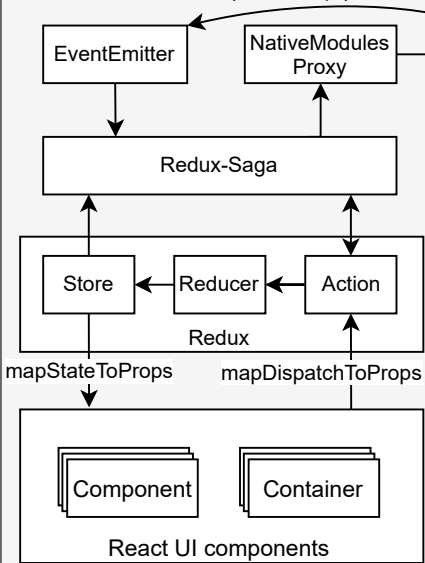


React Native (JavaScript)



Android native (C++)

