Taliban keeps deciding to create a society of their own liking in a globalized world.

The country's nearly 42 years of political, economical, and social instability started back in December of 1979, when the Soviet military invaded Afghanistan to impose a Pro-Soviet government. This meant a start of a war between groups of guerrilla fighters known as mujahideen (holy warriors) who were covertly receiving arms funneled in from the U.S. and passed through Pakistan. Allied with a jihad against Soviet forces, leaving 1 million Afghan civilians dead and about 15,000 Soviet soldiers dead, this also caused civilians to flee to neighboring countries. The U.S. chose sides: Ronald Reagan welcomed Afghan fighters to the White House in the Oval Office in 1987 and supplied stinger anti-aircraft missiles to the mujahideen to shoot down Soviet helicopters. In 1988, the Geneva peace accords were signed by Afghanistan, the Soviet Union, the U.S. and Pakistan, which began the Soviet withdrawal of forces, with the last Soviet soldier leaving Afghan grounds in 1989. The collapse of the Soviet Union 1991 meant the Afghan pro-communist government collapsed, and Mujahideen leaders turned on each other leaving a greater part of the city in crumbles.

Ultraconservative Afghan warriors took over the city of Kandahar in 1994, promising order and security, but they quickly imposed their harsh interpretation of Islam. In 1996, Osama bin Laden returned to Afghanistan from his exile in Sudan, aligning himself with the Taliban supreme leader Mullah Mohammad Omar. In September of the same year, the Taliban took over Kabul, capturing and publicly hanging from a lamppost the body of Najibullah, the former Soviet-supporting president. At this point in 1997, the Taliban had authority over most of the country, imposing harsh ruling that prevented women from working and accessing a higher education for girls, and enforcing barbaric punishments such as amputations, cruel beatings, and public executions. This is when the U.N. Security Council got involved and imposed terrorist sanctions on the Taliban and al-Qaeda. In 2001, the Taliban rejected international pleas and blew up two 1,500-year-old Buddha statues carved into a mountainside in Bamiyan, stating that "this idols" were prohibited under Islam. In December of the same year, the U.S.-backed Northern Alliance

entered Kabul, overthrowing the Taliban regime and holding presidential elections a few years later. Defense Secretary Donald Rumsfeld claimed "We clearly have moved from major combat activity to a period of stability and stabilization and reconstruction and activities."

The Taliban reemerged in 2006, seizing territory in southern Afghanistan. NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization) assumes command of the situation, prompting the U.S. "surge" and President Barack Obama's 2009 order to increase troops in the area. NATO announced that foreign combat would withdraw and transfer control of security to Afghan forces by 2014, and the Obama administration announced plans to start formal peace reconciliation with the Taliban in 2013. Within this timeline, violence increased as the Taliban restart to strategically attack and regain territory again while the U.S. surge began to the end. 2018 would represent the U.S. endgame with Trump's administration who organized a confidential meeting with the Taliban which fell apart. On April 14, 2021, President Biden announced the official withdrawal of the remaining troops by September 11 of that year.

Despite the U.S. heavily funded and armed forces, the country was quickly overwhelmed by poorly resourced and unexceptionally led Taliban. This is what the United States didn't understand about its longest war. What they didn't factor in was their strong motivation based on religious beliefs and national pride. "The Taliban fight for belief, for janat (heaven) and ghazi (killing infidels)... The army and police fight for money." (Taliban's). The Taliban had an advantage in inspiring Afghans to fight, resonating with national identity and stemming from a long history of fighting outsiders. According to Politico, Jihad, which means a resistance or struggle, "has historically been a means of defense against oppression by outsiders." In other words, the Taliban's strategy to relate their image to religion and Afghan identity in a way that the government alliance with non-Muslim foreigners could not match, dooming the Afghan government. The lack of sense of nationalism within police and soldiers caused them to give up in battle. According to U.S. commander Lt. Gen. Karl Eikenberry, they simply weren't willing to fight as much as their counterparts: "The Taliban are willing to lose their head to fight. ... How can the army and police compete?" Motivation was key, as a nation that took recognition in national pride and identity, it was impossible for the U.S. to encourage a group that they weren't familiar with and didn't take time to truly understand. What for one side was a war about money was for the other deeply rooted culturally speaking. If you enter a war without consciousness of your enemy and their reasons behind their actions, then the disadvantage is evident.



# From Scientist to President

By: Sebastian Guth

On August 31st, the country of Estonia elected its new president, Alar Karis. Born in 1958, Karis is the director of the Estonian National Museum, which is devoted to folklorist, theologian, and linguist Jakob Hurt. The museum is an important symbol for the Estonian people and a big part of the culture there.

Estonia is a country in Northern Europe surrounded by Latvia, the Gulf of Finland, the Baltic Sea, Lake Peipus, and Russia. It is a unitary parliamentary republic and the government is formed by the Prime Minister which is recommended by the president but has to be approved by the Riigikogu, the parliament that serves as the legislative branch.

The executive branch works differently in Estonia than it does in the rest of the world. The status of president is only used for ceremonial purposes and has no direct relation with the Executive power, which requires the president to work in a more independent and unbiased manner. The presidential term lasts five years, and candidates are eligible to run for office as many times as they want but no more than twice consecutively.

This year, Alar Karis won with 72 votes in favor out of the 101 total votes by the Riigikogu. In order to obtain the title, candidates need to win at least 68 votes. Karis will become the fifth president of this small Baltic country since Estonia obtained independence after the collapse of the USSR. The previous president, Kerti Kaljulaid, was the first female president of Estonia and was in charge from 2016 to October 2021. Kaljulaid achieved many awards as president, for example the Rainbow Hero Award, which is given by the Estonian LGBT Association to public figures supporting the gay community in

Estonia.

In addition to his role at the museum, Alar Karis is a molecular geneticist and developmental biologist, as well as a professor at the Estonian University of Life Sciences. Karis was born on March 26, 1958 in Tartu, one of Estonia's biggest cities. He graduated from the Estonian University of Life Sciences, and in 1999, he became a professor in the well-known university. Married to Sirje Karis, director of the Estonian History Museum and the Tartu City Museum, he has three grown children and already five grandchildren.

Commentators note that it will be interesting to observe a scientist as a president during the next five years of his term. One of Karis's main goals is to dramatically improve the education system in Estonia since he wants the world to see his country as smart and educated: "the country with the best educated population." Alar Karis is set to assume office on October 11th and hopefully create a positive change under his command. He already has a meeting arranged with Vladimir Putin to discuss the unsolved border issue.



AP Photo/Raul Mee

# The First Steps of America

By: Makenna Brissette

A set of human footprints were discovered tracked into White Sands National Park in New Mexico, USA. According to researchers, the discovery dates back to between 21,000 to 34,000 years ago, pushing back when scientists believed humans had arrived in the Americas by thousands of years.

According to a research paper published on September 23rd to a journal entitled *Science*, the prints were left behind by a slightly flat-footed adolescent, pressed into the mud near an ancient lake in the area. Their recorded date is surprising given the fact that many scientists believed massive ice sheets blocked human migration into North and South America at the time.

Exactly when humans populated the Americas has been up to debate for nearly a century, and until recently, many scientists were under the impression it first occurred no earlier than 13,000 years ago. But more and more evidence has come to light that suggests humans were in the Americas thousands of years before, including the Monte Verde site in Chile that's as old as 18,500 years and the Gault site in Texas that's up to 20,000 years old.

The White Sands discovery does not confirm anything, but provides some exciting information to researchers. "A discovery like this is very close to finding the Holy Grail," says Ciprian Ardelean, an archaeologist with the Autónoma University of Zacatecas. Ardelean directs excavations at Mexico's Chiquihuite Cave, where researchers believe

they have evidence for human activity in the Americas as early as 30,000 years ago.

Furthermore, there isn't even just one set of prints at the site, but multiple layers of human activity dated to earlier than 20,000 years ago. Even so, some researchers are calling for a second analysis of the prints using different techniques in order to ensure their correct date. Loren Davis, an archaeologist at Oregon State University, stresses the need for a second dating method to verify the radiocarbon results (the methodology used to date back the prints), arguing the phenomenon known as hard water or freshwater reservoir effect could have contaminated the data. The team said they studied for such an effect, and found negligible results, but still are working to perfect other methods, such as using uranium or optically stimulated luminescence (OSL), to obtain additional confirmation of the dates.

If the results turn out to be true, how people arrived to the Americas would be up to question, creating a fundamental shift in scientific thinking. "More importantly, it actually requires us to think about how we do archaeology," Davis says, "because no one is looking at 22,000-year-old deposits."

With scientists generally believing that no humans existed in this area so far back, they weren't analyzing excavated material for prints or remains older than about 13,000 years. Such hard lines may have blinded past research to even older discoveries. "If you're not looking for anything, you're not going to find it," says Thomas Stafford, a geochronologist. "So, therefore, there are very few sites."

Ardelean hopes that the White Sands work will help inspire current scientists as well as future generations of students to take another look at early human movements through the Americas, conscious of the impact these findings may have: "We will speak in terms of pre-White Sands and post-White Sands."



Dan Odess

# Self-Driving Trucks: The First Step into the Future

By: Valeria Ortega

Due to the Coronavirus pandemic, there's been a shortage of truckers, creating a problem for many companies, big or small. An innovative idea has surfaced to solve this problem: autonomous trucks. Undeniably, a race between big companies has erupted as they compete to be the first to launch such trucks. Among the companies pioneering this new technology are Embark Trucks and TuSimple.

According to both companies, self-driving trucks offer many advantages. They're incredibly reliable, deliver fast point-to-point service, reduce carbon emissions, and lower consumer prices. According to the Embark Trucks website, their trucks are even "designed for driving across the country, operating in rain and fog, and navigating between transfer hubs. Embark is advancing the state of the art in automated trucks and bringing safe, efficient commercial transport closer every day."

Since TuSimple was founded in 2015, they've been making and distributing autonomous trucks. According to their site, they've successfully distributed over 70 prototype trucks across the US, China and Europe, and completed around 2 million miles of road tests. The company works with two of the largest manufacturers in the world, Navistar and Traton Volkswagen's trucking business, and they're hoping to launch by 2024. On the other hand, Embark "is assembling a world-class group of engineers from companies like Google, Cruise, Audi and NASA with a professional operations team that averages over a million miles per driver."

The revolutionary idea of autonomous trucks brings a solution to various problems: the shortage of truckers due to the pandemic, the increase of carbon emissions, and the demand for faster service. The on-going race between companies to launch the first truck has accelerated the process.



# Coral Bleaching

By: Joel Manzano

Near the coastlines lies a vast and incredibly biodiverse ecosystem which houses thousands of different species of sea life: coral reefs. According to the Office of Coastal Management, coral reefs are worth approximately 3.4 billion dollars, which in and of itself speaks of how valuable this resource is.

Coral reefs are a marine ecosystem, joined together by coral polyps and calcium carbonate. The majority of coral reefs are located in between the tropics of Capricorn and Cancer and in either the Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, the Caribbean, the Red Sea, or the Persian Gulf.

Unfortunately, coral bleaching is edging this ecosystem into extinction. Coral bleaching is the term given to those that are dying and turning white due to many stress factors. The main reason why this phenomenon occurs is climate change. The ever-increasing rise of water temperatures drive algae out of reefs, leaving the coral itself unable to nurture life. According to a study done to one of the world's largest coral reefs, The Great Barrier Reef, which is located on the coast of Australia, 54% out of 641 reefs observed showed partial and high levels of bleaching. Even worse, 5% of those observed were described as having "high mortality," meaning that their levels of bleaching reached critical levels where healing is no longer an option. This devastating loss is only one of the many consequences of not caring for the planet.

Fortunately, there is still some hope if we take action. How can we stop coral bleaching? First and foremost, lower your carbon footprint, thus helping to decrease, even at a small scale, the levels of pollution, which will slow climate change itself. According to the EPA, a more specific action is to "practice safe and responsible diving and snorkeling." This

means not reaching out to touch or drop an anchor on reefs which would damage them as well as the animals who live there. Another popular trend is to use reef-friendly sunscreen with chemical ingredients that won't harm reefs. Aside from the specific things you can do when visiting a coral reef, the EPA also has everyday recommendations, such as lowering the use of fertilizers, separating trash and recyclables , using environmentally friendly forms of transportation, and other steps that reduce our carbon emissions. With these steps, it is still not too late to take action and protect our oceans and our world.



# October Music News

By: Armando Uria Gamez

## Drake: Certified Lover Boy

Drake has had one of the most historic weeks in the 63-year history of the Billboard Hot 100, becoming the first artist ever to dominate nine of the top ten positions. With his new album Certified Lover Boy, he monopolizes the entire top five, a feat which was only achieved previously by The Beatles for a single week in 1964.

His top five songs dominating the charts are "Way 2 Sexy" featuring Future and Young Thug, which leads the way as number 1, followed by "Girls Want Girls" featuring Lil Baby. Number three on the chart is "Fair Trade" featuring Travis Scott, and at number four is "Champagne Poetry." Finally rounding up the top five is "Knife Talk" featuring 21 Savage and Project Pat.

In total, Drake debuts 21 songs on his latest album and on the chart. All songs from his new Billboard 200 number-one album Certified Lover Boy make it the first album ever to generate nine of the top ten Hot 100 hits.

## Lost 2001 Davie Bowie Album, Toy, Set For Release

One of the holy grails of David Bowie fandom, the legendary album Toy has finally been released. The official David Bowie Twitter account said, "Depending where you are on the planet, if it's 29th September you might be streaming the radio edit of "You've Got A Habit Of Leaving" from the forthcoming Toy album, via your favourite streaming service. More details regarding that and the rest of the Era Five box, later today."

The album was initially expected to be released 20 years ago, and features re-recorded versions of a portion of Bowie's earliest tunes from the 1960s. A leaked version of the unreleased album produced by Mark Plati was released in 2011 including a portion of the new songs, "Uncle Floyd", "Afraid," and the title track. Some refreshed takes on "Baby Loves the Way," "I Dig Everything," "Conversation Piece," "Let Me Sleep Beside You," and "Silly Boy Blue" were also released in this leaked version.

## Super Bowl Halftime Lineup

Every year, the annual Super Bowl halftime show is a big deal, featuring a lineup of various artists performing as the whole world watches. After this year's lineup was announced on Thursday, September 30, football and music fans are anxious to watch the new halftime show.

Dr. Dre, Snoop Dogg, Eminem, Mary J. Blige, and Kendrick Lamar are set to perform at the Pepsi Super Bowl LVI Halftime Show at SoFi Stadium in Inglewood, California on the 13th of February 2022.

"The opportunity to perform at the Super Bowl Halftime Show, and to do it in my own backyard, will be one of the biggest thrills of my career," said Dr. Dre in a statement. "I'm grateful to Jay-Z, Roc Nation, the NFL, and Pepsi as well as Snoop Dogg, Eminem, Mary J. Blige and Kendrick Lamar for joining me in what will be an unforgettable cultural moment."

# ARTES

## V I R T U A L G A L L E R Y

- 11 **Introduction** by Makkena Brissette

Siddhani Gómez

Quetzalli Moeller

- 12 Josue Villanueva

Sophia Almaraz

Dana Beltrán

Kenneth McGregor

Siena Morris

## A L T E R   E G O

- 14 Elijah Luna

- 15 Mariana Bonnin

Siena Morris

- 16 María Ibarra

Michelle Abonce

Santiago Lizárraga

- 17 Eduardo Silva

Sofía Silva

Ricardo Trueba

- 18 Natalie Ríos

Ryan Rodríguez

Valeria Alcocer

Mariana Romero

## S O B R E L A P O R T A D A

- 19 Daniella García



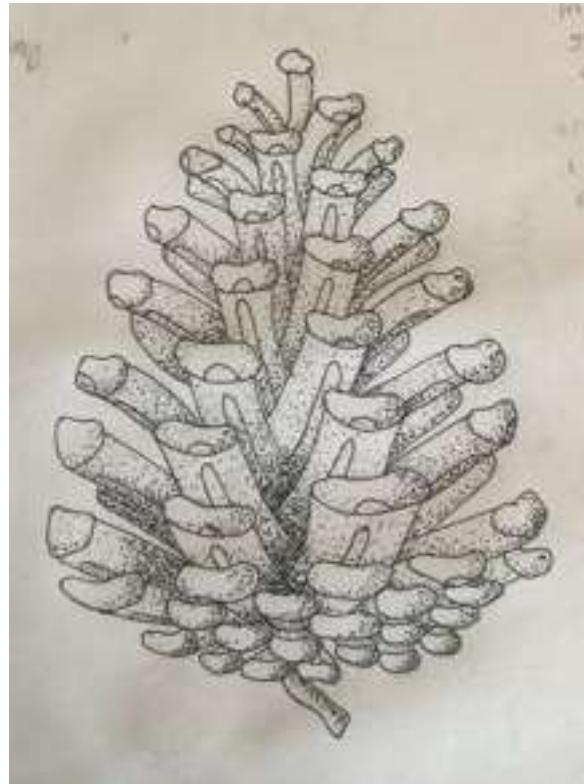
# Virtual Gallery

By: Makenna Brissette

Every story begins with an introduction, as does ASPV's High School art journey. This past month, students under the guidance of Ms. Robinson were taught the fundamental basics and beginnings of art— drawing. Students learnt using a variety of techniques to aid them along the way; those in 9th and 10th grade used grids to ensure better accuracy, while 8th grade experimented with mark making as a way to create tone and texture using pens.

Overall, the teacher was impressed with the results, and is optimistic about the artistic talent students are demonstrating so early on. Over the course of the year, their skills will be honed and refined, their drawing debut serving as a stepping stone to their next great portraits, projects, and artistic endeavors.

**Students in 8th grade focused on their pen work, bringing pine cones to life by creating unique textures for the objects.**



Siddhani Gómez



Quetzalli Moeller



**Josue Villanueva**

**Using grids and pencils, 9th and 10th grade students drew realistic portraits, learning about proportions and depth along the way.**



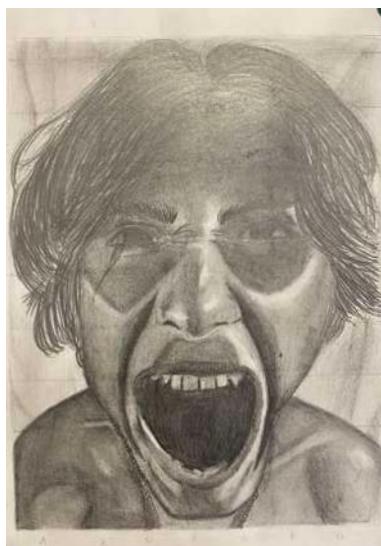
**Kenneth McGregor**



**Dana Beltrán**



**Siena Morris**



**Sophia Almaraz**

SECCIÓN LITERARIA

# ALTER EGO

# One-Sided Love

By: Elijah Luna

When I look at you,  
I find myself lost in your eyes,  
Lost in the memories of you and I together,  
Which are very few,  
Because this is a one-sided love,  
A love that burns through my heart,  
A love that will never be returned,  
Because HE is in the picture,  
HE had enough courage to step up,  
HE had enough charisma to make you fall  
for him,  
HE had enough strength,  
The strength I lack,  
The strength I wish I had,  
So I suffer in silence,  
In the dark,  
As you travel around the world together,  
I sit in my gloomy room,  
With the lights off,  
Sad,  
Gloomy,  
Depressed,  
Wondering when you'll end things with him,  
Because I am a mere best friend,  
To you.

As the years pass, you get closer,  
There isn't a moment where you aren't  
together,  
There isn't one moment when I can be  
alone with you,  
Even if there was, I can't  
I would not  
Be able to confess to you,  
We share the same classes,  
We both aim to be Math teachers,  
We both love the same TV shows,  
We both love the same food,  
And the same music.

Years turn into decades,  
We both teach at the same school,  
And now you are married with HIM,  
You have children with HIM,  
And I haven't even had the courage to tell  
you my feelings,  
But by now it's too late,  
It's now useless.

Now you have passed away,  
We retired long ago,  
Your children have their children,  
And I'm on my deathbed as well,  
Oh the regret,  
The pain,  
You're gone,  
And you never knew the truth.

# Poema Épico

Por: Mariana Bonnin

Un cortesano muy confundido  
no sabía cómo todo lo había perdido.  
Sentado en la mazmorra por órdenes del  
rey  
Pensando: ¿cómo escaparé?

Frente a él los guardias a media discusión,  
era menester hallar una solución.  
Agarró una roca y la aventó lejos,  
y cuando los guardias fueron a buscar lo que  
causó el ruido  
dejaron las llaves sin cuidado.

El prisionero aprovechó su oportunidad  
y salió corriendo de la celda.  
Uno por uno salieron los vasallos rebeldes  
detrás de él.

Al llegar a la planta alta del castillo,  
los guardias se habían dado cuenta que se  
había escabullido.  
Corrió la más rápida que pudo  
intentando evadir a las personas que  
podrían acusarlo.

Pasó por las puertas del castillo,  
donde se encontró al bufón con quien tanto  
se había reído.  
Le dijo que corriera hasta el edificio gótico,  
ya que ahí los guardias nunca lo buscarían.

Al llegar a su destino estaba aliviado,  
ya que podría ser lo que siempre había  
querido.  
Sin tener que escuchar las órdenes del rey.  
Contaría sus historias como un juglar,  
y la vihuela podría tocar.

# Mi amigo el juglar

Por: Siena Morris

Era un juglar, que caminaba y caminaba por  
el pueblo  
como todo un vasallo,  
con su vihuela en la mano derecha.  
Era menester que encontrara a una persona  
a la cual cantarle.

Justo al cruzar la catedral gótica  
se topó con un cortesano,  
le dijo que quería escuchar de su música,  
fuerza tarde o temprano.

El juglar empezó a tocar  
su mejor melodía para su nueva audiencia,  
el cortesano se dio el placer de escuchar,  
pero lo hacía sin paciencia.

-Pero qué es esto!- se quejaba el cortesano.  
El juglar, confundido, no sabía qué  
contestar.  
-¿Cómo esperas que me entretegna esta  
melodía?  
-¡Pero si no soy bufón!- le reclamó el juglar.

Los hombres peleaban como un par de  
perros callejeros.  
-A mí no me hablas así.  
¡A ver si puedes mejorar tus canciones en la  
mazmorra!  
Y fue así.

El juglar pasó el resto de sus tiempos,  
detrás de rejas,  
y bajo tierra.

# La playa

**Por: María Ibarra**

El sol rutilaba,  
al lado del mar solía residir  
A los animales marinos resguardaba,  
Y en el ecuador estaba febril .

A Poseidón le alababan,  
Le obsequiaba una pasionaria.  
Con olas quedaba anegada,  
Baja y sube rutinaria.

Puedes encontrar una veleta,  
O pájaros buscando migas.  
Viendo se inspira el poeta,  
que por felicidad siga.

# Rayos con cantos

**Por: Michelle Abonce**

Los rayos de luz hacen al sol rutilar  
y que en la gran selva los pájaros residan.  
La vegetación de la jungla es digna de alabar:  
las plantas en invierno se quisieran  
resguardar

El clima es cálido y febril,  
grandes arbustos de flores pasionarias.  
Cuando llueve en las hojas de las plantas de  
abril,  
el sol y la luna son rutinarias

El aire limpio y abrasador velan;  
el piso lleno de tierra mojada en migas,  
los pájaros cantan y hacen poemas.  
Ojalá y el paisaje hermoso siempre siga.

# Hoy salí a ver el amanecer

**Por: Santiago Lizárraga**

Hoy salí a ver el amanecer rutilar,  
se veía mejor en camino a mi residir,  
pero del cielo oscuro me tuve que  
resguardar.  
Empezó a llover y me salvé de estar febril

Estaba muy agradecido, entonces canta una  
alabanza  
y me encontré una hermosa pasionaria,  
solo que había un problema y es que estaba  
anejadada  
seguí mi día a día en mi vida rutinaria.

El atardecer lo vi en una granja con veleta:  
escribía un poema que era una migas,  
el atardecer me hablaba y me volvió poeta-  
poeta,  
estoy cansado de escribir, pero mi corazón  
dice que siga.

# El color de la selva

Por: Eduardo Silva

El color de la selva me hace rutilar,  
en la selva yo quiero residir.  
Bajo el sol ardiente quiero mi sueño  
resguardar,  
la belleza del sol me pone febril.

Todas las mañana los pájaros dan una  
alabanza  
y las abejas comían polen de las pasionarias.  
Mientras el río se anegaba,  
y la luna se veía rutinaria.

En la cabaña más alta se veía una veleta,  
los pájaros se volvían locos con la migra.  
El que vivía en esta cabaña era un poeta  
y la naturaleza ayuda a que su poema siga.

# Aves que inspiran

Por: Sofía Silva

Los rayos del Sol hacen al cielo rutilar,  
la selva hace que las aves ahí quieran residir:  
en los árboles se van a resguardar  
y el clima es cálido y febril

Por la mañana las aves cantan una alabanza,  
mientras posan sobre las pasionarias.  
Con el rocío sus suaves alas se llegan a  
anegar  
y después comienzan su danza aérea  
rutinaria.

Dirigen su vuelo orientado por una veleta,  
hambrientas las aves van buscando migas.  
El señor que las alimenta es un gran poeta  
Y el encanto de las aves hace que su poesía  
sigua.

# Los pajaritos en el atardecer

Por: Ricardo Trueba

Hoy salí a ver el amanecer rutilar,  
se veía mejor en camino a mi residir,  
pero del cielo oscuro me tuve que  
resguardar.  
Empezó a llover y me salvé de estar febril

Estaba muy agradecido, entonces canta una  
alabanza  
y me encontré una hermosa pasionaria,  
solo que había un problema y es que estaba  
anegada  
seguí mi día a día en mi vida rutinaria.

El atardecer lo vi en una granja con veleta:  
escribía un poema que era una migra,  
el atardecer me hablaba y me volvió poeta-poeta,  
estoy cansado de escribir, pero mi corazón  
dice que siga.

# Mis perfectas imperfecciones

Poema inspirado en un cuento tradicional de la India

Por: Natalie Ríos, Ryan Rodríguez, Valeria Alcocer, Mariana Romero

Le enseñé mis imperfecciones,  
y aun así me amó.

Mis cicatrices en ojos de la persona  
correcta,  
son arte con color.

Me quiere así incompleta,  
no me quiere perfecta.

Me quiere por lo que doy,  
no por lo que soy.

Sacó el lado positivo de mis grietas,  
y con ellas sembró semillas de flor,  
sacándole una sonrisa al aguador.

Si no fuera exactamente como soy,  
con mis capacidades y limitaciones,  
no hubiera sido posible hacer esas  
creaciones.

Nada es perfecto,  
nadie es perfecto,  
nadie lo será.

Que sepas que uno puede equivocarse,  
pero siempre hay tiempo para mejorar.

La perfección es imposible,  
pero los errores son reversibles.

De mis anter lágrimas, ahora nuevas flores  
crecen,  
recorriendo los caminos que antes  
observaba con desdicha.  
desfilando su belleza, ahora la admiro con  
sorpresa.

La belleza con el tiempo se acaba,  
pero los sentimientos nunca se apagan.  
Embellece tus cicatrices, así como yo lo  
hice.

Esas son mis perfectas imperfecciones,  
que me ayudaron a seguir.

# About The Cover

**"It is a representation of our children's excitement to come back to school and surround themselves with the enchantment of knowledge and all the awesomeness of being a part of the ASPV family."**



Daniella Garcia is a native of Puerto Vallarta, and an ASPV graduate. After experimenting with various mediums, the birth of her two daughters drew her to children's watercolor illustrations, and it remains her biggest passion and source of inspiration. She's illustrated and published a couple of books, one of them is a children's meditation book "Breathe, breathe, breathe" that has been endorsed by conscious parenting expert, Dr. Shefali Tsabary.

# 12th Grade AP Computer Science Apps: E-Gallery App Walk

The students in AP Computer Science Principles have been hard at work designing their first apps! I am incredibly proud of their creativity and perseverance.

Please check out their apps below by either scanning the QR code or clicking on the link. The apps are designed to load on your phone or on a computer/tablet.

Just click, scan, and enjoy!



## How to Make Mexican Food

Aldo González & Lionn Pérez

<https://studio.code.org/projects/applab/omxx1OKvdkGCxNaMznZKG2L0DOmwh3FnZvNVlwdJngQ>

## How Cars Function

Daniel Selitzer & Michael Rice

[https://studio.code.org/projects/applab/GAJ8ePvm70VWcjYKjTwUzUoVWNBekdrR5zDyf\\_6T5o](https://studio.code.org/projects/applab/GAJ8ePvm70VWcjYKjTwUzUoVWNBekdrR5zDyf_6T5o)



## NBA Players

Sebastián Guth & Mateo Aureguy

<https://studio.code.org/projects/applab/QeUf5YLz5rOXFeZxWdNE2h8XxZyBsfcb7IQtHskir8>

## Piano Player

Braulio Ramírez & Romina Lara

[https://studio.code.org/projects/applab/wt\\_KiaDkWh91Tzxw72J2FQd0cZk\\_d3f03O8oj6U7pE](https://studio.code.org/projects/applab/wt_KiaDkWh91Tzxw72J2FQd0cZk_d3f03O8oj6U7pE)



## Home Chef Cooking App

Lucía Bonnin & Mike Marks

[https://studio.code.org/projects/applab/F1tAMTVaH\\_kYVA\\_XrvpolwvYWdUYs-YLPhIIrid7T8](https://studio.code.org/projects/applab/F1tAMTVaH_kYVA_XrvpolwvYWdUYs-YLPhIIrid7T8)

# City Analogy: Animal Cell

By: Elijah Luna & Diego Meza

The Welcome to Animal City! The city's location is located in every animal's body. In fact, the city is an animal cell in itself! Before entering the city, you must cross the city's border which is the Cell Membrane. The Cell Membrane only accepts what is beneficial for the cell like proteins. It keeps the harmful things out of it. Better wish you brought your passport!

Once you're in the city, you will be faced with the Golgi Apparatus or as we refer to it, Amazon. Golgi Apparatus' function is to receive its proteins from the Endoplasmic Reticulum and to package them into vesicles. It will then send them out throughout the cell. You'd be surprised by how many things people order every day from Amazon.

Now, let's move on. The Nucleolus is up ahead. It's what produces our delicious drinks known as "Coca Cola". The Nucleolus' job is to create ribosomes for the cell. Everyone in the city loves their Coca Cola.

As you walk along the city, you'll notice the Power Plus Company. Its real name is: Mitochondria. The Mitochondria breaks down sugar and turns it into APT. In other words, it supplies the city with power.

If your legs are getting tired from walking, consider taking the city's subway. The Endoplasmic Reticulum transports the cell's materials throughout the cell. It helps the citizens of Animal City travel throughout its vast land.

While you're on the train, look up at the sky. Those are the Cytoplasm that help deliver oxygen to the city. The Cytoplasms job is to protect the previously mentioned organelles and the ones up ahead on this tour.

Continue looking out the window at the warehouses. Those are the Vacuole. They serve to store the cell's water, waste, and food. The warehouse is located at the center of the city

and it holds all of the city's resources.

Further down the road, you should see Brigg's Construction Company, in other words, the Ribosomes. The Ribosomes' jobs are to create proteins and supply the Endoplasmic Reticulum with them. The city's foundations are built by the Brigg's Construction Company.

You'll also spot John's Sweeping Company. The technical term is Lysosome. The Lysosome's job is to get rid of the cell's waste. John's Sweeping Company gets rid of all the city's waste. Some of the civilians of Animal City refuse to clean up after themselves and their selfishness leaves a tedious task for John and his team.

Ah, that was the subway's final stop. Good thing you're at the cab and bus station! The cab and bus station is the Flagellum. The Flagellum is a locomotive and its job is to move the cell around. In the city, the cabs and buses move its citizens around.

Great! The cab dropped you off at the Nucleus! The Nucleus of the city is located at the far end of the city. It serves as the Mayor's office. The Nucleus is in charge of the whole cell and commands it at its will. It has a huge responsibility as the city's mayor. It acts as the cell's brain.

Next to the Mayor's Office is the Planning Committee! The Planning Committee, AKA the Chromosomes, works closely with the mayor's office on how the city works and its regulations. The Chromosomes are coiled structures of DNA and protein that are found inside the Nucleus. Without it, the city wouldn't exist.

Well, that's the last part of Animal City! It's up to you where you want to go and what you want to do. I hope you enjoyed the tour! We don't take cash, we take credit or debit cards. I hope you enjoy your stay in the cell. Thank you!

# Las primeras olimpiadas

Mosidh Narvaez 27 agosto

## Comparación de las olimpiadas

- En las olimpiadas antiguas lo que más me gustó es que cuando ganaban no te daban medalla si no una corona de laureles.
- En las olimpiadas modernas solo una mujer ganó y fue en tenis.
- Las olimpiadas de ahora un hombre ganó oro y plata porque lo relojaba



Vicente ags 27/08/2021

## Comparación de las olimpiadas

antes no permitían a las mujeres competir en las olimpiadas pero esto dejaron a los hombres.

Después en 1960 la primera mujer entró en las olimpiadas y ganó en tenis.

Ahora las mujeres pueden competir en las olimpiadas con los hombres.



Julieta Arengu

28/08/21

## Comparación de las olimpiadas

Los Juegos Olímpicos antiguos no me gustan porque los niños estaban y estaban en peones para pelear.

Los Juegos Olímpicos modernos me gustan porque una niña pudo participar y ganó una medalla y se llama Charlotte Gooch.

Los Juegos Olímpicos actuales me gustan porque mucha gente combina cosas que nunca se han hecho.

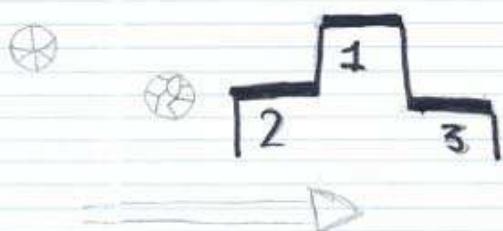
Scout

## Comparación de las olimpiadas

Olimpiadas antiguas-En vez de medallas coronas.

Olimpiadas modernas-En vez de coronas copas y se llevan conte de pelos por la vista de tu vida.

Olimpiadas actuales-En vez de coronas medallas.



Marcelo Aguilar

27/08/2021

## Comparación de las Olimpiadas

Lo que me gustó de los primeros Juegos Olímpicos es que los hombres pudieron demostrar sus talentos.

En las Olimpiadas modernas lo que más me gustó es que hubo una mujer que pudo participar.

Lo que más me gustó de las Olimpiadas de 2020 es que un hombre pudo demostrar que también los hombres saben tejer.



Jaide Grace.

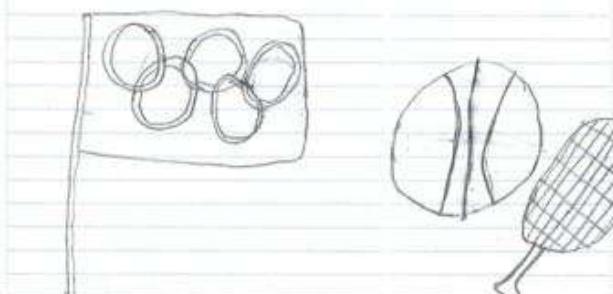
Agosto 27

## Comparación de las Olimpiadas

**ANTES:** Los hombres solo podían jugar en las Olimpiadas, y cuando alguien ganó en las Olimpiadas ganaron una corona de hojas.

**MODERNAS:** En las Olimpiadas pueden jugar mujeres. De hecho una mujer ganó en tenis.

**AHORA:** Todas las personas pueden jugar. De hecho una niña de 13 años principió en patinaje, y también agregaron muchos más deportes por ejemplo: patinaje, fútbol, natación y más.



Dior Gutierrez

27/08/2021

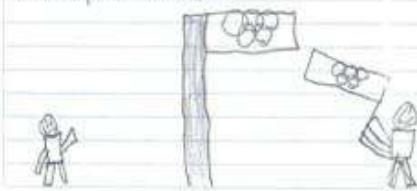
## Comparación de las Olimpiadas

Algo que me gustó de los Juegos Olímpicos antiguos fue que, el ganador de las Olimpiadas antiguas no ganan dinero, trofeos, etc. ellos ganan una corona de laurel.

Algo que me gustó de las Olimpiadas modernas es que, el ganador es mucho más simple y comunes comparado a los de prensa.

antiguos	modernos	actual
= 100	= 100	= 100

Algo que me gustó de las actuales es que, una ganadora de 43 años enseñó un ejemplo que enseña que puedes ganar a cualquier edad.



Jacob Stone

29/8/2021

## Comparación de las Olimpiadas

En las Olimpiadas originales solo los hombres podían competir; ahora en las modernas una mujer participó.

Ahora también hay muchos más deportes y los que compiten dicen lo que sienten.



# Soy medallista

Sarah Silva

26/08/2021

Soy medallista

Yo me ganaría una medalla de oro por hacer gimnasia.

Yo me ganaría una medalla de oro por nadar.

Yo me ganaría una medalla de oro por bailar.

Yo me ganaría una medalla de Oro por Comer.



José Miguel

26/08/2021

Soy medallista

Yo soy medallista de oro en ser juguetón.

Me dan una medalla de oro en Ser bramista.

Me dan una medalla de oro en Hacer matemáticas.

Me dan una medalla de Plata en estudiar.

Me dan una medalla de Oro en cocinar.

Me dan una medalla de bronce en escribir.

Me dan una medalla de oro en escalar árboles.



Ana

17/08/21

Soy medallista

Ganaría una medalla de oro en deportes, bailar, cantar, leer, correr, cocinar, de humor, de matemáticas.

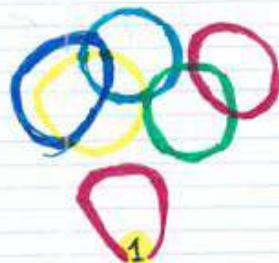
(Oro)

Ganaría una medalla de plata en dibujar y en hacer arte, guitarra, cocinar y patinar.

(Plata)

Ganaría una medalla de bronce en contar, Bla... y fútbol

(Bronce)

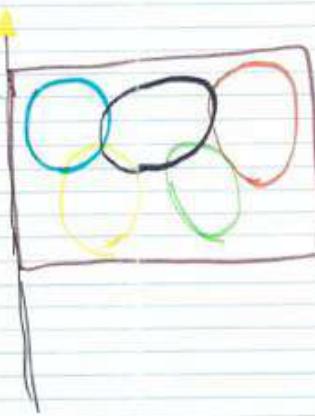


Cruz

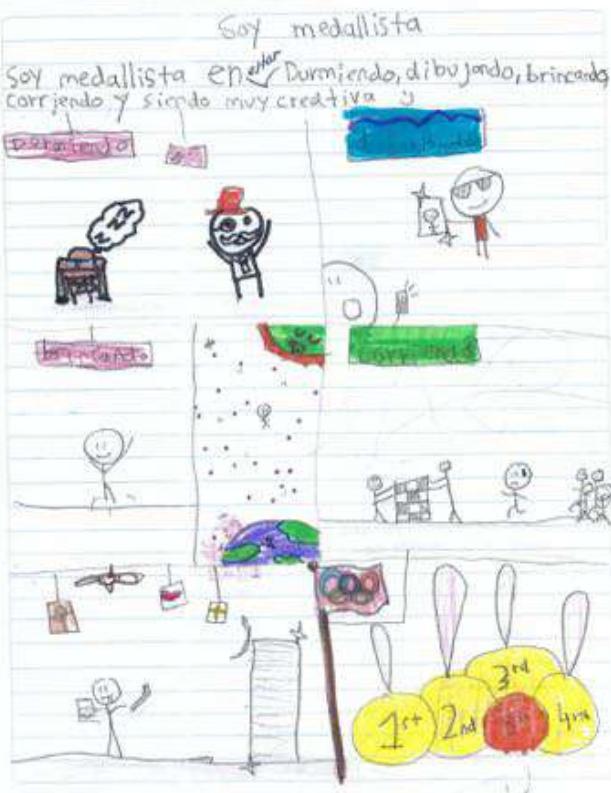
16/08/21

Soy medallista

Me gano un oro en viajar y en hablar dos idiomas.



Rebecca 26 agosto



Marianie Aguirre

26/08/2021

Soy medallista

- \* Yo me ganaría una medalla de oro en ~~scribura~~ buena figura, gimnasia, en dormir, en comer chile y pollos, también patinar sobre hielo.
- \* Una medalla de plata en matemáticas.
- \* Y una medalla de bronce en comer verduras y en dibujos.



Jaída Grace

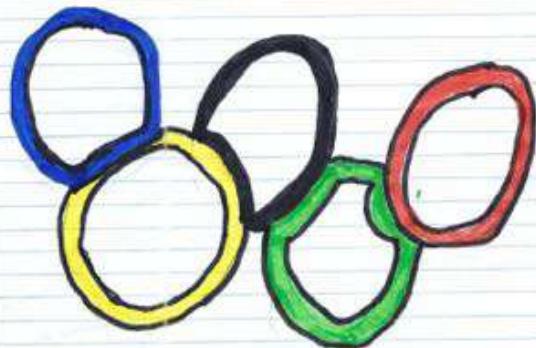
Agosto 26

Soy medallista

ORO: escalar en las montañas, golf y corren en track.

PLATA: jugar con mi familia, bailar y dibujar.

BRONCE: ESCuchar a mi mamá, nadar y escuela.



Giancarlo Aguirre

26 de agosto del 2021

Soy Medallista

La medalla de oro me la gané en el fútbol.

La medalla de Plata me la gané en el tenis.

La medalla de Bronce en el basket y otra vez.

La medalla de Oro en el español.



Scent Agosto 26 Jueves 2021  
Soy Medallista

Oro - Cantar porque me pude expresar.

Plata - Jiu-Jitsu: porque pude aprender defensa personal.

Bronce - Bailar porque no pude mover mi cuerpo bien.



Johette Avilés

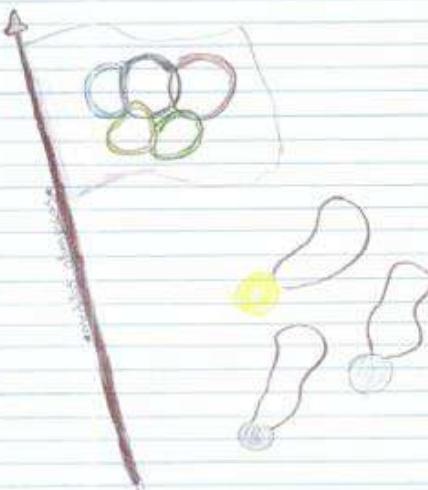
26/08/21

Soy Medallista

Soy medallista de oro en montar caballos

Soy medallista de plata en correr

Soy medallista de bronce meditar en mi hermano



# Pequeños historiadores

Marjorie Aguirre

Septiembre

4º

Cómo Nació México

¿Qué nos conocemos a México verdad?

Bueno pues la historia comienza así:

Miguel Hidalgo y otros personajes no querían la esclavitud ni el mal gobierno, entonces ellos tenían planeada la independencia del país en diciembre pero los cachorros y entonces el 16 de Septiembre en la madrugada Miguel Hidalgo tocó la campana y era un aviso para que la guerra comenzara y después de 11 años ganó Nueva España que ahora se llama México.



Jazmín Gómez

13/09/2021

Cómo nació México.

Hernán Cortés fue un conquistador que la reina Isabella de España que mandó a descubrir tierras buscando oro y otras riquezas. Cortés se encontró con los Aztecas y después fue bienvenida con los Aztecas porque los Aztecas pensaban que eran dioses. México se convirtió en una colonia de España y los españoles se fueron gobernantes de México por 300 años hasta 1810. El padre Miguel Hidalgo declaró la independencia de México con su grito famoso ¡Viva México! Despues del grito México corrió a los españoles y México ganó su independencia de España 11 años despues.

Ana

4º

9/13/2021



Día Del Independencia

El día de la Independencia empezó con Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla. Miguel Hidalgo era una figura histórica católica.

El día Septiembre 16 1810 Miguel pronunció un discurso llamado El Grito de Dolores ansiendo el fin del dominio español. Durante 300 años, los españoles habían gobernado México de una manera dura y terrible.

Después del discurso comenzó una guerra brutal entre México y los españoles. La guerra duró 11 años. Septiembre 16 de 1821 España se retiró y México ganó; también México se convirtió oficialmente en un país independiente. El padre Costilla se convirtió en el patriarca de la Independencia. La gente celebra el Día de la Independencia de México todos los años el 16 de Septiembre.



Santiago Sánchez

9/13/21

¿Cómo nació México?

Un día un grupo de criollos se reunieron a hablar sobre la igualdad de las personas que vivían en la Nueva España. El líder era Miguel Hidalgo, él ganó muchas batallas y fue quien tocó la campana para que empezara la guerra de independencia. Pero el primer año fue frustrado. Hasta dos años después de 11 años de guerra México quedó libre. Y así nació México.

José Miguel 13/09/2021

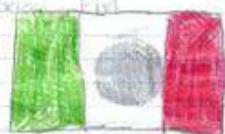
## Consumación de la Independencia

- ① Los Personas no querían fechorias por que solo los que nacieron en España eran los gobernadores.
- ② Ellos tenían el poder de ser los Jefes de las milicias, los hijos de los españoles que nacieron en Nueva España, no podían gobernar solo podían ser los Jefes de los ejércitos.
- ③ A los hijos de los españoles no les gustaron esas ideas.
- ④ Miguel Hidalgo se reunió con las personas que no le gustaba el gobernar y que querían cambiar para que todos sean libres como en otros países.
- ⑤ En 16 de Septiembre de 1810 Miguel Hidalgo tomó las campañas de la Iglesia, y todos los Personas se desarmaron con armas para luchar. En ese día comenzó la guerra, la guerra duró 11 años.

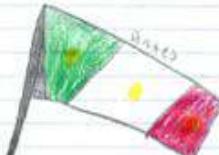


Se vio el líder de todos. Entonces el 16 de Septiembre nació México. Sin jefe solo faltó Vicente Guerrero y se inició la independencia. Por fin hubo un líder (el virrey). Fue Vicente Guerrero. Para que lo dijeron los soldados de independencia ante el Virrey en el que dice que él es la libertad y Vicente es la independencia. Antes México se llamaba Nueva España pero ahora se convierte en México. Fíjate.

Olivia



La mejor unión de todas las banderas del mundo.



Giancarlo

13 de Septiembre 2021

## Cómo nació México

- Todo comenzó con la guerra de independencia. Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla nació, los habló en Nayarit. Entonces Miguel Hidalgo lo quería hacer invadir el territorio Mexicano. Se convirtió en caminante. Poco a poco las fuerzas estaban aumentando, los rebeldes se encontraron con Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla caminando. Nació entonces el Ejército de la Independencia. Se creó una gran batalla en Moctezuma. Se creó una gran batalla entre los mexicanos y los españoles. Se separó... luego Miguel Hidalgo fue al sur y allí se separó la batalla entre los mexicanos.

Olivia

## Cómo nació México

- Se creó Tenochtitlan en 1521.
- Los españoles pacificaron y conquistaron los pueblos.
- El Imperio Mexica que era el más poderoso.
- Ese territorio lo llamaron la tierra Espana.
- El Virrey era quien gobernaba. Él representaba al rey de España se llamaba Antonio de Mendoza.
- Los españoles buscaban riquezas (oro y plata).
- Crearon minas en Zacatecas y Guanajuato.
- Duró así por 300 años (era la colonia) no había igualdad entre hombres: habían 3 grupos: indios (los esclavos), españoles (ríos) y criollo (hijos de españoles nacidos en América).
- En 1808 en Europa un Napoleón Bonaparte conquistó a sus países vecinos.
- Los países fuertes eran Francia, Inglaterra y España.
- Napoleón trajo al rey de España y lo metió a prisión y pone al término José Bonaparte.
- El virrey de Nueva España no quiere mandar las riquezas a España (ya nació Bonaparte) entonces se las quedó. Pero termina en prisión.

- Los pueblos comenzaron a reclamar igualdad de los derechos para terminar la exclusión.
- Un pueblo en Dolores, Miguel Hidalgo, se reunió con expatriados del ejército, Ignacio Allende y Juan Aldama y piden a los Insurgentes
- en 1810 nubla recordaron en ciudades (en Querétaro) en la casa de Miguel Domínguez y José María de la Torre.
- Se planeaba para el 16 de Septiembre una lucha contra los españoles el 16 de Septiembre.
- En la madrugada del 16 de septiembre de 1810 Hidalgo les dio las campanas como señal (grito de dolores para levantarse en armas).
- El grito original no era contra los españoles sino contra el real gobierno.
- los españoles se refugian en Guanajuato (batallón de Granaditas)
- Se formó la ciudad de Guanajuato.
- El movimiento se va a Morelia y Mo. los pone a Hidalgo y sigue su lucha hasta Guadalajara (estaban desacordados)
- Capturan a Hidalgo y es fusilado con Allende y Aldama de arriba a Morelos como líder. Ahora luchan por un país independiente (Méjico)

Miguel Hidalgo fue al Norte pero lo capturaron y fue fusilado. Entonces Morelos fue el líder y ellos ganaron la mayoría de los batallas. Morelos pensó como era México si fuera "libre".

Vicente Guerrero. El vicerey nombró a Iturbide a quien trataron los años. Iturbide y Vicente Guerrero hicieron trato a favor de Méjico y ganaron con el ejército de los 3 guerreros. El 29 de febrero hacen una Bandera con verdes, blancos y rojos. En Septiembre de 1821 se termina la guerra y desde entonces somos libres.

Santi Macedo

13/09/10

"La Independencia de México"  
Hace 200 años España gobernaba Nueva España por un virrey.  
Hasta que un hombre de Nueva España se cansó de los abusos y malos tratos, se llamaba don Miguel Hidalgo, entonces el 16 de Septiembre en la madrugada, empezó la guerra contra España tocando las campanas.

Miguel Hidalgo y su ejército fueron a Guanajuato y ganaron. Luego, fueron a Morelia; ahí Miguel Hidalgo conoció a José María Morelos, lo nombró comandante. Entonces Morelos fue a Acapulco y Miguel Hidalgo fue a Valladolid y los dos ganaron. Miguel Hidalgo FUE a Guadalajara y perdieron.

Omar Gutiérrez

9/12/2021

Como nació Méjico

Antes	Después
En 1821 los españoles mandaban a los que no eran españoles.	Cuando tuvieron libertad en 1821 todos comieron este plato "chile en nogada" para celebrar su victoria.
Por 300 años los demás tenían que ser esclavos y no eran libres.	Luego dijeron "ya no queremos volver a llamar este plato lo llamaremos México". Así que en Septiembre 28 de 1821 nació Méjico.
Pero estaban cansados de ser esclavos, así que se juntaron de personas estaban preparando una guerra contra los españoles.	Lo celebraron en la noche el 19 de Septiembre cada año.

otras 2

Antes	Después
Ellos querían la libertad así que la noche del 15 de septiembre de 1810 Hidalgo con la campana llamó a todos para la libertad.	
Empezaron la guerra, muchos murieron, ésta guerra duró 11 años. Todos los del grupo murieron, excepto Vicente Guerrero, él se escondió para no morir ejecutado con sus hombres. Se quedaron vivos.	
I turistas quieren ver el cuadro del banderín y cocinar.	

Miguel Hidalgo dijo el 8 de diciembre d 1810 nos vamos a contra el gobierno, pero Miguel Hidalgo fue descubierto en septiembre y Domínguez recibe la orden de encarcelar a su esposa. Josefa logró mandar mensajes a Juan Aldama quien le avisó a Miguel Hidalgo. En la madrugada del 16 de septiembre de 1810, Miguel Hidalgo tocó las campanas de la iglesia para llamar al pueblo para prepararse con armas. Cuando se reunió el pueblo Miguel Hidalgo hicieron El grito. Primero Miguel Hidalgo fue a Guanajuato donde los insurgentes se apoderaron de la ciudad. Continuaron a Morelia donde los españoles estaban a la ciudad sin pelear. Ahí Miguel Hidalgo nombró comandante de las fuerzas insurgentes del sur a José María Morelos para levantar al pueblo para que luche por sus ideales. Morelos se fue a Acapulco para luchar contra el gobierno y

Jaida Vedd 13/9/21

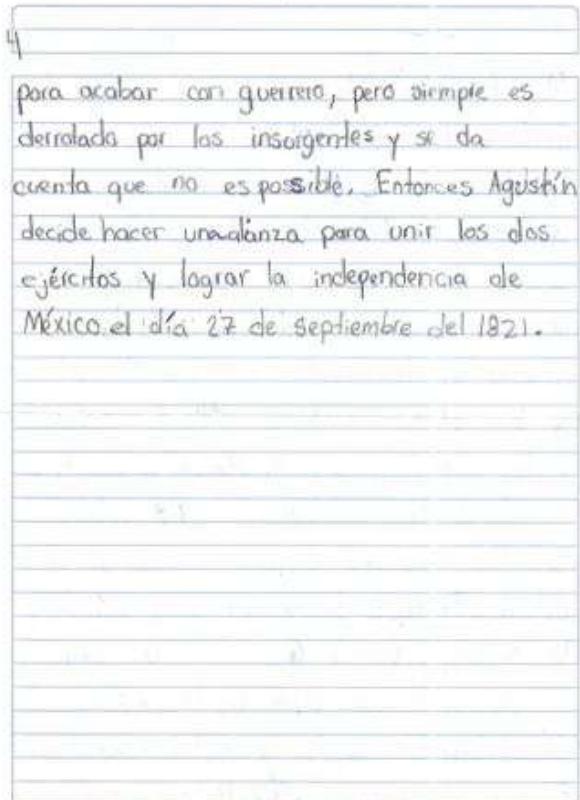
### Como Nació México

En 1808 en Europa, un general francés Napoleón Bonaparte estaba conquistando los países cercanos. Napoleón le ofreció al rey de España ir contra los franceses pero en cuanto pasaron la frontera Napoleón va en contra del rey de España y lo meten a la cárcel. Ahora el rey de España es José Bonaparte, hermano de Napoleón. Dos años después y los criollos no les gustaban cómo gobernaba José Bonaparte. Un día un grupo de criollos se juntaron para saber cómo podían eliminar ese gobierno y acabar con la esclavitud y proclamar la igualdad de los hombres; Miguel Hidalgo el padre se reunió en secreto con los capitales criollos del ejército, Ignacio Allende y Juan Aldama para ayudar a pelear por la libertad. En 1810 había reuniones en diferentes ciudades. En Querétaro en casa de Miguel Domínguez y su esposa, Josefina Ortiz.

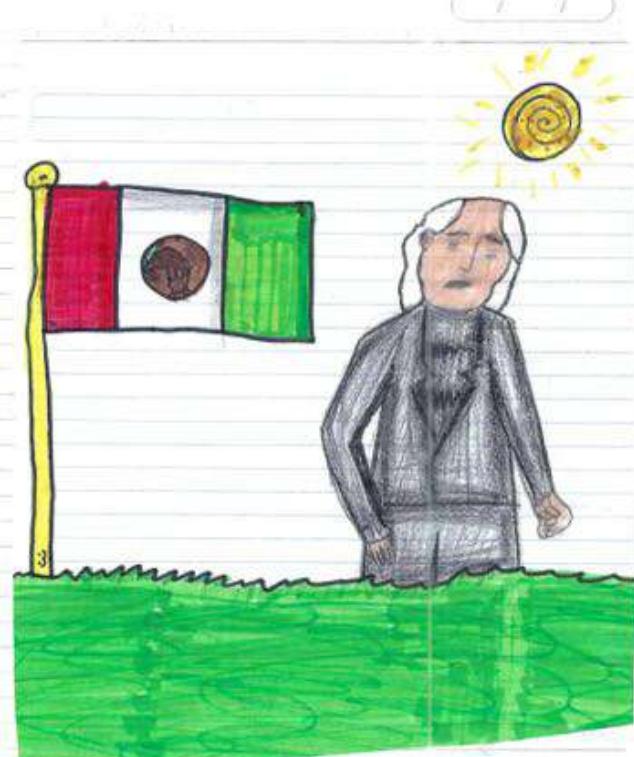
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3

Miguel Hidalgo <sup>señor</sup> a la capital de la Nueva España y gana una importante batalla en los llanos de La Marquesa. Hidalgo era un persona inteligente entonces decidió pelear en otras ciudades antes de ir a la ciudad de México, donde no tuvieron mucho éxito. Hidalgo se fue al Norte y lo capturaron junto con Allende y Aldama y los mataron. En 1811 Morelos se convierte en líder de la misión. Morelos sigue peleando con los españoles y gana muchas de las batallas. En 1815 lo metieron a la cárcel y lo mataron. Vicente Guerrero quien continuaba el movimiento con pocos hombres en su ejército, derrotó a los ejércitos españoles. El virrey de España Agustín como comandante <sup>la nombre</sup> Norma



Norma



Scribe

Rebecca Ramos

13/9/21

En 1521 España conquistó el imperio Mexica y tomaron a su rey Federico o La Nueva España. Antonio de Mendoza era el virrey de la Nueva España que España estaba buscando oro y plata. Construyeron minas y usaban los indígenas para trabajar en las minas y también como campesinos. Esto duro 300 años los indígenas eran usados como esclavos y los españoles tenían todos los derechos. Había otro grupo intermedio llamado criollo hijos de españoles nacidos en México y si las mismas crecían.

Napoleón Bonaparte capturó al rey de España en 1808 y su hermano José Bonaparte se hizo al rey de España. El virrey de Nueva España decide que se va a quedar con el oro y la plata. Pero sus acciones le causaron ir al cárcel.

~~Defensores~~, Miguel Hidalgo, Ignacio Allende y Juan Aldama estaban formando un grupo secreto para pelear la esclavitud y pelear para su libertad fueron llamados los Incorruptos. Su primer plan de levantar armas contra el gobierno fue descubierto. Intentaron otra vez el 16 de Septiembre 1810 conocido como el Grito de Dolores.

Por 12 años pelearon contra los españoles hasta que ganaron su independencia en el 1821. Este año celebramos 202 años de libertad.

Scribe

Scout

Septiembre 13 Lunes 2021

Como nació México

Miguel Hidalgo tocó la campana para gritar <sup>guerrero</sup>. Miguel luego se murió / lo mataron. Vicente se escondió en el bosque pero luego se salió del bosque y se fue a pelear y cuando vio un hombre y lo abrazó para que lucharan juntos. Así se creó una nueva bandera. La lucha terminó el 16 de Septiembre y la bandera nació el 24 de febrero.



Viva México

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Interested? Contact Dr. Pantella, [vpantella@aspv.edu.mx](mailto:vpantella@aspv.edu.mx).

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