What is CloudFormation

- CloudFormation is a declarative way of outlining your AWS Infrastructure, for any resources (most of them are supported).
- For example, within a CloudFormation template, you say:
 - I want a security group
 - I want two EC2 machines using this security group
 - I want two Elastic IPs for these EC2 machines
 - I want an S3 bucket
 - I want a load balancer (ELB) in front of these machines
- Then CloudFormation creates those for you, in the right order, with the exact configuration that you specify