

## 2BA4 Computer Architecture and Microprocessor Systems

### ► Part I in Semester I

#### ► Microprocessor Systems

► Lecturer: Michael Manzke

### ► Part II in Semester II

#### ► Computer Architecture

► Lecturer: Michael Manzke

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[www.cs.tcd.ie/Michael.Manzke/2ba4.html](http://www.cs.tcd.ie/Michael.Manzke/2ba4.html)

## Microprocessor Systems (Part 1)

### ► Course Aims

► Hardware design and construction

► Design and build a working microprocessor system from IC components.

► The course describes:

► How such components are brought together to produce a functioning system.

► Low-level software necessary to support the hardware for basic I/O and monitor services.

## Key Hurdles

- Understanding the general principles used to get the different components to work together.
- Gaining experience at the diagnostic and testing skills needed to solve the problems that will inevitably arise.
- Coping with the documentation provided by the device manufacturer.

## Course Overview for Part 1

- ▶ Duration:
  - ▶ Half year.
- ▶ Number of Lectures per Week:
  - ▶ Two
- ▶ Number of Tutorials per Week:
  - ▶ One, but tutorials could be lectures or lab demos.
- ▶ Number of Lab Hours per Week:
  - ▶ One

## Course Overview (two)

- ▶ Hardware and Software used:
  - ▶ asm68k cross assembler
  - ▶ SPRINT EPROM & PAL programmer
  - ▶ VHDL (XILINX - ISE Logic Design Tools)
  - ▶ Mentor Graphics
    - ▶ Design Capture
    - ▶ Expedition
  - ▶ M68008 projects kits
  - ▶ more
- ▶ Prerequisites:
  - ▶ Digital Logic (1BA4)
  - ▶ Electro technology (1BA5)
  - ▶ 68XXX Assembly Language Programming (1BA3)

## General Contents

- ▶ 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter:
  - ▶ Intro to 68008.
  - ▶ Clock and Reset Circuitry.
  - ▶ Memory Map Design.
- ▶ 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter:
  - ▶ Serial I/O Design.
  - ▶ Exceptions and Interrupts.
  - ▶ Monitor Design.

## Course Work

- ▶ Working is Groups of four:
  - ▶ A working microprocessor system is designed and build.
  - ▶ A basic monitor is also produced.

## Report

- ▶ Each group member must hand up a description of their project.
- ▶ The report should include:
  - ▶ Design of microprocessor system hardware + circuit diagram.
  - ▶ Description of construction and initial testing.
  - ▶ Discuss any interesting problems encountered
  - ▶ Design of monitor program + fully documented monitor listing.

## Course Requirements

- ▶ Pass 2BA4 ->
  - ▶ You must pass the Exam and Course Work
- ▶ Pass the 2BA4 Exam ->
  - ▶ Exam Marks  $\geq 40\%$
- ▶ Pass the 2BA4 Course Work ->
  - ▶ Part I Course Work  $\geq 40\%$  and
  - ▶ Part II Course Work  $\geq 40\%$

## 2BA4 Exam

- ▶ 8 Questions
  - ▶ 4 Questions from Microprocessor Systems
  - ▶ 4 Questions from Computer Architecture
- ▶ You must answer 5 questions
  - ▶ At least 2 from Part I and 2 from Part II

## Useful Books

- ▶ "The Motorola M68000" Jean Bacon.
- ▶ "Computer Eng. - Hardware Design" Mano.
- ▶ "Introductory VHDL: From Simulation to Synthesis"
- ▶ "Logic and Computer Design Fundamentals" 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition updated, Mano (includes Xilinx Student Edition 4.2i software)



## Laboratory Sessions

- ▶ Used for:
  - ▶ Issuing and explaining equipment.
  - ▶ Providing assistance.
  - ▶ Assessing Project Work.
- ▶ Takes place in LG35/36

## Partially complete 68008 microprocessor systems project board



## Components List (One)

- ▶ Integrated Circuits:
  - ▶ 1 x MC68008 - microprocessor (MOS)
  - ▶ 2 x R6551 (2 off) - serial interface (MOS)
  - ▶ 1 x 2764 - 8K x 8 EPROM (MOS)
  - ▶ 2 x HM6116P - 2K x 8 static RAM (MOS)
  - ▶ 2 x GAL22V10 - GAL (GAL6001 also available)
  - ▶ 1 x 7404 - hex inverter
  - ▶ 1 x 7407 - Hex buffer/driver with open collector outputs
  - ▶ 1 x 7414 - Hex Schmitt trigger inverters
  - ▶ 1 x 74LS73 - Dual J-K flip-flop
  - ▶ 1 x 74LS193 - 4-bit synchronous binary up/down counter
  - ▶ 1 x 74LS393 - Dual 4-bit binary counters
  - ▶ 1 x MAX232 - Dual 5V only RS232 driver/receiver
  - ▶ 1 x Resistor Pack - 12 x 4K7 resistors

## Components List (Two)

- ▶ Sockets:
  - ▶ 1 x 48 pin
  - ▶ 3 x 28 pin
  - ▶ 2 x 24 pin
  - ▶ 2 x 24 pin skinny DIP
  - ▶ 2 x 16 pin
  - ▶ 6 x 14 pin
- ▶ Miscellaneous Hardware:
  - ▶ Project printed circuit board (PCB) with crystal oscillator, reset circuitry etc.
  - ▶ 1 x power supply 5v @ 5AMP