

Ass2 Q1

1) *Candidate key for R?* {E, H}

Reasoning:

$E \rightarrow ABD$

$ABD \rightarrow CD$

G is "useless"

Each relevant variable {A,B,C,D,E} is functionally dependent on E

H is required to complete the candidate key as it is not functionally dependent on any other variable

2) *Highest Normal Form of R?* 3NF.

Reasoning: 2NF is violated because of the functional dependency of AG on nonprime attribute D. Because D is not a superkey, we have that R is in the form 3NF.

3) *Lossless Join?* No, the join is lossy.

Reasoning:

Unable to complete a row of a's to indicate a lossless join.

A	B	C	D	E	G	H
a	a	a	a		a	
a			a	a	a	a

4) *BCNF Decomposition?* R1 (ABCDE)  $\otimes$  R2 (ADG)  $\otimes$  R3 (CDH)

Reasoning:

R (ABCDEFGH)

By  $ACD \rightarrow BE$  [ABCDE]

R1 = ACDGH

By  $D \rightarrow AG$  [DAG]

R2 = CDH

[CDH]