

Template for contribution to Computo

Example based on the quarto system

Jane Doe ¹ Statistics, Name of Affiliation one John Doe ¹ Computer Science, Name of Afficiliation two

Date published: 2023-10-15 Last modified: 2023-10-15

Abstract

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Keywords: key1, key2, key3

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¹Corresponding author: janedoe@nowhere.moon

1 Introduction

1.1 About this document

- This document provides a template based on the quarto system for contributions to Computo
- ²³ Computo Team (2021). We show how Python (Perez, Granger, and Hunter 2011) or R (R Core Team
- 24 2020) code can be included.

25 1.2 Advice for writting your manuscript

²⁶ First make sure that you are able to build your manuscript as a regular notebook on your system.

27 2 Formatting

- This section covers basic formatting guidelines. Quarto is a versatile formatting system for authoring
- 29 HTML based on markdown, integrating LaTeX and various code block interpreted either via Jupyter
- or Knitr (and thus deal with Python, R and many other langages). It relies on the Pandoc Markdown
- 31 markup language.
- To render/compile a document, run quarto render. A document will be generated that includes
- both content as well as the output of any embedded code chunks within the document:

```
quarto render content.qmd # will render to html
```

2.1 Basic markdown formatting

- 36 **Bold text** or *italic*
- This is a list

38

41

43

- With more elements
- It isn't numbered.
- But we can also do a numbered list
 - 1. This is my first item
- 2. This is my second item
 - 3. This is my third item

44 2.2 Mathematics

45 2.2.1 Mathematical formulae

- LaTeX code is natively supported², which makes it possible to use mathematical formulae:
- 47 will render

$$f(x_1, ..., x_n; \mu, \sigma^2) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \mu)^2\right)$$

It is also posible to cross-reference an equation, see Equation 1:

²We use katex for this purpose.

$$D_{x_N} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} x_L^\top & x_N^\top \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} L_L & B \\ B^\top & L_N \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_L \\ x_N \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (x_L^\top L_L x_L + 2x_N^\top B^\top x_L + x_N^\top L_N x_N),$$
(1)

49 2.2.2 Theorems and other amsthem-like environments

- ⁵⁰ Quarto includes a nice support for theorems, with predefined prefix labels for theorems, lemmas,
- proposition, etc. see this page. Here is a simple example:
- Theorem 2.1 (Strong law of large numbers). The sample average converges almost surely to the
- 53 expected value:

$$\overline{X}_n \xrightarrow{a.s.} \mu \quad \text{when } n \to \infty.$$

See Theorem 2.1.

55 2.3 Code

- Quarto uses either Jupyter or knitr to render code chunks. This can be triggered in the yaml header,
- e.g., for Jupyter (should be installed on your computer) use

```
title: "My Document"
author "Jane Doe"
jupyter: python3
```

For knitr (R + knitr must be installed on your computer)

```
title: "My Document"
author "Jane Doe"
```

- You can use Jupyter for Python code and more. And R + KnitR for if you want to mix R with Python
- 62 (via the package reticulate Ushey, Allaire, and Tang (2020)).
- 63 2.3.1 R

60

67

R code (R Core Team 2020) chunks may be embedded as follows:

```
x <- rnorm(10)
```

66 2.3.2 Python

```
title: "My Document"
author "Jane Doe"
jupyter: python3
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

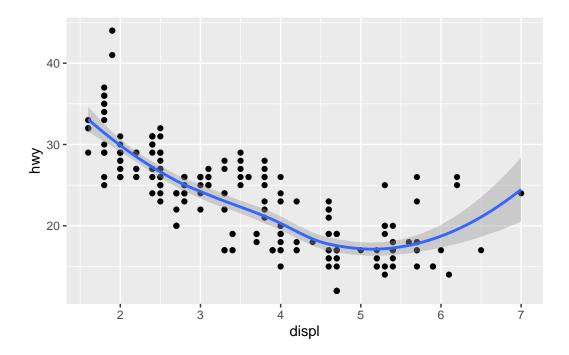
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.plot(np.arange(10))
```

69 2.4 Figures

71

Plots can be generated as follows:

```
library("ggplot2")
p <- ggplot(mpg, aes(displ, hwy)) +
   geom_point() +
   geom_smooth()
p</pre>
```



12 It is also possible to create figures from static images:



Figure 1: SFdS logo (c.a. 2021)

73 **2.5 Tables**

Tables (with label: @tbl-mylabel renders Table 1) can be generated with markdown as follows

Table 1: my table caption

| Tables | Are | Cool |
|----------|---------------|--------|
| col 1 is | left-aligned | \$1600 |
| col 2 is | centered | \$12 |
| col 3 is | right-aligned | \$1 |

Table can also be generated by some code, for instance with knitr here:

```
knitr::kable(summary(cars), caption = "Table caption.")
```

Table 2: Table caption.

| speed | dist |
|--------------|----------------|
| Min.: 4.0 | Min.: 2.00 |
| 1st Qu.:12.0 | 1st Qu.: 26.00 |
| Median :15.0 | Median : 36.00 |
| Mean :15.4 | Mean: 42.98 |
| 3rd Qu.:19.0 | 3rd Qu.: 56.00 |
| Max. :25.0 | Max. :120.00 |

Handling references 2.6

Bibliographic references 2.6.1

- References are displayed as footnotes using BibTeX, e.g. [@computo] will be displayed as (Computo
- Team 2021), where computo is the bibtex key for this specific entry. The bibliographic informa-
- tion is automatically retrieved from the .bib file specified in the header of this document (here:
- references.bib).

2.6.2 Other cross-references

As already (partially) seen, Quarto includes a mecanism similar to the bibliographic references for sections, equations, theorems, figures, lists, etc. Have a look at this page.

86

For more information

Check our mock version of the t-SNE paper for a full and advanced example using the Jupyter

The template available in the Computo Quarto extension uses advanced features and the KnitR kernel (interactive plots and pseudocode).

References

- Computo Team. 2021. "Computo: Reproducible Computational/Algorithmic Contributions in Statistics and Machine Learning." Computo. 89
- Perez, Fernando, Brian E Granger, and John D Hunter. 2011. "Python: An Ecosystem for Scientific Computing." Computing in Science 91
- & Engineering 13 (2): 13-21. 92

R Core Team. 2020. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. https://www.R-project.org/.

Ushey, Kevin, JJ Allaire, and Yuan Tang. 2020. *Reticulate: Interface to Python.* https://github.com/reticulate.

Session information

```
sessionInfo()
   R version 4.3.1 (2023-06-16)
99
   Platform: x86_64-conda-linux-gnu (64-bit)
   Running under: Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS
102
   Matrix products: default
103
   BLAS/LAPACK: /home/runner/micromamba-root/envs/computorbuild/lib/libopenblasp-
   r0.3.24.so; LAPACK version 3.11.0
   locale:
107
    [1] LC_CTYPE=C.UTF-8
                                 LC_NUMERIC=C
                                                         LC_TIME=C.UTF-8
108
     [4] LC_COLLATE=C.UTF-8
                                 LC_MONETARY=C.UTF-8
                                                         LC_MESSAGES=C.UTF-8
109
     [7] LC_PAPER=C.UTF-8
                                 LC_NAME=C
                                                         LC_ADDRESS=C
110
   [10] LC_TELEPHONE=C
                                 LC_MEASUREMENT=C.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
111
   time zone: Etc/UTC
113
   tzcode source: system (glibc)
114
115
   attached base packages:
116
   [1] stats
                  graphics grDevices utils
                                                  datasets methods
                                                                       base
   other attached packages:
   [1] ggplot2_3.4.4
120
121
   loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
122
    [1] Matrix_1.6-1.1
                            gtable_0.3.4
                                                                  dplyr_1.1.3
123
                                               jsonlite_1.8.7
    [5] compiler_4.3.1
                            tidyselect_1.2.0 Rcpp_1.0.11
                                                                  splines_4.3.1
124
    [9] scales_1.2.1
                            png_0.1-8
                                               yaml_2.3.7
                                                                  fastmap_1.1.1
125
   [13] reticulate_1.34.0 lattice_0.21-9
                                               R6 2.5.1
                                                                  labeling_0.4.3
126
   [17] generics_0.1.3
                           knitr_1.44
                                               tibble_3.2.1
                                                                  munsell 0.5.0
127
   [21] pillar_1.9.0
                            rlang_1.1.1
                                               utf8_1.2.3
                                                                  xfun_0.40
128
   [25] cli_3.6.1
                            withr_2.5.1
                                               magrittr_2.0.3
                                                                  mgcv 1.9-0
   [29] digest_0.6.33
                            grid_4.3.1
                                               rstudioapi_0.15.0 lifecycle_1.0.3
   [33] nlme_3.1-163
                            vctrs_0.6.4
                                               evaluate_0.22
                                                                  glue_1.6.2
131
   [37] farver_2.1.1
                            fansi_1.0.5
                                               colorspace_2.1-0
                                                                  rmarkdown_2.25
132
   [41] tools_4.3.1
                            pkgconfig_2.0.3
                                               htmltools_0.5.6.1
133
```