

Template for contribution to Computo

Example based on the quarto system

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Abstract

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Keywords: key1, key2, key3

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1 Introduction

21 1.1 About this document

- 22 This document provides a template based on the quarto system for contributions to Computo
- ²³ Computo Team (2021). We show how Python (Perez, Granger, and Hunter 2011) or R (R Core Team
- 24 2020) code can be included.

25 1.2 Advice for writting your manuscript

26 First make sure that you are able to build your manuscript as a regular notebook on your system.

27 2 Formatting

- This section covers basic formatting guidelines. Quarto is a versatile formatting system for authoring
- 29 HTML based on markdown, integrating LaTeX and various code block interpreted either via Jupyter
- or Knitr (and thus deal with Python, R and many other langages). It relies on the Pandoc Markdown
- 31 markup language.
- To render/compile a document, run quarto render. A document will be generated that includes
- both content as well as the output of any embedded code chunks within the document:

quarto render content.qmd # will render to html

2.1 Basic markdown formatting

- 35 **Bold text** or *italic*
 - This is a list
- With more elements
 - It isn't numbered.
- 39 But we can also do a numbered list
 - 1. This is my first item
 - 2. This is my second item
- 3. This is my third item

43 2.2 Mathematics

44 2.2.1 Mathematical formulae

- LaTeX code is natively supported², which makes it possible to use mathematical formulae:
- 46 will render

41

$$f(x_1, ..., x_n; \mu, \sigma^2) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \mu)^2\right)$$

It is also posible to cross-reference an equation, see Equation 1:

²We use katex for this purpose.

$$D_{x_N} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} x_L^\top & x_N^\top \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} L_L & B \\ B^\top & L_N \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_L \\ x_N \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (x_L^\top L_L x_L + 2x_N^\top B^\top x_L + x_N^\top L_N x_N),$$
(1)

48 2.2.2 Theorems and other amsthem-like environments

- ⁴⁹ Quarto includes a nice support for theorems, with predefined prefix labels for theorems, lemmas,
- proposition, etc. see this page. Here is a simple example:
- Theorem 2.1 (Strong law of large numbers). The sample average converges almost surely to the
- 52 expected value:

$$\overline{X}_n \xrightarrow{a.s.} \mu \quad \text{when } n \to \infty.$$

53 See Theorem 2.1.

54 2.3 Code

- ⁵⁵ Quarto uses either Jupyter or knitr to render code chunks. This can be triggered in the yaml header,
- e.g., for Jupyter (should be installed on your computer) use

```
title: "My Document"
author "Jane Doe"
jupyter: python3
```

For knitr (R + knitr must be installed on your computer)

```
title: "My Document"
author "Jane Doe"
```

- You can use Jupyter for Python code and more. And R + KnitR for if you want to mix R with Python
- ⁵⁹ (via the package reticulate Ushey, Allaire, and Tang (2020)).
- 60 2.3.1 R
- R code (R Core Team 2020) chunks may be embedded as follows:

```
x \leftarrow rnorm(10)
```

62 2.3.2 Python

```
title: "My Document"
author "Jane Doe"
jupyter: python3
```

63 2.4 Figures

Plots can be generated as follows:



It is also possible to create figures from static images:



Figure 1: SFdS logo (c.a. 2021)

67 2.5 Tables

Tables (with label: @tbl-mylabel renders Table 1) can be generated with markdown as follows

Table 1: my table caption

| Tables | Are | Cool |
|----------|---------------|--------|
| col 1 is | left-aligned | \$1600 |
| col 2 is | centered | \$12 |
| col 3 is | right-aligned | \$1 |

⁶⁹ Table can also be generated by some code, for instance with knitr here:

Table 2: Table caption.

| speed | dist |
|--------------|----------------|
| Min.: 4.0 | Min.: 2.00 |
| 1st Qu.:12.0 | 1st Qu.: 26.00 |
| Median:15.0 | Median : 36.00 |
| Mean :15.4 | Mean: 42.98 |

| speed | dist | |
|--------------|----------------|--|
| 3rd Qu.:19.0 | 3rd Qu.: 56.00 | |
| Max. :25.0 | Max. :120.00 | |

2.6 Handling references

Bibliographic references 2.6.1

- References are displayed as footnotes using BibTeX, e.g. [@computo] will be displayed as (Computo
- Team 2021), where compute is the bibtex key for this specific entry. The bibliographic informa-
- tion is automatically retrieved from the .bib file specified in the header of this document (here:
- references.bib).

Other cross-references 2.6.2

As already (partially) seen, Quarto includes a mecanism similar to the bibliographic references for sections, equations, theorems, figures, lists, etc. Have a look at this page.



79

For more information

Check our mock version of the t-SNE paper for a full and advanced example using the Jupyter

The template available in the Computo Quarto extension uses advanced features and the KnitR kernel (interactive plots and pseudocode).

References

- Computo Team. 2021. "Computo: Reproducible Computational/Algorithmic Contributions in Statistics and Machine Learning." Computo.
- Perez, Fernando, Brian E Granger, and John D Hunter. 2011. "Python: An Ecosystem for Scientific 83 Computing." Computing in Science 84
- & Engineering 13 (2): 13-21. 85
- R Core Team. 2020. R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing. Vienna, Austria: R 86 Foundation for Statistical Computing. https://www.R-project.org/. 87
- Ushey, Kevin, JJ Allaire, and Yuan Tang. 2020. Reticulate: Interface to Python. https://github.com/ rstudio/reticulate. 29

Session information

```
R version 4.4.1 (2024-06-14)
  Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu
  Running under: Ubuntu 22.04.4 LTS
  Matrix products: default
           /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/openblas-pthread/libblas.so.3
  LAPACK: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/openblas-pthread/libopenblasp-r0.3.20.so; LAPACK version 3.10.0
  locale:
99
    [1] LC_CTYPE=C.UTF-8
                                                      LC_TIME=C.UTF-8
```

LC_NUMERIC=C

```
[4] LC COLLATE=C.UTF-8
                                LC MONETARY=C.UTF-8
                                                        LC MESSAGES=C.UTF-8
101
    [7] LC_PAPER=C.UTF-8
                                LC NAME=C
                                                        LC_ADDRESS=C
   [10] LC_TELEPHONE=C
                                LC_MEASUREMENT=C.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
104
   time zone: UTC
105
   tzcode source: system (glibc)
106
107
   attached base packages:
108
   [1] stats
                  graphics grDevices datasets utils
                                                           methods
                                                                      base
110
   other attached packages:
111
   [1] ggplot2_3.5.1
112
113
   loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
    [1] Matrix_1.6-5
                           gtable_0.3.5
                                              jsonlite_1.8.8
                                                                 dplyr_1.1.4
115
    [5] compiler_4.4.1
                           renv_1.0.7
                                              tidyselect_1.2.1 Rcpp_1.0.12
116
    [9] splines_4.4.1
                           scales_1.3.0
                                              png_0.1-8
                                                                 yaml_2.3.8
117
   [13] fastmap_1.2.0
                           reticulate_1.36.1 lattice_0.22-5
                                                                 R6_2.5.1
118
   [17] labeling_0.4.3
                           generics_0.1.3
                                              knitr_1.46
                                                                 tibble_3.2.1
   [21] munsell_0.5.1
                                                                 utf8_1.2.4
                           pillar_1.9.0
                                              rlang_1.1.3
   [25] xfun_0.44
                           cli_3.6.2
                                              withr_3.0.0
                                                                 magrittr_2.0.3
   [29] mgcv_1.9-1
                           digest_0.6.35
                                              grid_4.4.1
                                                                 nlme_3.1-163
   [33] lifecycle_1.0.4
                           vctrs_0.6.5
                                              evaluate_0.23
                                                                 glue_1.7.0
123
   [37] farver_2.1.2
                           codetools_0.2-19 fansi_1.0.6
                                                                 colorspace_2.1-0
124
   [41] rmarkdown_2.26
                           tools_4.4.1
                                              pkgconfig_2.0.3
                                                                 htmltools_0.5.8.1
```