Implementación de código Python con librería numpy.

```
import numpy as np
 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 import mibiblioteca as bib
 x = np.linspace(-1, 1, 100)
 a, b, c = 1, 2, 150
 # Evaluamos el polinomio exacto usando los coeficientes
y real = a + b * x + c * x**2
m = 20
X = 1 - 2 * np.random.rand(m)
# Calculamos Y usando el polinomio real y añadiendo ruido aleatorio
Y = a + b * X + c * X**2 + 2 * np.random.randn(m)
 A = np.array([np.ones(m), X, X**2]).T
 print("Matriz A:\n", A)
 AtA = np.dot(A.T, A)
 AtY = np.dot(A.T, Y)
 print("Matriz A^T A:\n", AtA)
 print("Vector A^T Y:\n", AtY)
 b_columna = AtY.reshape(-1, 1)
 sol = bib.GaussElimPiv(AtA, b_columna)
 print("Solución (coeficientes del polinomio):", sol.flatten())
```

```
y_ajustado = sol[0] + sol[1] * x + sol[2] * x**2
            fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 4))
            ax.plot(X, Y, 'go', alpha=0.5, label='Datos simulados')
            ax.plot(x, y_real, 'r', lw=2, label='Valor real $y = 1 + 2x + 150x^2$')
            ax.plot(x, y_ajustado, 'b', lw=2,
            label = f'Ajuste \ de \ minimos \ cuadrados \ \$y = \{sol[0][0]:.2f\} + \{sol[1][0]:.2f\}x + \{sol[2][0]:.2f\}x^2\$')
            ax.set_xlabel(r"$x$", fontsize=18)
            ax.set_ylabel(r"$y$", fontsize=18)
  307
           ax.legend(loc=2)-
            plt.title('AJUSTE POR MINIMOS CUADRADOS EN MODELOS: Y = a + bX + cX2')
            plt.show()
PS C:\Users\Usuario\Desktop\matematica_computacional> & C:\Users\Usuario\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps/python3.12.exe c:\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users
rs/Usuario/Desktop/matematica computacional/miprogramaprincipal.pv
 Matriz A:
                    0.39312095 0.15454408]
-0.81400299 0.66260086]
                     -0.44820661 0.20088917
                    -0.97357259 0.94784359]
                     0.4536383 0.2057877
                      -0.71864967 0.51645735
                    0.11984205 0.01436212]
-0.24296815 0.05903352]
                     -0.84895026 0.72071654
                     -0.28506228 0.08126051
                      0.11342674 0.01286563
                      0.4180825 0.17479298]
                     -0.18542983 0.034384221
                     0.46967262 0.22059237
                      0.25496195 0.0650056
                     0.10239414 0.01048456
                     0.86590199 0.74978625
                     -0.6059662 0.36719504]]
   Matriz A^T A:
                                     -3.44885859 6.39133381]
      [[20.
      [-3.44885859 6.39133381 -2.76910947]
      [ 6.39133381 -2.76910947 3.83025234]]
   Vector A^T Y:
      [ 964.54964746 -401.30863046 570.94598438]
   Matriz escalonada pivoteada con pivot A:
     [[ 20.
                                              -3.44885859
                                                                             6.39133381 964.54964746]
                                              5.79660253 -1.66696914 -234.97886381]
              0.
                                                                              1.78779494 262.70804573]]
              0.
                                             -1.66696914
   Matriz escalonada pivoteada con pivot A:
      [[ 2.00000000e+01 -3.44885859e+00 6.39133381e+00 9.64549647e+02]
     [ 0.00000000e+00 5.79660253e+00 -1.66696914e+00 -2.34978864e+02] [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00 1.95133546e+02]]
   Matriz escalonada pivoteada con pivot A:
      [[ 2.00000000e+01 -3.44885859e+00 6.39133381e+00 9.64549647e+02]
      [ 0.00000000e+00 5.79660253e+00 -1.66696914e+00 -2.34978864e+02]
      [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00 1.95133546e+02]]
   Matriz Eliminacion pivoteada aumentada Ab:
      [[ 2.00000000e+01 -3.44885859e+00 6.39133381e+00 9.64549647e+02]
      [ 0.00000000e+00 5.79660253e+00 -1.66696914e+00 -2.34978864e+02]
      [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00 1.95133546e+02]]
```

```
Matriz pivoteda A1:
 [[ 2.00000000e+01 -3.44885859e+00 6.39133381e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 5.79660253e+00 -1.66696914e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00]]
vector b1:
 [ 964.54964746 -234.97886381 195.13354625]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 5.79660253e+00 -1.66696914e+00 -2.34978864e+02]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00 1.95133546e+02]]
Matriz Eliminacion pivoteada aumentada Ab:
 [[ 2.00000000e+01 -3.44885859e+00 6.39133381e+00 9.64549647e+02]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 5.79660253e+00 -1.66696914e+00 -2.34978864e+02]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00 1.95133546e+02]]
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 [ 0.00000000e+00 5.79660253e+00 -1.66696914e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00]]
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 [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00 1.95133546e+02]]
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 [[ 2.00000000e+01 -3.44885859e+00 6.39133381e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 5.79660253e+00 -1.66696914e+00]
 [ 0.00000000e+00 2.22044605e-16 1.30841308e+00]]
vector b1:
 [ 964.54964746 -234.97886381 195.13354625]
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 [ 964.54964746 -234.97886381 195.13354625]
Solución (coeficientes del polinomio): [ 0.97352753 2.35118098 149.13756907]
PS C:\Users\Usuario\Desktop\matematica_computacional>
```

