

# **SB** pipe documentation

Release 1.15.0

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## **USER MANUAL**

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## Introduction

This package contains a collection of pipelines for dynamic modelling of biological systems. It aims to automate common processes and speed up productivity for tasks such as model simulation, single/double parameter scan, and parameter estimation.

## Requirements

In order to use SB pipe, the following software must be installed:

- Copasi 4.16 http://copasi.org/
- Python 2.7+ https://www.python.org/
- R 3.2.3+ https://cran.r-project.org/

If LaTeX/PDF reports are also desired, the following software must also be installed:

• LaTeX 2013

Depending on your operating system, LaTeX can be downloaded at these websites:

• GNU/Linux: https://latex-project.org/ftp.html

• Windows: https://miktex.org/

#### **GNU/Linux**

It is advised that users install Python, R and (optionally) LaTeX packages using the package manager of their GNU/Linux distribution. Users need to make sure that the packages python-pip and texlive-latex-base (only for reports). In most cases, the installation via the package manager will automatically configure the correct environment variables.

If a local installation of Python, R, or LaTeX is needed, users need to add the following environment variables to \$PATH in their \$HOME/.bashrc file as follows:

```
# Path to R
export PATH=$PATH:/path/to/R/binaries/

# Path to Python. Scripts is the folder (if any) containing the Python script `pip`
# pip must be available via command line.
export PATH=$PATH:/path/to/Python/:/path/to/Python/Scripts/

# Path to LaTeX
export PATH=$PATH:/path/to/LaTeX/binaries/
```

The correct installation of Python, R, and LaTeX can be tested by running the commands:

```
# If variables were manually exported, reload the .bashrc file
$ source $HOME/.bashrc

$ python -V
Python 2.7.12
$ pip -V
pip 8.1.2 from /home/ariel/.local/lib/python2.7/site-packages (python 2.7)

$ R --version
R version 3.2.3 (2015-12-10) -- "Wooden Christmas-Tree"
Copyright (C) 2015 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu (64-bit)

$ pdflatex -v
pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.16 (TeX Live 2015/Debian)
kpathsea version 6.2.1
Copyright 2015 Peter Breitenlohner (eTeX)/Han The Thanh (pdfTeX).
```

As of 2016, Copasi is not available as a package in GNU/Linux distributions. Users must add the path to Copasi binary files manually editing their GNU/Linux \$HOME/.bashrc file as follows:

```
# Path to CopasiSE
export PATH=$PATH:/path/to/CopasiSE/
```

The correct installation of CopasiSE can be tested by running the command:

```
# Reload the .bashrc file
$ source $HOME/.bashrc

$ CopasiSE -h
COPASI 4.16 (Build 104)
```

At this stage, Python, R, Copasi, and (optionally) LaTeX should be installed correctly. SB pipe requires the configuration of an environment variable (\$SBPIPE) which must also be added in the \$HOME/.bashrc file. The package also needs to be added to \$PATH. To do so, users need to add the following lines to their \$HOME/.bashrc file:

```
# SBPIPE
export SBPIPE=/path/to/sbpipe
export PATH=$PATH:$SBPIPE/scripts
```

Now you should reload the .bashrc file to make the previous change effective:

```
# Reload the .bashrc file
$ source $HOME/.bashrc
```

Before testing the correct installation of SB pipe, users need to install Python and R dependency packages used by SB pipe. Two scripts are provided to perform these tasks automatically.

To install SB pipe Python dependencies on GNU/Linux, run:

```
$ cd $SBPIPE/
$ ./install_pydeps.py
```

To install SB pipe R dependencies on GNU/Linux, run:

```
$ cd $SBPIPE/
$ R
# Inside R environment, answer 'y' to install packages locally
> source('install_rdeps.r')
```

If R package dependencies must be compiled, it is worth checking that the following additional packages are installed in your machine: build-essential, liblapack-dev, libblas-dev, libcairo-dev, libssl-dev, libcurl4-openssl-dev. After installing these packages, install\_rdeps.r must be executed again.

The correct installation of SB pipe can be tested by running the command:

```
$ run_sbpipe.py -v
1.17.0
```

#### **Windows**

Windows users are also strongly advised to install the package:

• Cygwin 2.6.0 https://www.cygwin.com/

Cygwin offers a GNU/Linux-like shell. This makes the installation of dependencies easier as this follows the configuration for GNU/Linux users.

Windows users may need to edit the PATH environment variable so that the binary files for the previous packages (Copasi, Python, R, and (optionally) LaTeX) are correctly found. Specifically for Python, the python scripts pip.py and easy\_install.py are located inside the folder Scripts within the Python root directory. The path to this folder must also be added to PATH.

Therefore, the following environment variables must also be added:

```
SBPIPE=\path\to\sbpipe
PATH=[previous paths]; %SBPIPE%\scripts
```

\*\* NOTE for Cygwin: \*\* Environment variables can also be configured directly within the .bashrc file in cygwin/home/USERNAME/. In the beginning of this file, users should place:

```
# Path to R
export PATH=$PATH:/path/to/R/binaries/

# Path to Python
export PATH=$PATH:/path/to/Python/:/path/to/Python/Scripts/

# Path to LaTeX
export PATH=$PATH:/path/to/LaTeX/binaries/

# Path to CopasiSE
export PATH=$PATH:/path/to/CopasiSE/binaries/

# SBPIPE
export SBPIPE=/path/to/sbpipe
export PATH=$PATH:$SBPIPE/scripts
```

After configuring the environment variables directly or internally in Cygwin, the next step is to install Python and R packages used by SB pipe. Two scripts are provided to perform these tasks automatically.

To install SB pipe Python dependencies using Cygwin on Windows, run:

1.1. Introduction 3

```
$ cd /cygdrive/PATH/TO/SBPIPE/
$ python.exe install_pydeps.py
```

To install SB pipe R dependencies using Cygwin on Windows, run:

```
$ cd /cygdrive/PATH/TO/SBPIPE/
$ R.exe
# Inside R environment, answer 'y' to install packages locally
> source('install_rdeps.r')
```

#### Installation

If desired, SB pipe can be installed in your system. To do so, run the command inside the sbpipe folder:

```
$ cd $SBPIPE
$ python setup.py install
```

The correct installation of SB pipe and its dependencies can be checked by running the following commands inside the SB pipe folder:

```
$ cd $SBPIPE/tests
$ ./test_suite.py
```

## How to use SB pipe

## **Preliminary configuration steps**

#### **Pipelines using Copasi**

Before using these pipelines, a Copasi model must be configured as follow using CopasiUI:

#### pipeline: simulate

- Tick the flag executable in the Time Course Task.
- Select a report template for the Time Course Task.
- Save the report in the same folder with the same name as the model but replacing the extension .cps with .csv.

## pipeline: single or double parameter scan

- Tick the flag *executable* in the Parameter Scan Task.
- Select a report template for the Parameter Scan Task.
- Save the report in the same folder with the same name as the model but replacing the extension .cps with .csv.

#### pipeline: param-estim

- Tick the flag executable in the Parameter Estimation Task.
- Select the report template for the Parameter Estimation Task.
- Save the report in the same folder with the same name as the model but replacing the extension .cps with .csv.

## **Running SB pipe**

SB pipe is executed via the command *run\_sbpipe.py*. The syntax for this command and its complete list of options can be retrieved by running *run\_sbpipe.py* -h.

As of Sep 2016 the output is as follows:

```
$ run_sbpipe.py -h
Usage: run_sbpipe.py [OPTION] [FILE]
Pipelines for systems modelling of biological networks.
List of mandatory options:
        -h, --help
                Shows this help.
        -c, --create-project
                Create a project structure using the argument as name.
        -s, --simulate
                Simulate a model.
        -p, --single-param-scan
                Simulate a single parameter scan.
        -d, --double-param-scan
                Simulate a double parameter scan.
        -e, --param-estim
                Generate a parameter fit sequence.
        -1, --license
                Shows the license.
        -v, --version
                Shows the version.
Exit status:
 0 if OK,
    if minor problems (e.g., a pipeline did not execute correctly),
   if serious trouble (e.g., cannot access command-line argument).
Report bugs to sbpipe@googlegroups.com
SB pipe home page: <a href="https://pdp10.github.io/sbpipe">https://pdp10.github.io/sbpipe</a>
For complete documentation, see README.md .
```

The first step is to create a new project. This can be done with the command:

```
$ run_sbpipe.py --create-project project_name
```

This generates the following structure:

Models must be stored in the Models/ folder. The folder Data/ is meant for collecting experimental data files and analyses in one place. Once the data files for Copasi (e.g. for parameter estimation) are generated, **it is advised** to move them into the Models/ folder so that the Copasi (.cps) file and its associated experimental data files are stored in the same folder. To run SB pipe, users need to create a configuration file for each pipeline they intend to run (see next section). These configuration files should be placed in the Working\_Folder/. This folder will eventually contain all the results generated by SB pipe.

For instance, the pipeline for parameter estimation configured with a certain configuration file can be executed by typing:

```
$ run_sbpipe.py -e my_config_file.conf
```

## Pipeline configuration files

Pipelines are configured using files (here called configuration files). These files are INI files and are therefore structured as follows:

```
[pipeline_name]
option1=value1
option2=value2
...
```

In SB pipe each pipeline executes three tasks: data generation, data analysis, and report generation. Each task depends on the previous one. This choice allows users to analyse the same data without having to generate it every time, or to skip the report generation if not wanted. Assuming that the configuration files are placed in the Working\_Folder of a certain project, examples are given as follow:

#### **Example 1:** configuration file for the pipeline *simulate*

```
[simulate]
# True if data should be generated, False otherwise
generate_data=True
# True if data should be analysed, False otherwise
analyse_data=True
# True if a report should be generated, False otherwise
generate_report=True
# The relative path to the project directory (from Working_Folder)
project_dir=..
# The name of the configurator (e.g. Copasi)
simulator=Copasi
# The Copasi model name
model=insulin_receptor_stoch.cps
# The cluster type. pp if the model is run locally,
# sge/lsf if run on cluster.
cluster=pp
# The number of CPU if pp is used, ignored otherwise
pp cpus=7
# The number of simulations to perform.
\# n>=1 for stochastic simulations.
runs=40
# An experimental data set (or blank) to add to the
# simulated plots as additional layer
exp_dataset=insulin_receptor_dataset.csv
# True if the experimental data set should be plotted.
plot_exp_dataset=True
# The label for the x axis.
xaxis_label=Time [min]
# The label for the y axis.
yaxis_label=Level [a.u.]
```

## **Example 2:** configuration file for the pipeline *single\_param\_scan*

```
[single_param_scan]
# True if data should be generated, False otherwise
generate_data=True
# True if data should be analysed, False otherwise
analyse_data=True
# True if a report should be generated, False otherwise
generate_report=True
# The relative path to the project directory (from Working_Folder)
project_dir=..
# The name of the configurator (e.g. Copasi)
simulator=Copasi
# The Copasi model name
model=insulin_receptor_inhib_scan_IR_beta.cps
# The variable to scan (as set in Copasi Parameter Scan Task)
```

```
scanned_par=IR_beta
# The number of intervals in the simulation
simulate intervals=100
# The number of simulations to perform for each scan
single_param_scan_simulations_number=1
# True if the variable is only reduced (knock down), False otherwise.
single_param_scan_knock_down_only=True
# True if the scanning represents percent levels.
single_param_scan_percent_levels=True
# The minimum level (as set in Copasi Parameter Scan Task)
min level=0
# The maximum level (as set in Copasi Parameter Scan Task)
max_level=100
# The number of scans (as set in Copasi Parameter Scan Task)
levels_number=10
# True if plot lines are the same between scans
# (e.g. full lines, same colour)
homogeneous_lines=False
# The label for the x axis.
xaxis_label=Time [min]
# The label for the y axis.
yaxis_label=Level [a.u.]
```

## **Example 3:** configuration file for the pipeline *double\_param\_scan*

```
[double_param_scan]
# True if data should be generated, False otherwise
generate_data=True
# True if data should be analysed, False otherwise
analyse_data=True
# True if a report should be generated, False otherwise
generate_report=True
# The relative path to the project directory (from Working_Folder)
project dir = ...
# The name of the configurator (e.g. Copasi)
simulator=Copasi
# The Copasi model name
model=insulin_receptor_inhib_dbl_scan_InsulinPercent__IRbetaPercent.cps
# The 1st variable to scan (as set in Copasi Parameter Scan Task)
scanned_par1=InsulinPercent
# The 2nd variable to scan (as set in Copasi Parameter Scan Task)
scanned_par2=IRbetaPercent
# The simulation length (as set in Copasi Time Course Task)
sim_length=10
```

### **Example 4:** configuration file for the pipeline *param\_estim*

```
[param_estim]
# True if data should be generated, False otherwise
generate_data=True
# True if data should be analysed, False otherwise
analyse_data=True
# True if a report should be generated, False otherwise
generate_report=True
# True if a zipped tarball should be generated, False otherwise
generate_tarball=True
# The relative path to the project directory (from Working_Folder)
project_dir=..
# The name of the configurator (e.g. Copasi)
simulator=Copasi
# The Copasi model name
model=insulin_receptor_param_estim.cps
# The cluster type. pp if the model is run locally,
```

```
# sge/lsf if run on cluster.
cluster=pp
# The number of CPU if pp is used, ignored otherwise
pp cpus=7
# The parameter estimation round which is used to distinguish
# phases of parameter estimations when parameters cannot be
# estimated at the same time
# The number of parameter estimations
# (the length of the fit sequence)
runs=250
\# The threshold percentage of the best fits to consider
best_fits_percent=75
# The number of available data points
data_point_num=33
# True if 2D all fits plots for 66% confidence levels
# should be plotted. This can be computationally expensive.
plot_2d_66cl_corr=True
# True if 2D all fits plots for 95% confidence levels
# should be plotted. This can be computationally expensive.
plot_2d_95cl_corr=True
# True if 2D all fits plots for 99% confidence levels
# should be plotted. This can be computationally expensive.
plot_2d_99cl_corr=True
# True if parameter values should be plotted in log space.
logspace=True
# True if plot axis labels should be plotted in scientific notation.
scientific_notation=True
```

Additional examples of configuration files can be found in:

```
$SBPIPE/tests/insulin_receptor/Working_Folder/
```

## Reporting bugs or requesting new features

SB pipe is a relatively young project and there is a chance that some error occurs. The following mailing list should be used for general questions:

```
sbpipe AT googlegroups.com
```

All the topics discussed in this mailing list are also available at the website:

https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/sbpipe

To help us better identify and reproduce your problem, some technical information is needed. This detail data can be found in SB pipe log files which are stored in \${HOME}/.sbpipe/logs/. When using the mailing list above, it would be worth providing this extra information.

Issues and feature requests can also be notified using the github issue tracking system for SB pipe at the web page:

https://github.com/pdp10/sbpipe/issues.

## **DEVELOPER MANUAL**

Mailing list: sbpipe AT googlegroups.com

Forum: https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/sbpipe

## Introduction

This guide is meant for developers and contains guidelines for developing this project.

## **Development model**

This project follows the Feature-Branching model. Briefly, there are two main branches: master and develop. The former contains the history of stable releases, the latter contains the history of development. The master branch contains checkout points for production hotfixes or merge points for release-x.x.x branches. The develop branch is used for feature-bugfix integration and checkout point in development. Nobody should directly develop in here. The develop branch is versionless (just call it -dev).

#### **Conventions**

To manage the project in a more consistent way, here is a list of conventions to follow:

- Each new feature is developed in a separate branch forked from *develop*. This new branch is called *featureNUMBER*, where *NUMBER* is the number of the GitHub Issue discussing that feature. The first line of each commit message for this branch should contain the string *Issue #NUMBER* at the beginning. Doing so, the commit is automatically recorded by the Issue Tracking System for that specific Issue. Note that the sharp (#) symbol is required.
- The same for each new bugfix, but in this case the branch name is called bugfixNUMBER.
- The same for each new hotfix, but in this case the branch name is called hotfixNUMBER and is forked from *master*.

## Work flow

The procedure for checking out a new feature from the develop branch is:

```
$ git checkout -b feature10 develop
```

This creates the feature10 branch off develop. This feature10 is discussed in *Issue #10* in GitHub. When you are ready to commit your work, run:

```
$ git commit -am "Issue #10, summary of the changes. Detailed description of the changes, if any."
$ git push origin feature10  # sometimes and at the end.
```

As of June 2016, the branches master and develop are protected and a status check using Travis-CI must be performed before merging or pushing into these branches. This automatically forces a merge without fast-forward. In order to merge any new feature, bugfix or simple edits into master or develop, a developer must checkout a new branch and, once committed and pushed, merge it to master or develop using a pull request. To merge feature10 to develop, the pull request output will look like this in GitHub Pull Requests:

```
base:develop compare:feature10 Able to merge. These branches can be automatically merged.
```

A small discussion about feature 10 should also be included to allow other users to understand the feature.

Finally delete the branch:

```
$ git branch -d feature10  # delete the branch feature10 (locally)
```

#### **New releases**

When the develop branch includes all the desired feature for a release, it is time to checkout this branch in a new one called release-x.x.x. It is at this stage that a version is established. Only bugfixes or hotfixes are applied to this branch. When this testing/correction phase is completed, the master branch will merge with the release-x.x.x branch, using the commands above. To record the release add a tag:

```
git tag -a v1.3 -m "PROGRAM_NAME v1.3"
```

To transfer the tag to the remote server:

```
git push origin v1.3 # Note: it goes in a separate 'branch'
```

To see all the releases:

```
git show
```

## Package structure

This section presents the structure of the SB pipe package. The root of the project contains general management scripts for installing Python and R dependencies (install\_pydeps.py and install\_rdeps.r), and installing SB pipe (setup.py). Additionally, the logging configuration file (logging\_config.ini) is also at this level.

In order to automatically compile and run the test suite, Travis-CI is used and configured accordingly (.travis.yml).

The project is structured as follows:

These folders will be discussed in the next sections. In SB pipe, Python is the project main language. Instead, R is essentially used for computing statistics (see section configuration file in the user manual) and for generating plots. This choice allows users to run these scripts independently of SB pipe if needed using an R environment like Rstudio. This can be convenient if further data analysis are needed or plots need to be annotated or edited.

#### docs

The folder docs/ contains the documentation for this project. The user and developer manuals in markdown format are contained in docs/source. In order to generate the complete documentation for SB pipe, the following packages must be installed:

- · python-sphinx
- pandoc
- · texlive-fonts-recommended
- texlive-latex-extra

By default the documentation is generated in html and LaTeX/PDF. Instruction for generating or cleaning SB pipe documentation are provided below.

To generate the source code documentation:

```
$ cd $SBPIPE/docs
$ ./gen_doc.sh
```

#### To clean the documentation:

```
$ cd $SBPIPE/docs
$ ./cleanup_doc.sh
```

## sbpipe

This folder contains the source code of the project SB pipe. At this level a file called \_\_main\_\_.py enables users to run SB pipe as a Python module via the command:

```
$ python sbpipe
```

The following subsections describe sbpipe subpackages.

### pipeline

The subpackage sbpipe.pipeline contains the class Pipeline in the file pipeline.py. This class represents a generic pipeline which is extended by SB pipe pipelines. These are organised in the following subpackages:

- create\_project: creates a new project
- simulate: simulates a model deterministically or stochastically, generate plots and report;
- single\_param\_scan: scan a model parameter, generate plots and report;
- double\_param\_scan: scan two model parameters, generate plots and report;
- param\_estim: generate a fits sequence, tables of statistics and plots.

All these pipelines are invoked directly via the script \$SBPIPE/scripts/run\_sbpipe.py. Each SB pipe pipeline extends the class Pipeline and therefore must implement the following methods:

```
def run(self, config_file)
def read_configuration(self, lines)
```

The former contains the procedure to execute an INI configuration file. The latter parses the pipeline options. The Pipeline class implements the INI parser which is therefore available to each pipeline. The INI parser returns the configuration file as a list of lines.

#### R

This folder contains a collection of R utility methods for plotting and generating statistics. These utilities are used by the pipelines during data analysis.

## report

The subpackage sbpipe.report contains Python modules for generating LaTeX/PDF reports.

#### simulator

The subpackage <code>sbpipe.simulator</code> contains the class <code>Simulator</code> in the file <code>simulator.py</code>. This is a generic simulator interface used by the pipelines in SB pipe. This mechanism uncouples pipelines from specific simulators which can therefore be configured in each pipeline configuration file. As of 2016, the only available simulator is <code>Copasi</code> and this is available in the package <code>sbpipe.simulator.copasi</code>. This implements all the method of the class <code>Simulator</code>.

Pipelines can dynamically load a simulator via the class method Pipeline.get\_simulator\_object (simulator). This method instantiates an object of subtype Simulator by refractoring the simulator name as parameter. A simulator class (e.g. Copasi) must have the same name of their package (e.g. copasi) but start with an upper case letter. A simulator class must be contained in a file with the same name of their package (e.g. copasi). Therefore, for each simulator package, exactly one simulator class can be instantiated.

Simulators can be configured in the configuration file using the field simulator.

#### utils

The subpackage sbpipe.utils contains a collection of Python utility modules which are used by sbpipe.

## scripts

The folder scripts contains the scripts: cleanup\_sbpipe.py and run\_sbpipe.py. run\_sbpipe.py is the main script and is used to run the pipelines. cleanup\_sbpipe.py is used for cleaning the package including the test results.

#### tests

The package tests contains the script test\_suite.py which executes all sbpipe tests. It should be used for testing the correct installation of SB pipe dependencies as well as reference for configuring a project before running any pipeline. Projects inside the folder \$SBPIPE/tests/ have the SB pipe project structure:

- Data: (e.g. training / testing data sets for the model);
- Model: (e.g. models, Copasi models, datasets directly used by Copasi models);
- Working\_Folder: (e.g. pipelines configurations and parameter estimation results, time course, parameter scan, etc).

Examples of configuration files (\*.conf) can be found in \$SBPIPE/tests/insulin\_receptor/Working\_Folder/.

As of 2016, the repository for SB pipe source code is github.com. This is configured to run Travis-CI every time a git push into the repository is performed. The exact details of execution of Travis-CI can be found in Travis-CI configuration file \$SBPIPE/.travis.yml. Importantly, Travis-CI runs all SB pipe tests using nosetests.

## Miscellaneous of useful commands

#### Git

#### Startup

```
# clone master
$ git clone https://github.com/pdp10/sbpipe.git
# get develop branch
$ git checkout -b develop origin/develop
# to get all the other branches
$ for b in `git branch -r | grep -v -- '->'`; do git branch
--track ${b##origin/} $b; done
# to update all the branches with remote
$ git fetch --all
```

## **Update**

```
# ONLY use --rebase for private branches. Never use it for shared
# branches otherwise it breaks the history. --rebase moves your
# commits ahead. For shared branches, you should use
# `git fetch && git merge --no-ff`
$ git pull [--rebase] origin BRANCH
```

#### File system

```
$ git rm [--cache] filename
$ git add filename
```

#### **Information**

```
$ git status
$ git log [--stat]
$ git branch # list the branches
```

## Maintenance

```
$ git fsck  # check errors
$ git gc  # clean up
```

## Rename a branch locally and remotely

```
git branch -m old_branch new_branch  # Rename branch locally git push origin :old_branch  # Delete the old branch git push --set-upstream origin new_branch  # Push the new branch, set local branch to track the new remote
```

#### Reset

```
git reset --hard HEAD  # to undo all the local uncommitted changes
```

#### Syncing a fork (assuming upstreams are set)

```
git fetch upstream
git checkout develop
git merge upstream/develop
```

**CHAPTER** 

**THREE** 

## **SOURCE CODE**

## **Python modules**

## sbpipe package

**Subpackages** 

sbpipe.pipeline package

Subpackages

sbpipe.pipeline.create\_project package

**Submodules** 

```
sbpipe.pipeline.create_project.create_project module
```

This module initialises the folder tree for a new project.

#### **Parameters**

• data\_folder – the folder containing the data

Bases: sbpipe.pipeline.pipeline.Pipeline (page 23)

- models\_folder the folder containing the models
- working\_folder the folder to store the results

run (project\_name)

Create a project directory tree.

Parameters project\_name - the name of the project
Returns 0

**Module contents** 

sbpipe.pipeline.double\_param\_scan package

**Submodules** 

#### sbpipe.pipeline.double\_param\_scan.double\_param\_scan module

Bases: sbpipe.pipeline.pipeline.Pipeline (page 23)

This module provides the user with a complete pipeline of scripts for computing double parameter scans.

classmethod analyse\_data (model, scanned\_par1, scanned\_par2, inputdir, outputdir)

The second pipeline step: data analysis.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model name
- scanned\_par1 the first scanned parameter
- scanned\_par2 the second scanned parameter
- inputdir the directory containing the simulated data sets to process
- **outputdir** the directory to store the performed analysis

 $\textbf{classmethod generate\_data} \ (\textit{simulator}, \textit{model}, \textit{sim\_length}, \textit{inputdir}, \textit{outputdir})$ 

The first pipeline step: data generation.

#### **Parameters**

- **simulator** the name of the simulator (e.g. Copasi)
- model the model to process
- **sim\_length** the length of the simulation
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- **outputdir** the directory to store the results

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf classmethod\ generate\_report\ }(model, & scanned\_par1, & scanned\_par2, & outputdir, \\ & sim\_plots\_folder) & \end{tabular}$ 

The third pipeline step: report generation.

## **Parameters**

- model the model name
- scanned\_par1 the first scanned parameter
- $\bullet$   ${\tt scanned\_par2}$  the second scanned parameter
- **outputdir** the directory containing the report
- **sim\_plots\_folder** the folder containing the plots.

```
read_configuration (lines)
run (config_file)
```

## **Module contents**

sbpipe.pipeline.param\_estim package

#### **Submodules**

#### sbpipe.pipeline.param\_estim.collect\_results module

```
sbpipe.pipeline.param_estim.collect_results.get_parameter_names_list (filein)
    Return the list of parameter names from filein
```

**Parameters filein** – a Copasi parameter estimation report file

#### **Returns** the list of parameter names

Collect all the parameter estimates from the Copasi parameter estimation report. Results are stored in filename out.

#### **Parameters**

- path\_in the path to the input files
- path\_out the path to the output files
- **filename\_out** the filename to store the final estimates

```
\label{lem:param_estim.collect_results.retrieve_final_estimates} (path\_in='.', path\_out='.', file-
```

name\_out='final\_estimates.

Collect the final parameter estimates from the Copasi parameter estimation report. Results are stored in filename out.

#### **Parameters**

- path in the path to the input files
- path\_out the path to the output files
- **filename\_out** the filename to store the final estimates

```
sbpipe.pipeline.param_estim.collect_results.retrieve_input_files(path)
Retrieve the input files in a path.
```

Parameters path – the path containing the input files to retrieve

**Returns** the list of input files

Write all the estimates to filename\_out

#### **Parameters**

- **files** the list of Copasi parameter estimation reports
- path\_out the path to store the file combining all the estimates
- **filename\_out** the file containing all the estimates

Write the final estimates to filename\_out

#### **Parameters**

- **files** the list of Copasi parameter estimation reports
- path\_out the path to store the file combining the final (best) estimates (file-name\_out)

• **filename\_out** – the file containing the final (best) estimates

```
sbpipe.pipeline.param\_estim.collect\_results. \textbf{write\_parameter\_names} \ (colNames, path\_out, file-name\_out)
```

Write the list of parameter names to filename\_out

#### **Parameters**

- colNames the list of parameter names
- path\_out the path to store filename\_out
- **filename\_out** the output file to store the parameter names

### sbpipe.pipeline.param\_estim.param\_estim module

Bases: sbpipe.pipeline.pipeline.Pipeline (page 23)

This module provides the user with a complete pipeline of scripts for running model parameter estimations

```
classmethod analyse_data (model, inputdir, outputdir, fileout_final_estims, fileout_all_estims, fileout_param_estim_details, fileout_param_estim_summary, sim_plots_dir, best_fits_percent, data_point_num, plot_2d_66cl_corr=False, plot_2d_95cl_corr=False, plot_2d_95cl_corr=False, logspace=True, scientific_notation=True)
```

The second pipeline step: data analysis.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model name
- inputdir the directory containing the simulation data
- **outputdir** the directory to store the results
- **fileout\_final\_estims** the name of the file containing final parameter sets with Chi^2
- fileout\_all\_estims the name of the file containing all the parameter sets with Chi^2
- **fileout\_param\_estim\_details** the name of the file containing the detailed statistics for the estimated parameters
- **fileout\_param\_estim\_summary** the name of the file containing the summary for the parameter estimation
- **sim\_plots\_dir** the directory of the simulation plots
- best\_fits\_percent the percent to consider for the best fits
- data\_point\_num the number of data points
- plot\_2d\_66cl\_corr True if 2 dim plots for the parameter sets within 66% should be plotted
- plot\_2d\_95cl\_corr True if 2 dim plots for the parameter sets within 95% should be plotted

- plot\_2d\_99cl\_corr True if 2 dim plots for the parameter sets within 99% should be plotted
- logspace True if parameters should be plotted in log space
- scientific\_notation True if axis labels should be plotted in scientific notation

The first pipeline step: data generation.

#### **Parameters**

- **simulator** the name of the simulator (e.g. Copasi)
- model the model to process
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- **cluster\_type** pp for parallel python, lsf for load sharing facility, sge for sun grid engine
- pp\_cpus the number of cpu for parallel python
- **nfits** the number of fits to perform
- outputdir the directory to store the results
- sim\_data\_dir the directory containing the simulation data sets
- updated\_models\_dir the directory containing the models with updated parameters for each estimation

classmethod generate\_report (model, outputdir, sim\_plots\_folder)

The third pipeline step: report generation.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model name
- **outputdir** the directory to store the report
- **sim\_plots\_folder** the folder containing the plots

```
read_configuration (lines)
run (config_file)
```

#### **Module contents**

sbpipe.pipeline.sensitivity package

## Submodules

## sbpipe.pipeline.sensitivity.sensitivity module

This module provides the user with a complete pipeline of scripts for computing model sensitivity analysis.

#### classmethod analyse\_data(outputdir)

The second pipeline step: data analysis.

**Parameters** outputdir – the directory to store the performed analysis

classmethod generate\_data (simulator, model, inputdir, outputdir)

The first pipeline step: data generation.

#### **Parameters**

- **simulator** the name of the simulator (e.g. Copasi)
- model the model to process
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- **outputdir** the directory to store the results

classmethod generate\_report (model, outputdir, sim\_plots\_folder)

The third pipeline step: report generation.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model name
- **outputdir** the directory to store the report
- sim\_plots\_folder the directory containing the time courses results combined with experimental data

```
read configuration (lines)
run (config_file)
```

#### **Module contents**

#### sbpipe.pipeline.simulate package

### **Submodules**

### sbpipe.pipeline.simulate.simulate module

```
class sbpipe.pipeline.simulate.simulate.Simulate(data_folder='Data',
                                                                                     mod-
                                                           els_folder='Models',
                                                                                     work-
                                                           ing_folder='Working_Folder',
                                                           sim_data_folder='simulate_data',
                                                           sim_plots_folder='simulate_plots')
     Bases: sbpipe.pipeline.pipeline.Pipeline (page 23)
```

This module provides the user with a complete pipeline of scripts for running model simulations

```
classmethod analyse_data(model,
                                        inputdir,
                                                    outputdir,
                                                                  sim_plots_dir,
                                                                                   exp_dataset,
                               plot_exp_dataset, xaxis_label, yaxis_label)
```

The second pipeline step: data analysis.

### **Parameters**

- model the model name
- **inputdir** the directory containing the data to analyse
- outputdir the output directory containing the results
- sim\_plots\_dir the directory to save the plots

- exp\_dataset the full path of the experimental data set
- plot\_exp\_dataset True if the experimental data set should also be plotted
- **xaxis\_label** the label for the x axis (e.g. Time [min])
- yaxis\_label the label for the y axis (e.g. Level [a.u.])

classmethod generate\_data(simulator, model, inputdir, outputdir, cluster\_type='pp',  $pp\_cpus=2, runs=1)$  The first pipeline step: data generation.

#### **Parameters**

- **simulator** the name of the simulator (e.g. Copasi)
- model the model to process
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- outputdir the directory containing the output files
- cluster\_type pp for local Parallel Python, lsf for Load Sharing Facility, sge for Sun Grid Engine.
- **pp\_cpus** the number of CPU used by Parallel Python.
- runs the number of model simulation

classmethod generate report (model, outputdir, sim plots folder)

The third pipeline step: report generation.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model name
- outputdir the output directory to store the report
- sim\_plots\_folder the folder containing the plots

```
read_configuration (lines)
run (config_file)
```

#### Module contents

sbpipe.pipeline.single\_param\_scan package

#### **Submodules**

```
sbpipe.pipeline.single_param_scan.single_param_scan module
```

```
class sbpipe.pipeline.single_param_scan.single_param_scan.SingleParamScan (data_folder='Data',
                                                                                        mod-
                                                                                        els_folder='Models',
                                                                                        work-
                                                                                        ing_folder='Working_F
                                                                                        sim_data_folder='singl
```

Bases: sbpipe.pipeline.pipeline.Pipeline (page 23)

This module provides the user with a complete pipeline of scripts for computing single parameter scans.

```
classmethod analyse data (model, scanned par, knock down only, outputdir, sim data folder,
                             sim_plots_folder, simulations_number, percent_levels, min_level,
                             max_level, levels_number, homogeneous_lines, xaxis_label,
                             yaxis label)
```

The second pipeline step: data analysis.

sim\_plots\_folder='sing

#### **Parameters**

- model the model name
- scanned\_par the scanned parameter
- knock\_down\_only True for knock down simulation, false if also scanning over expression.
- **outputdir** the directory containing the results
- **sim\_data\_folder** the folder containing the simulated data sets
- **sim\_plots\_folder** the folder containing the generated plots
- simulations\_number the number of simulations
- **percent\_levels** True if the levels are percents.
- min\_level the minimum level
- max level the maximum level
- levels\_number the number of levels
- homogeneous\_lines True if generated line style should be homogeneous
- **xaxis** label the name of the x axis (e.g. Time [min])
- yaxis\_label the name of the y axis (e.g. Level [a.u.])

The first pipeline step: data generation.

#### **Parameters**

- **simulator** the name of the simulator (e.g. Copasi)
- ullet model the model to process
- scanned\_par the scanned parameter
- **sim\_number** the number of simulations (for det sim: 1, for stoch sim: n>1)
- **simulate\_intervals** the time step of each simulation
- single\_param\_scan\_intervals the number of scans to perform
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- **outputdir** the directory to store the results

**classmethod generate\_report** (*model*, *scanned\_par*, *outputdir*, *sim\_plots\_folder*)

The third pipeline step: report generation.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model name
- scanned\_par the scanned parameter
- outputdir the directory containing the report
- sim plots folder the folder containing the plots

read\_configuration(lines)

run (config\_file)

#### **Module contents**

#### Submodules

#### sbpipe.pipeline.pipeline module

Generic pipeline.

#### **Parameters**

- data\_folder the folder containing the experimental (wet) data sets
- models\_folder the folder containing the models
- working\_folder the folder to store the results
- sim data folder the folder to store the simulation data
- sim\_plots\_folder the folder to store the graphic results

#### config\_parser (config\_file, section)

Return the configuration for the parsed section in the config\_file

#### **Parameters**

- config\_file the configuration file to parse
- **section** the section in the configuration file to parse

**Returns** the configuration for the parsed section in the config\_file

#### get\_data\_folder()

Return the folder containing the experimental (wet) data sets.

**Returns** the experimental data sets folder.

#### get models folder()

Return the folder containing the models.

**Returns** the models folder.

```
get_sim_data_folder()
```

Return the folder containing the in-silico generated data sets.

**Returns** the folder of the simulated data sets.

#### get\_sim\_plots\_folder()

Return the folder containing the in-silico generated plots.

**Returns** the folder of the simulated plots.

#### classmethod get\_simulator\_object (simulator)

Return the simulator object if this exists. Otherwise throws an exception. The simulator name starts with an upper case letter. Each simulator is in a package within *sbpipe.simulator*.

Parameters simulator – the simulator name

Returns the simulator object.

## get\_working\_folder()

Return the folder containing the results.

**Returns** the working folder.

#### read\_common\_configuration (lines)

Parse the common parameters from the configuration file

**Returns** return a tuple containing the common parameters

#### read\_configuration(lines)

Read the section lines from the configuration file. This method is abstract.

**Returns** a tuple containing the configuration

run (config\_file)

Run the pipeline.

**Parameters** config\_file – a configuration file for this pipeline.

**Returns** 0 if the pipeline was executed correctly, 1 if the pipeline executed but some output was skipped, 2 if the pipeline did not execute correctly.

#### **Module contents**

#### sbpipe.report package

#### **Submodules**

#### sbpipe.report.latex\_reports module

Initialize a Latex header with a title and an abstract.

## **Parameters**

- pdftitle the pdftitle for the LaTeX header
- title the title for the LaTeX header
- abstract the abstract for the LaTeX header

#### **Returns** the LaTeX header

Generate a generic report.

#### **Parameters**

- outputdir the output directory
- **sim\_plots\_folder** the folder containing the simulated plots
- model\_noext the model name
- filename\_prefix the prefix for the LaTeX file
- caption True if figure captions (=figure file name) should be added

Generate a report for a double parameter scan task.

#### **Parameters**

- **outputdir** the output directory
- $\bullet$   $\verb"sim_plots_folder"-$  the folder containing the simulated plots
- **filename\_prefix** the prefix for the LaTeX file
- model\_noext the model name
- scanned\_par1 the 1st scanned parameter
- scanned\_par1 the 2nd scanned parameter

Generate a report for a parameter estimation task.

#### **Parameters**

- **outputdir** the output directory
- **sim\_plots\_folder** the folder containing the simulated plots
- model noext the model name
- filename prefix the prefix for the LaTeX file

```
sbpipe.report.latex_reports.latex_report_simulate(outputdir, sim_plots_folder, model_noext, filename_prefix)
```

Generate a report for a time course task.

#### **Parameters**

- outputdir the output directory
- sim\_plots\_folder the folder containing the simulated plots
- model\_noext the model name
- **filename\_prefix** the prefix for the LaTeX file

Generate a report for a single parameter scan task.

#### **Parameters**

- **outputdir** the output directory
- **sim\_plots\_folder** the folder containing the simulated plots
- **filename\_prefix** the prefix for the LaTeX file
- model\_noext the model name
- **scanned\_par** the scanned parameter

```
sbpipe.report.latex_reports.pdf_report (outputdir, filename)
Generate a PDF report from LaTeX report using pdflatex.
```

## **Parameters**

- outputdir the output directory
- filename the LaTeX file name

#### Module contents

sbpipe.simulator package

Subpackages

sbpipe.simulator.copasi package

#### Submodules

#### sbpipe.simulator.copasi.copasi module

```
class sbpipe.simulator.copasi.copasi.Copasi
```

Bases: sbpipe.simulator.simulator.Simulator(page 27)

Copasi simulator.

double\_param\_scan (model, sim\_length, inputdir, outputdir)

sensitivity\_analysis (model, inputdir, outputdir)

simulate (model, inputdir, outputdir, cluster\_type='pp', pp\_cpus=2, runs=1)

### sbpipe.simulator.copasi.copasi\_parser module

class sbpipe.simulator.copasi.copasi\_parser.CopasiParser

Retrieve information from a Copasi file.

#### retrieve\_param\_estim\_values(file\_in)

Parse a Copasi file and retrieve information on the parameters to estimate.

**Parameters** file\_in – the Copasi file including absolute path to parse

**Returns** a tuple containing the report file name, the parameter lower bounds, names, starting values, and upper bounds

#### sbpipe.simulator.copasi\_utils module

sbpipe.simulator.copasi.copasi\_utils.replace\_str\_copasi\_sim\_report (report)

Replace a group of annotation strings from a generated copasi report file

**Parameters** report – The report file with absolute path

## sbpipe.simulator.copasi.randomise\_parameters module

 ${\bf class} \ {\tt sbpipe.simulator.copasi.randomise\_parameters.} {\bf RandomiseParameters} \ ({\it path}, \\ {\it file-}$ 

name\_in)

This class generates multiple copies of a Copasi file configured for parameter estimation task, and randomises the starting values of the parameters to estimate.

#### **Parameters**

- path the path to filename\_in
- filename\_in the Copasi file to process.

## generate\_instances\_from\_template(num\_files, idstr)

Generate num\_files files and add an ID string to Copasi file/report names

#### **Parameters**

- num files the number of files (instances) to generate
- idstr an ID string to label the generated files (e.g. a timestamp)

#### get\_copasi\_obj()

Return the Copasi parser object

Returns the Copasi parser object

#### get\_lower\_bounds\_list()

Return the list of parameter lower bounds

Returns the list of parameter lower bounds

#### get\_param\_names\_list()

Return the list of parameter names

**Returns** the list of parameter names

#### get\_path()

Return the path containing the template Copasi file

Returns the path to the Copasi file

### get\_report\_filename\_template\_str()

Return the name of the template parameter estimation report

**Returns** the name of the report file name for parameter estimation

#### get\_start\_values\_list()

Return the list of parameter starting values

**Returns** the list of parameter starting values

#### get\_template\_copasi\_file()

Return the name of the template Copasi file

Returns the name of the Copasi file

#### get\_upper\_bounds\_list()

Return the list of parameter upper bounds

**Returns** the list of parameter upper bounds

### print\_parameters\_to\_estimate()

Print the parameter names, lower/upper bounds, and starting value, as extracted from COPASI template file

### randomise\_parameters (num\_files, idstr)

Randomise the starting values for the parameter to estimate.

#### **Parameters**

- num\_files the number of files (instances) to generate
- idstr an ID string to label the generated files (e.g. a timestamp)

#### **Module contents**

#### **Submodules**

#### sbpipe.simulator.simulator module

```
class sbpipe.simulator.simulator.Simulator
```

Generic simulator.

### double\_param\_scan (model, sim\_length, inputdir, outputdir)

Double paramter scan.

## **Parameters**

- model the model to process
- sim\_length the length of the simulation
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- **outputdir** the directory to store the results

## generate\_data (model, inputdir, outputdir)

Sensitivity analysis.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model to process
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- **outputdir** the directory to store the results

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{parameter\_estimation} (model, input dir, cluster\_type, pp\_cpus, nfits, output dir, sim\_data\_dir, updated\_models\_dir) \end{tabular}$ 

parameter estimation.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model to process
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- cluster\_type pp for parallel python, lsf for load sharing facility, sge for sun grid engine
- pp\_cpus the number of cpu for parallel python
- **nfits** the number of fits to perform
- outputdir the directory to store the results
- sim\_data\_dir the directory containing the simulation data sets
- updated\_models\_dir the directory containing the models with updated parameters for each estimation

simulate (model, inputdir, outputdir, cluster\_type='pp', pp\_cpus=2, runs=1)
Time course simulator.

#### **Parameters**

- model the model to process
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- **outputdir** the directory containing the output files
- cluster\_type pp for local Parallel Python, lsf for Load Sharing Facility, sge for Sun Grid Engine.
- **pp\_cpus** the number of CPU used by Parallel Python.
- runs the number of model simulation

#### **Parameters**

- model the model to process
- **scanned\_par** the scanned parameter
- **sim\_number** the number of simulations (for det sim: 1, for stoch sim: n>1)
- **simulate\_intervals** the time step of each simulation
- single\_param\_scan\_intervals the number of scans to perform
- inputdir the directory containing the model
- outputdir the directory to store the results

## **Module contents**

#### sbpipe.utils package

#### **Submodules**

### sbpipe.utils.basic\_sync\_counter module

```
class sbpipe.utils.basic_sync_counter.BasicSyncCounter
```

This is a monitor. It is a callback class for collecting information about finished processes. It is used by Parallel Python (pp).

```
add (pid, value)
```

The callback function

#### **Parameters**

- pid this is callbackargs passed to parallel python *submit()* method
- value the return value of the parallelised function. It is the callback value.

```
get_count()
```

Return the counter

**Returns** the number of running processes.

```
get_value()
```

Return the internal status.

**Returns** True if the counter is empty.

#### sbpipe.utils.io\_util\_functions module

 $\verb|sbpipe.utils.io_util_functions.files_with_pattern_recur| (\textit{folder}, \textit{pattern})$ 

Return all files with a certain pattern in folder+subdirectories

#### **Parameters**

- folder the folder to search for
- pattern the string to search for

**Returns** the files containing the pattern.

sbpipe.utils.io\_util\_functions.get\_pattern\_position(pattern, filename)

Return the line number (as string) of the first occurrence of a pattern in filename

#### **Parameters**

- pattern the pattern of the string to find
- **filename** the file name containing the pattern to search

Returns the line number containing the pattern or "-1" if the pattern was not found

sbpipe.utils.io\_util\_functions.refresh\_directory (path, file\_pattern)
Clean and create the folder if this does not exist.

## **Parameters**

- path the path containing the files to remove
- **file\_pattern** the string pattern of the files to remove

Replace a string with another in filename\_out

#### **Parameters**

- filename\_out the output file
- old\_string the old string that should be replaced

• new\_string - the new string replacing old\_string

sbpipe.utils.io\_util\_functions.write\_matrix\_on\_file (path, filename\_out, data)
Write the matrix results stored in data to filename\_out

#### **Parameters**

- path the path to filename\_out
- filename\_out the output file
- data the data to store in a file

### sbpipe.utils.parallel\_computation module

Generic funcion to run a command in parallel

#### **Parameters**

- command the command string to run in parallel
- **command\_iter\_substr** the substring of the iteration number. This will be replaced in a number automatically
- cluster\_type the cluster type among pp (multithreading), sge, or lsf
- runs the number of runs
- output\_dir the output directory
- **pp\_cpus** the number of cpus that pp should use at most

sbpipe.utils.parallel\_computation.run\_command\_instance(command)
Run a command using Python subprocess.

Parameters command – the string of the command to run

Run instances of a command in multithreading using parallel python (pp).

#### **Parameters**

- command the command string to run in parallel
- **command\_iter\_substr** the substring of the iteration number. This will be replaced in a number automatically
- runs the number of runs
- **server** the server that pp should use
- syncCounter the mutex object to count the jobs

```
sbpipe.utils.parallel_computation.run_jobs_lsf(command, command_iter_substr, outDir, errDir, runs)
```

Run jobs using a Load Sharing Facility (LSF) cluster.

#### **Parameters**

- **command** the full command to run as a job
- command\_iter\_substr the substring in command to be replaced with a number
- outDir the directory containing the standard output from bsub
- errDir the directory containing the standard error from bsub

• runs – the number of runs to execute

Run jobs using parallel python (pp) locally.

#### **Parameters**

- command the full command to run as a job
- command\_iter\_substr the substring in command to be replaced with a number
- runs the number of runs to execute
- **pp\_cpus** The number of available cpus. If pp\_cpus <=0, all the available cores will be used.

Run jobs using a Sun Grid Engine (SGE) cluster.

#### **Parameters**

- command the full command to run as a job
- command\_iter\_substr the substring in command to be replaced with a number
- outDir the directory containing the standard output from qsub
- errDir the directory containing the standard error from qsub
- runs the number of runs to execute

### sbpipe.utils.random\_functions module

```
\label{lem:cons_get_rand_alphanum_str} (\textit{length}) \\ \text{Return a random alphanumeric string}
```

**Parameters** length – the length of the string

**Returns** the generated string

```
\verb|sbpipe.utils.random_functions.get_rand_num_str|(length)|
```

Return a random numeric string

Parameters length - the length of the string

**Returns** the generated string

#### sbpipe.utils.re utils module

```
sbpipe.utils.re_utils.natural_sort_key(str)
```

The key to sort a list of strings alphanumerically (e.g. "file10" is correctly placed after "file2")

**Parameters** str – the string to sort alphanumerically in a list of strings

Returns the key to sort strings alphanumerically

## **Module contents**

### **Submodules**

sbpipe.\_\_main\_\_ module

## sbpipe.main module

```
exception sbpipe.main.Usage (msg)
     Bases: exceptions.Exception
```

```
This class is used for printing a generic exception
```

```
sbpipe.main.check_args(args, msg)
```

Check that at least one argument is passed.

#### **Parameters**

- args the list of arguments
- msg the message to print

Raise Usage exception if less than one argument is passed

**Returns** no output

```
sbpipe.main.cleanup_sbpipe()
```

Clean up the package including the tests.

```
sbpipe.main.help()
```

Return help message.

Returns the help message

```
sbpipe.main.license()
```

Return the license

Returns the license

```
sbpipe.main.logo()
```

Return sbpipe logo.

Returns sbpipe logo

sbpipe.main.main(argv=None)

SB pipe main function.

**Parameters** argv – options for sbpipe. Type python -m sbpipe -h for a full list of options.

**Returns** 0 if OK, 1 if minor problems, or 2 if serious trouble.

```
sbpipe.main.version()
```

Return the version

**Returns** the version

### sbpipe.sb\_config module

```
sbpipe.sb_config.which(cmd_name)
```

Utility equivalent to which in GNU/Linux OS.

Parameters cmd\_name - a command name

**Returns** return the command name with absolute path if this exists, or None

## **Module contents**

**CHAPTER** 

**FOUR** 

## **META INFORMATION**

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