



**A grammar  
of graphics**

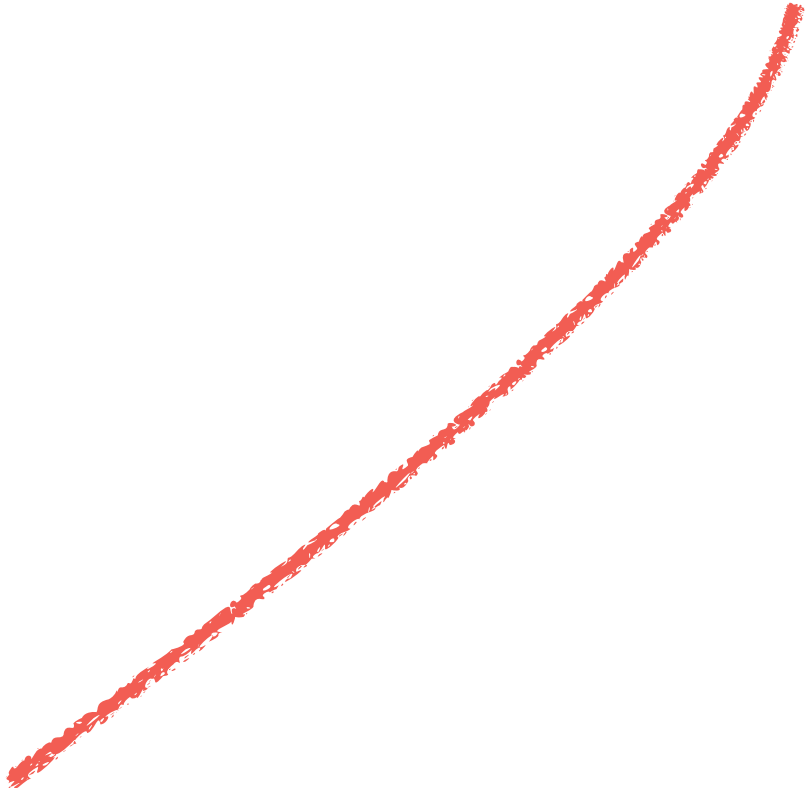
A large, solid teal-colored oval that serves as the background for the text.

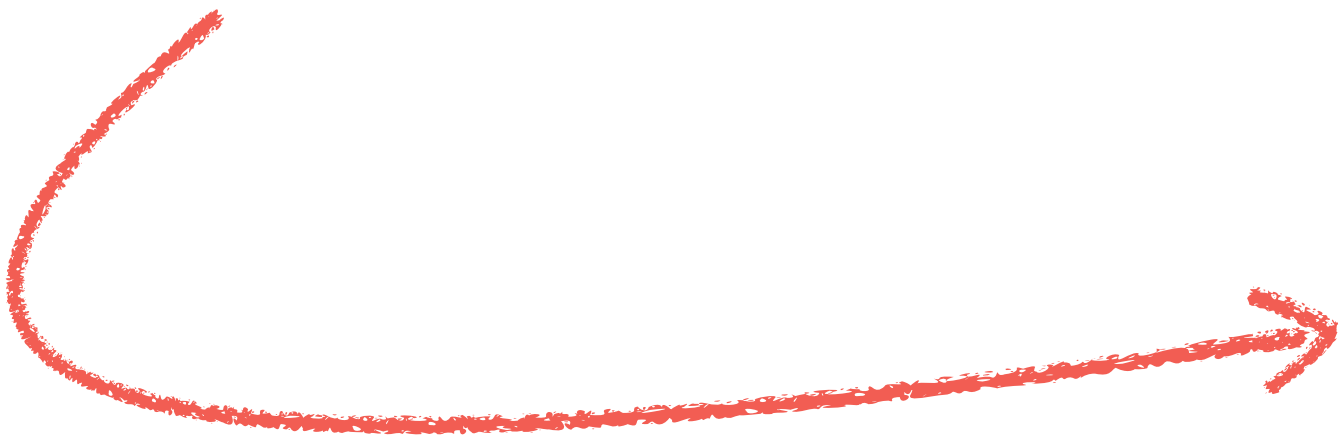
**A grammar of  
interactive graphics**

ggvis

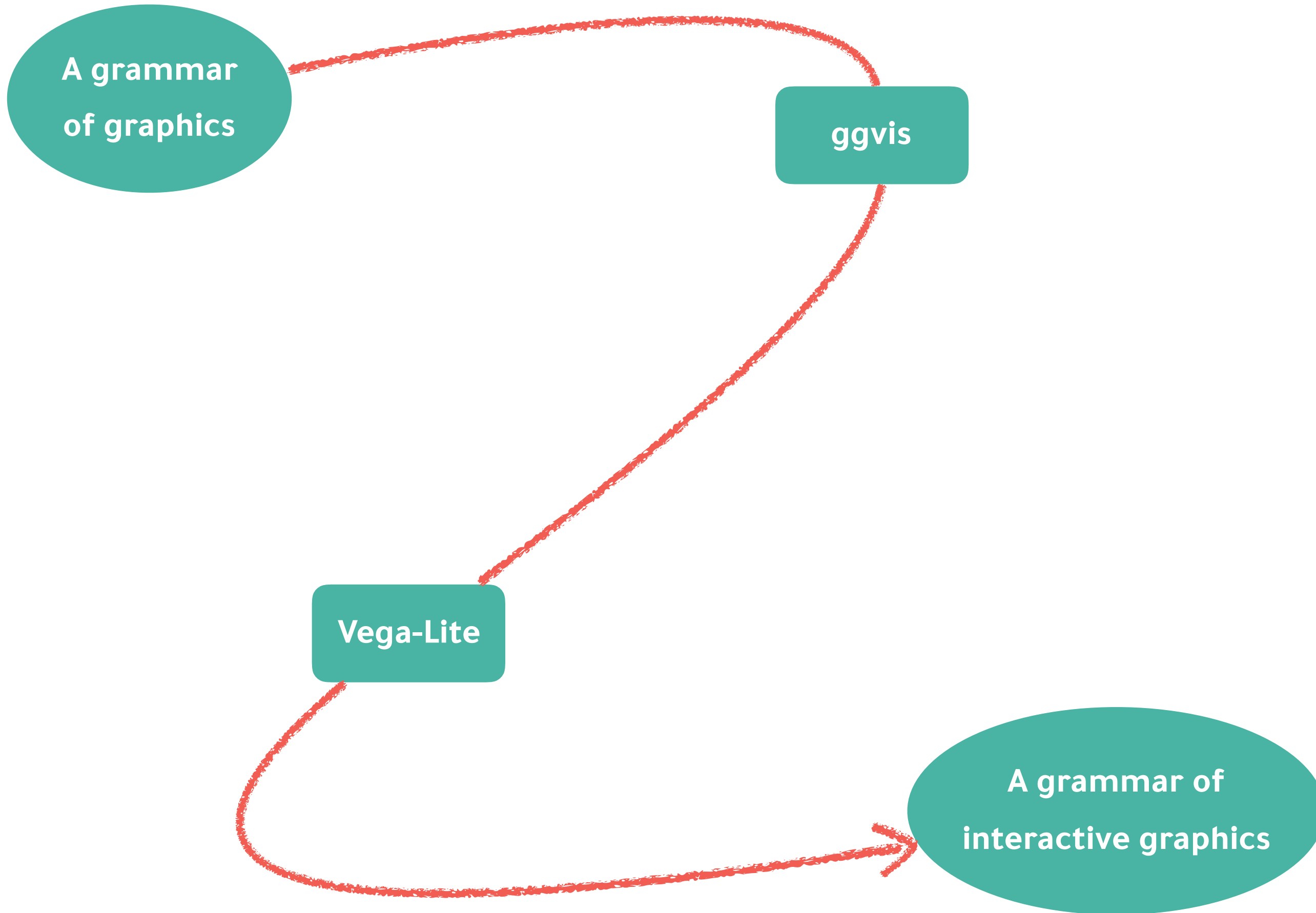
**Vega-Lite**











# Static Graphics

- Are static

# Interactive Graphics

- Everything else...