Comunion Sprint01 文档

李泽辉*

2020年7月5日

Contents

1	登录鉴权流程	1
2	startup	3
3	setting	6
A	附录合约 ABI,创建合约实例的时候需要使用	9
	A.1 startup ABI	9
	A.2 setting ABI	11

1 登录鉴权流程

本系统使用 metamask 第三方账号作为登录验证识别身份,以此来保护 API 接口,登录鉴权流程如 figure1所示

用户点击登陆后,代码如 listing1

```
/**

* @description 点击连接按钮

*/

async connectAccount() {

this.loading = true;

try {

await this.$store.dispatch('login');

} catch (error) {}

this.loading = false;

}
```

Listing 1: 参考文件 HeaderConnect.vue

^{*}王帅(后端),王欣(合约)

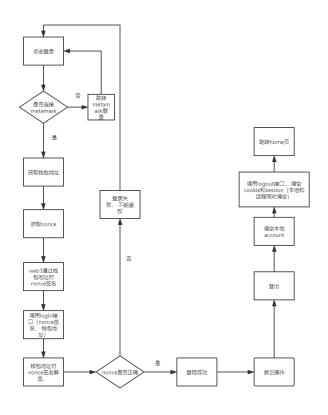


Figure 1: 登录鉴权

dispatch 转入 vuex 判断 metamask 插件是否被引入当前浏览器,如果浏览器没有引入 metamask,则跳转 metamask 官网下载页,如果已安装,则吊起 metamask 登录,登录 metamask 后,前端获取到用户钱包;调用接口获取 nonce,使用钱包地址对 nonce 签名,发给后端,后端使用钱包地址对 nonce 签名解签,解签结果与后端传给前端的 nonce 一至,则认为用户已经登陆了 comunion 系统,完成身份验证,代码如 listing2

```
* descriptions 用户登录
     * @param dispatch
     * @param commit
     * @returns {Promise < boolean > }
     */
    async login({ dispatch, commit }) {
      // 检查用户是否安装了metamask
      if (!!window.ethereum && window.ethereum.isMetaMask) {
        try {
10
          // 调用登录metamask
11
          const accounts = await ethereum.enable();
12
          // 取第个账号1
13
          const account = accounts[0].toLowerCase();
14
          // 初始化web3
          initWeb3();
16
          // 获取nonce
          const nonce = await getNonce(account);
18
          // 获取当前连接网络的ID
19
          const netWorkId = await web3.eth.net.getId();
20
          commit('HANDLE_NEW_NETWORK', netWorkId + '');
```

```
22
          if (nonce) {
            // 对签名nonce
24
            let signature = await web3.eth.personal.sign(nonce, account);
25
26
            const ret = await login({ publicKey: account, signature });
27
            if (!ret) {
28
               throw new Error('Error when login, please try agian');
29
            }
30
            commit('SET_USER', ret);
31
            // 注册事件metamask
32
            // FIXME: 之前需要先onoff
33
            ethereum.autoRefreshOnNetworkChange = true;
            ethereum.on('chainIdChanged', arg => commit('HANDLE_NEW_CHAIN', arg));
35
            ethereum.on('networkChanged', arg => commit('HANDLE_NEW_NETWORK', arg));
            ethereum.on('accountsChanged', accounts => commit('UPDATE_ACCOUNT', accounts[0]));
37
          } else {
38
            throw new Error('Error when get nonce, please try again.');
39
          }
40
          commit('UPDATE_ACCOUNT', account);
41
42
          commit('UPDATE_LOGIN_TIME', new Date().getTime());
43
44
          /** 不刷新网页的情况下, 个小时自动登出6 */
45
          setTimeout(() => {
46
            dispatch('logout');
47
          \}, 2 * 60 * 60 * 1000);
48
        } catch (error) {
          message.error(error?.message || 'Error occured.');
50
        }
51
        return true;
52
      } else {
53
        // 打开官网metamask
54
        window.open('https://metamask.io/');
55
        message.warning('You have not installed metamask.');
56
      }
57
    },
```

Listing 2: 参考文件 user.js

2 startup

startup 的创建是 Comunion 的第一步, 包括创建和上链两步, 点击创建 startup,表单提交,会根据 提交的数据创建合约,然后吊起 metamask,等待签名确认后返回交易 hash,签名请求发出后,把交易 hash 和 startup 的数据一起提交给后端. 流程图如 fig2

Table 1: 上链状态表

	0	1	2	3		
startup 状态 (字段: state)	无意义状态	待确认	上链成功	未确认到交易		
setting 状态 (字段: settingState)	无意义状态	待确认	上链成功	未确认到交易		

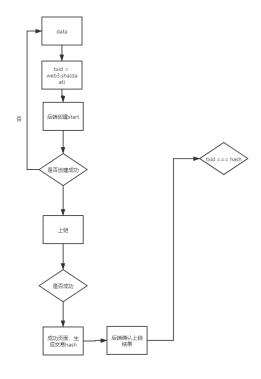


Figure 2: 上链的过程

后端会根据交易 hash 查询上链结果. 更新 startup 的状态, 1, 状态表见 table 1. 步骤如下:

- 1. 提交表单,获取 startup 的 id, 根据合约 abi 创建合约实例
- 2. 发起交易
- 3. 交易发出后,返回交易 hash
- 4. 提交 startup 表单数据和 hash
- 5. 后端根据 hash 查询上链结果

```
/**

*@description 提交表单

*/

onSubmit() {

if (this.canNotTransaction) {

return;

}

this.$refs.ruleForm.validate(async valid => {
```

 $^{^1}$ 由于创建合约实例,需要获取 startup 的 id, 但是创建 startup 需要合约发起交易后的交易 hash, 因此,startup 的 id 在还未创建前,调用接口获取,在创建合约实例和创建 startup 的时候,都要携带 startup id

```
if (valid) {
             try {
               this.createState = 'creating';
11
               const startupId = await getPrepareStartupId();
12
               if (startupId) {
13
                 const id = startupId.id;
                 this.ethSendTransaction(this.form, id);
15
               }
16
             } catch (e) {
17
               console.error(e);
18
             }
19
           }
20
        });
21
      },
22
      /**
24
       * @description 发起交易
       * @param formData: 表单数据startup
26
       * @param : startupId startup id
27
       * @returns {Promise<void>}
28
29
      async ethSendTransaction(formData, startupId) {
30
        const contractStatpUp = await this.getContractInstance(formData, startupId);
31
        const codeData = await contractStatpUp.encodeABI();
32
        const countAll = await web3.eth.getTransactionCount(this.account, 'pending');
33
        const chainId = await web3.eth.getChainId();
35
        const tx = {
           from: this.account,
37
           to: COMUNION_RECEIVER_ACCOUNT,
38
           data: codeData,
39
           value: web3.utils.numberToHex(Math.pow(10, 17)),
40
           nonce: web3.utils.numberToHex(countAll),
41
           gasPrice: web3.utils.numberToHex(Math.pow(10, 9)),
42
           gasLimit: web3.utils.numberToHex(183943),
43
           chainId: chainId
44
        };
45
        window.ethereum.sendAsync(
46
           {
47
             method: 'eth_sendTransaction',
48
             params: [tx],
             from: window.ethereum.selectedAddress
50
           },
           (err, result) => {
52
             if (err) {
53
               return console.error(err);
54
             }
55
```

```
const txid = result.result;
56
             this.createStartUp(formData, startupId, txid);
58
        );
59
      },
60
61
62
       * @description 构建hex, 生成txid
63
       * @param formData
64
       * @param startupId
65
       * @param txid
66
67
      async createStartUp(formData, startupId, txid) {
69
           if (this.isEdit) {
             // 更新
71
             const startUp = await updateStartup(this.$router.query.id, { ...formData, txid });
72
             if (startUp) {
73
               this.createState = 'successed';
74
             }
75
           } else {
76
             // 后端创建startup
77
             const startUp = await createStartup({ ...formData, txid, id: startupId });
78
             if (startUp) {
79
               this.createState = 'successed';
80
             }
81
           }
82
        } catch (e) {
83
           console.log('%c\n e :::---->', 'font-size:30px;background: purple;', e);
84
        }
85
      },
```

Listing 3: 参考文件 New.vue

3 setting

setting 的设置,是 comunion 的第二步,点击 setting 后,可以查看到,刚才创建的 startup 状态,如果此时后端通过交易 hash 在链上查询到了交易,则 startup 的状态是 waitting setting, 点击这个 startup 就可以开始 setting 了。

setting 设置完成后,提交数据,会根据提交的数据创建合约,然后吊起 metamask,等待签名确认后返回交易 hash,签名请求发出后,把交易 hash 和 startup 的数据一起提交给后端,后端会根据交易 hash 查询上链结果,与 start up 的创建类似!步骤如下:

- 1. 提交表单 setting 表单,根据合约 abi 创建合约实例
- 2. 发起交易

- 3. 交易发出后,返回交易 hash
- 4. 提交 setting 表单数据和 hash, 后端创建 setting
- 5. 后端根据 hash 查询上链 setting 结果, 待后端确认到上链后, 在 home 页面,可以看到完成后的自己创建的 comunion

```
async onOk() {
        // save data
        const body = {
          ...this.form.finance,
          ...{ ...this.form.governance }
        };
        // 时间转小时
        body.voteMinDurationHours = body.minDuration.days * 24 + body.minDuration.hours;
        body.voteMaxDurationHours = body.maxDuration.days * 24 + body.maxDuration.hours;
        delete body.maxDuration;
10
        delete body.minDuration;
12
        body.voteTokenLimit = body.voteTokenLimit ? body.voteTokenLimit : -1;
14
        const id = this.$route.params.id;
        this.ethSendTransaction(body, id);
16
        // 关闭loading
17
        this.$refs.launch.loading = false;
18
      },
19
20
21
       * @description 发起交易
22
       * @param formData
23
       * @param id
       * @returns {Promise<void>}
25
       */
      async ethSendTransaction(formData, id) {
27
        const contractStatpUp = await this.getContractInstance(formData, id);
        const codeData = await contractStatpUp.encodeABI();
29
        const countAll = await web3.eth.getTransactionCount(this.account, 'pending');
        const chainId = await web3.eth.getChainId();
31
32
        const tx = {
33
          from: this.account,
34
          to: COMMUNION_SETTING_RECEIVE_ACCOUNT,
          data: codeData,
36
          value: 0,
          nonce: web3.utils.numberToHex(countAll),
38
          gasPrice: web3.utils.numberToHex(Math.pow(10, 9)),
          gasLimit: web3.utils.numberToHex(183943),
40
          chainId: chainId
```

```
};
42
        window.ethereum.sendAsync(
44
            method: 'eth_sendTransaction',
45
            params: [tx],
46
            from: window.ethereum.selectedAddress
47
          },
48
          (err, result) => {
49
            if (err) {
50
              return console.error(err);
51
52
            const txid = result.result;
53
            this.createSetting(formData, txid);
          }
55
        );
56
      },
57
59
       * @description 获取合约实例
60
       * @returns {Promise<*>}
61
62
      async getContractInstance(formData, id) {
63
        const data = JSON.parse(JSON.stringify(formData));
64
        const contract = new web3.eth.Contract(settingAbi, COMMUNION_SETTING_RECEIVE_ACCOUNT);
65
        const walletAddrs = data.walletAddrs.map(item => item.addr);
66
        let voteAssignAddrs = [];
67
        data.voteAssignAddrs.forEach(item => {
68
          });
70
        /** 发起合约 */
        const contractSetting = await contract.methods.newSetting(
72
          id,
73
          data.tokenName,
74
          data.tokenSymbol,
75
          data.tokenAddr,
76
          walletAddrs,
77
          data.voteType,
          // POS
79
          data.voteTokenLimit.toString(),
          // Founder assign
81
          voteAssignAddrs,
          data.voteSupportPercent.toString(),
83
          data.voteMinApprovalPercent.toString(),
84
          data.voteMinDurationHours.toString(),
85
          data.voteMaxDurationHours.toString()
86
        );
87
        return contractSetting;
```

89 },

Listing 4: 参考文件 SettingDetail.vue

A 附录合约 ABI, 创建合约实例的时候需要使用

A.1 startup ABI

```
* @description 合约的abi
  export const startupAbi = [
      inputs: [],
      payable: false,
      stateMutability: 'nonpayable',
      type: 'constructor'
    },
10
    {
11
      constant: false,
12
      inputs: [
13
         {
14
           internalType: 'address payable',
15
           name: 'addr',
16
           type: 'address'
17
         }
18
      ],
19
      name: 'setCoinBase',
20
      outputs: [],
      payable: false,
22
      stateMutability: 'nonpayable',
23
      type: 'function'
24
    },
25
    {
26
      constant: false,
27
      inputs: [
28
29
           internalType: 'string',
30
           name: 'id',
31
           type: 'string'
         },
33
           internalType: 'string',
35
           name: 'name',
36
           type: 'string'
37
         },
```

```
{
39
           internalType: 'string',
           name: 'categoryId',
41
           type: 'string'
42
         },
43
         {
44
           internalType: 'string',
45
           name: 'mission',
46
           type: 'string'
47
         },
48
         {
49
           internalType: 'string',
50
           name: 'descriptionAddr',
51
           type: 'string'
52
         }
53
       ],
54
       name: 'newStartup',
55
       outputs: [],
56
       payable: true,
57
       stateMutability: 'payable',
58
       type: 'function'
59
    },
60
61
       constant: true,
62
       inputs: [
63
         {
           internalType: 'string',
65
           name: 'id',
           type: 'string'
67
         }
68
       ],
69
       name: 'getStartup',
70
       outputs: [
71
72
           internalType: 'string',
73
           name: 'name',
74
           type: 'string'
         },
76
         {
77
           internalType: 'string',
78
           name: 'categoryId',
           type: 'string'
80
         },
82
           internalType: 'string',
83
           name: 'mission',
84
           type: 'string'
85
```

```
},
86
         {
           internalType: 'string',
88
           name: 'descriptionAddr',
89
           type: 'string'
90
         }
91
       ],
92
       payable: false,
93
       stateMutability: 'view',
94
       type: 'function'
95
    }
96
97
  ];
99
```

Listing 5: (参考文件 startup.js)

A.2 setting ABI

```
* @description setting 上链的api
   * @type {{}}
  export const settingAbi = [
      inputs: [],
      payable: false,
      stateMutability: 'nonpayable',
      type: 'constructor'
10
    },
12
      constant: false,
13
      inputs: [
14
        {
15
          name: 'id',
          type: 'string'
17
        },
19
          name: 'tokenName',
          type: 'string'
21
        },
        {
23
          name: 'tokenSymbol',
24
          type: 'string'
25
        },
26
        {
27
```

```
name: 'tokenAddr',
28
           type: 'string'
         },
30
31
           name: 'walletAddrs',
32
           type: 'address[]'
33
         },
34
         {
35
           name: 'voteType',
36
           type: 'string'
37
         },
39
           name: 'voteTokenLimit',
40
           type: 'string'
41
         },
43
           name: 'voteAssignAddrs',
           type: 'address[]'
45
         },
46
47
           name: 'voteMSupportPercent',
48
           type: 'string'
49
         },
50
         {
51
           name: 'voteMinApprovalPercent',
52
           type: 'string'
         },
54
           name: 'voteMinDurationHours',
56
           type: 'string'
57
         },
58
         {
59
           name: 'voteMaxDurationHours',
60
           type: 'string'
61
         }
62
63
       name: 'newSetting',
64
       outputs: [],
65
      payable: true,
       stateMutability: 'payable',
67
       type: 'function'
68
    },
69
70
       constant: true,
71
       inputs: [
72
         {
73
           name: 'id',
```

```
type: 'string'
75
          }
76
       ],
77
       name: 'getTokenSetting',
78
       outputs: [
79
          {
80
            name: 'tokenName',
81
            type: 'string'
82
          },
83
84
            name: 'tokenSymbol',
            type: 'string'
86
          },
87
88
            name: 'tokenAddr',
89
            type: 'string'
90
          },
91
          {
92
            name: 'walletAddrs',
93
            type: 'address[]'
94
          }
95
       ],
96
       payable: false,
97
       stateMutability: 'view',
98
       type: 'function'
99
     },
100
101
       constant: true,
102
       inputs: [
103
          {
104
            name: 'id',
105
            type: 'string'
106
          }
107
108
       name: 'getVoteSetting',
109
       outputs: [
110
          {
111
            name: 'voteType',
112
            type: 'string'
          },
114
115
            name: 'voteTokenLimit',
116
            type: 'string'
117
          },
118
119
            name: 'voteAssignAddrs',
120
            type: 'address[]'
121
```

```
},
122
          {
            name: 'voteMSupportPercent',
124
            type: 'string'
125
          },
126
          {
127
            name: 'voteMinApprovalPercent',
128
            type: 'string'
129
          },
130
131
            name: 'voteMinDurationHours',
132
            type: 'string'
133
          },
134
135
            name: 'voteMaxDurationHours',
136
            type: 'string'
137
          }
138
       ],
139
       payable: false,
140
       stateMutability: 'view',
141
       type: 'function'
142
     }
143
144 ];
```

Listing 6: (参考文件 setting.js)