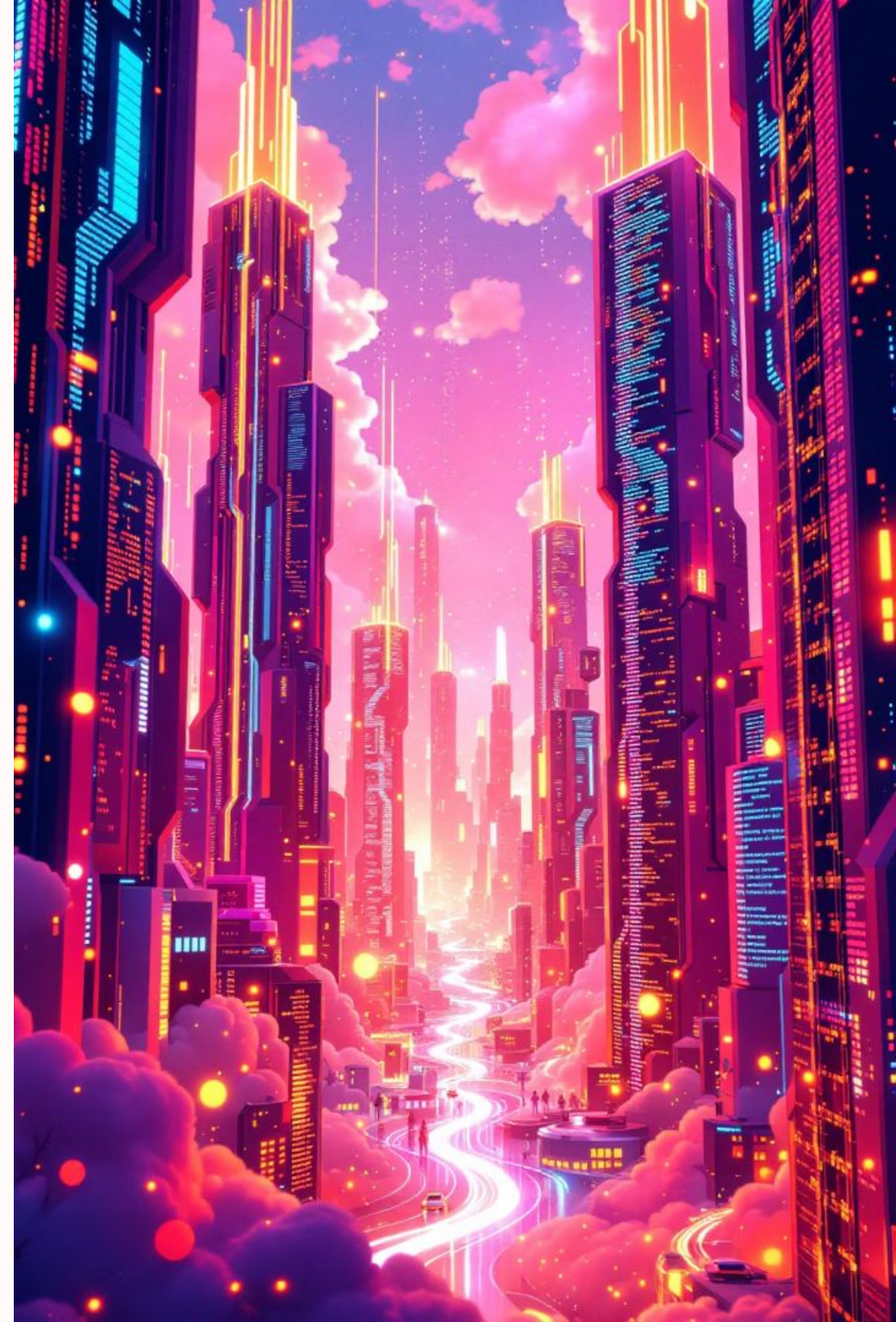


# Unified Observability

## A Single Pane of Glass

Explore how unified observability, powered by OpenTelemetry and Grafana, empowers organizations to gain a comprehensive understanding of Digital systems, accelerating innovation and improving performance.



# About Me



**g** GuhaTek

**Sivasubramanian  
Bagavathiappan**

Co-Founder | SRE Leader

**20**

Years of  
Experience

**1**

Patents  
Holding

**1**

Patents Filed



# Observability Facts

The term  
**"Observability"** in the  
context of systems  
actually comes from  
which mathematical  
concept?

**Control** Theory

What were things  
used to **monitor**  
industrial processes  
before computers?

**Gauges &  
Thermometers**

**3**

**Pillars** of  
observability

**Observability**

**Metric**

**Traces**

**Logs**



# The evolution of Observability

## Observability 1.0

A foundation for modern application development and understanding system behavior



Metrics



Traces



Logs



Profiling



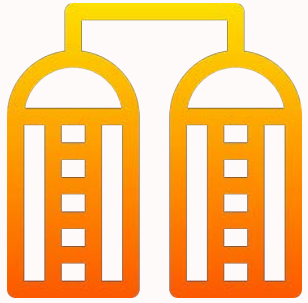
RUM



APM

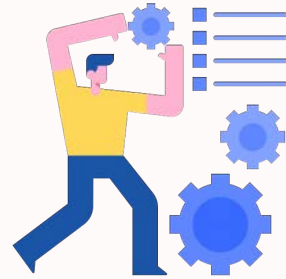
Siloed Tools | Reactive approach | Limited or no correlation | Manual analysis

# Challenges of Fragmented Observability



## **Siloed Data**

Traditional monitoring tools often work in isolation, creating data silos and hindering a holistic view of system health.



## **Manual Correlation**

Connecting the dots between different data sources requires manual effort, making troubleshooting time-consuming and error-prone.



## **Limited Insights**

Without a unified view, it's difficult to identify root causes, track down performance bottlenecks, and understand the impact of changes.

# The evolution of Observability

## Observability 2.0

Elevating insights in the digital ecosystem



Context



Events



UX



DataStream



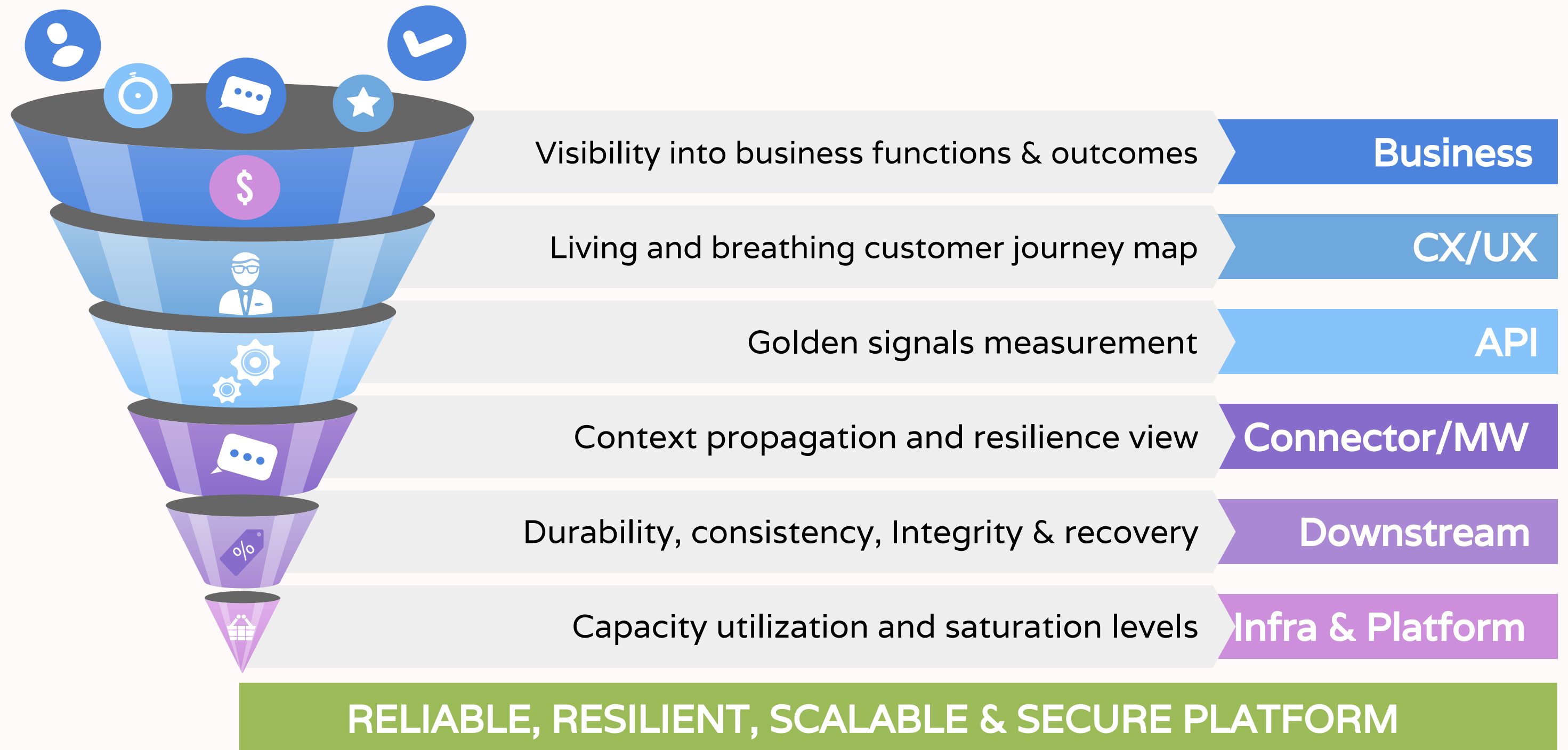
Business  
Metrics



Composite  
Alarms

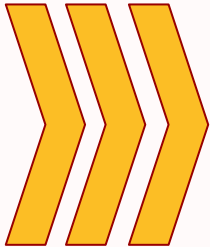
Single source of truth | Low / No code instrumentation | Open Standards and  
Interoperability | Cloud agnostic

# Observability Funnel

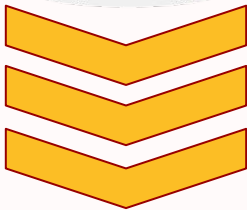


# Single Source of Truth

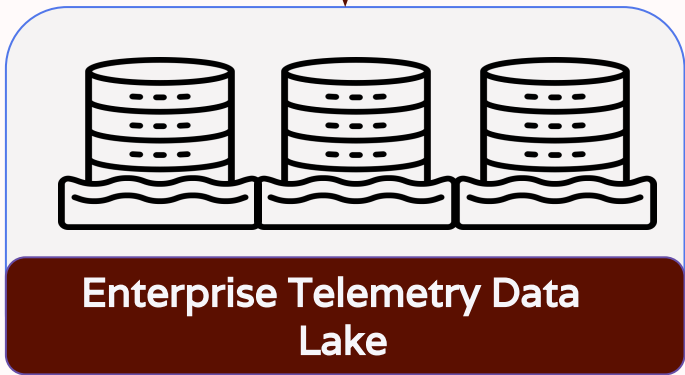
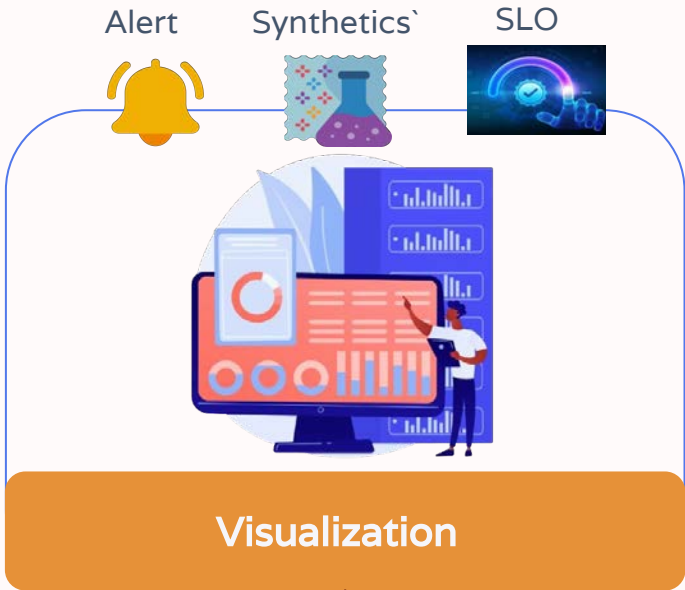
**Instrumentation**



**Data Collector**



**Data Pipeline**





# OpenTelemetry



## Open Source

OpenTelemetry provides a vendor-neutral standard for collecting and exporting telemetry data, ensuring interoperability and flexibility.



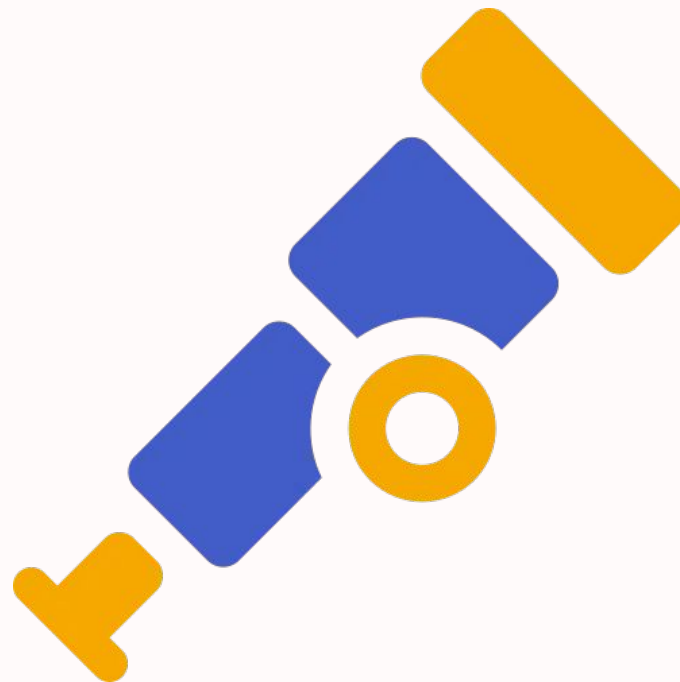
## Language Support

OpenTelemetry supports a wide range of programming languages, enabling consistent instrumentation across diverse technologies.



## Cloud Native

It seamlessly integrates with cloud platforms, making it ideal for modern, distributed applications.





# Instrumentation

1

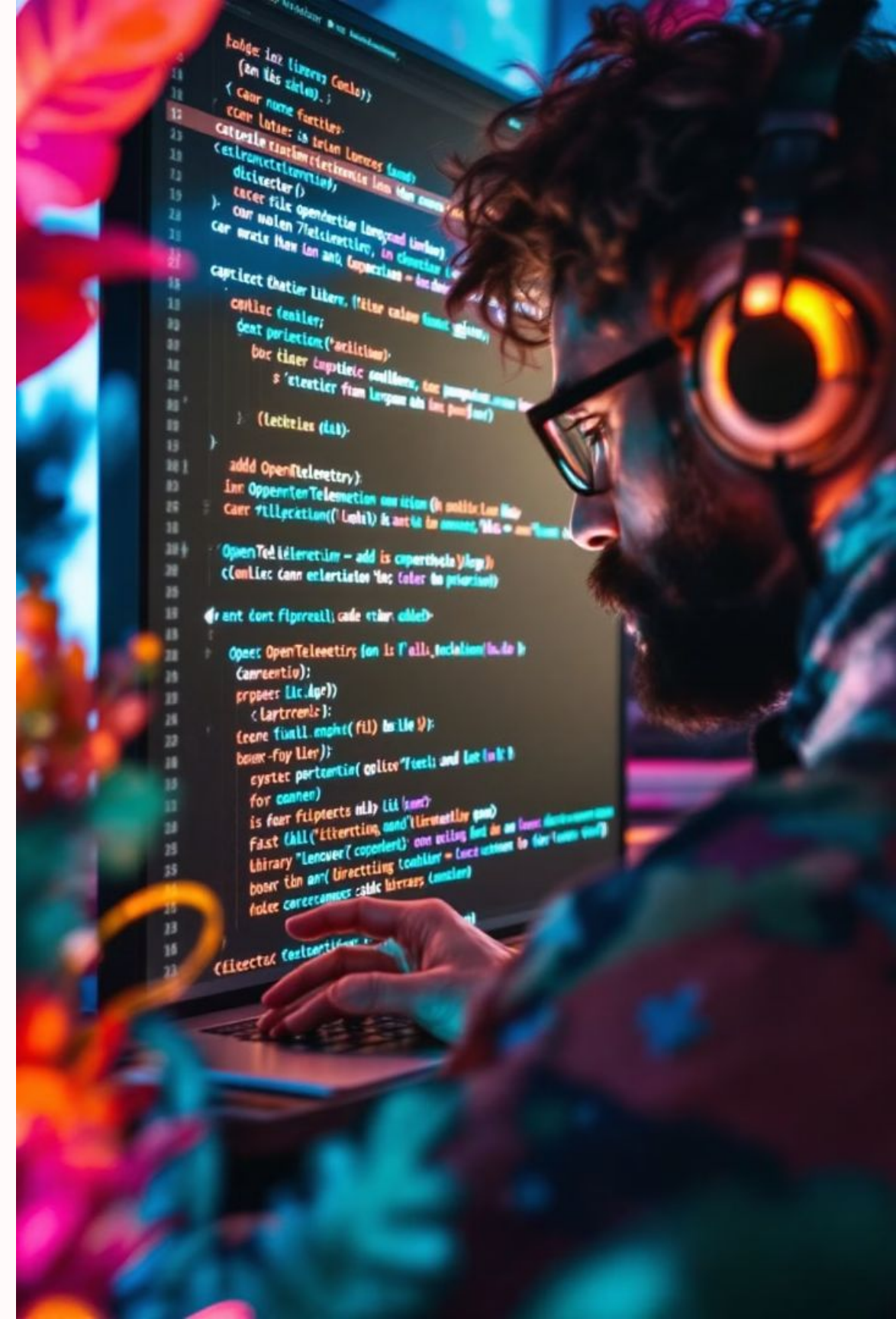
## Code Instrumentation

Adding OpenTelemetry libraries to the code allows us to capture traces, metrics, and logs directly from your application.

2

## Agent-Based Instrumentation

Agents can be used to instrument applications automatically, simplifying the process for legacy or complex systems.







# Collecting and Correlating Data

1

## Data Collection

OpenTelemetry agents collect telemetry data and forward it to a backend for storage and analysis.

2

## Data Correlation

By linking traces, metrics, and logs using unique identifiers, OpenTelemetry provides a unified view of system behavior.

# Visualizing Traces, Metrics, and Logs with Grafana

## Single Pane View

Grafana's dashboards provide a unified view of all your observability data, enabling a comprehensive understanding of your systems.

## Interactive Exploration

Grafana's interactive visualizations allow you to drill down into specific data points, uncover hidden insights, and diagnose issues quickly.

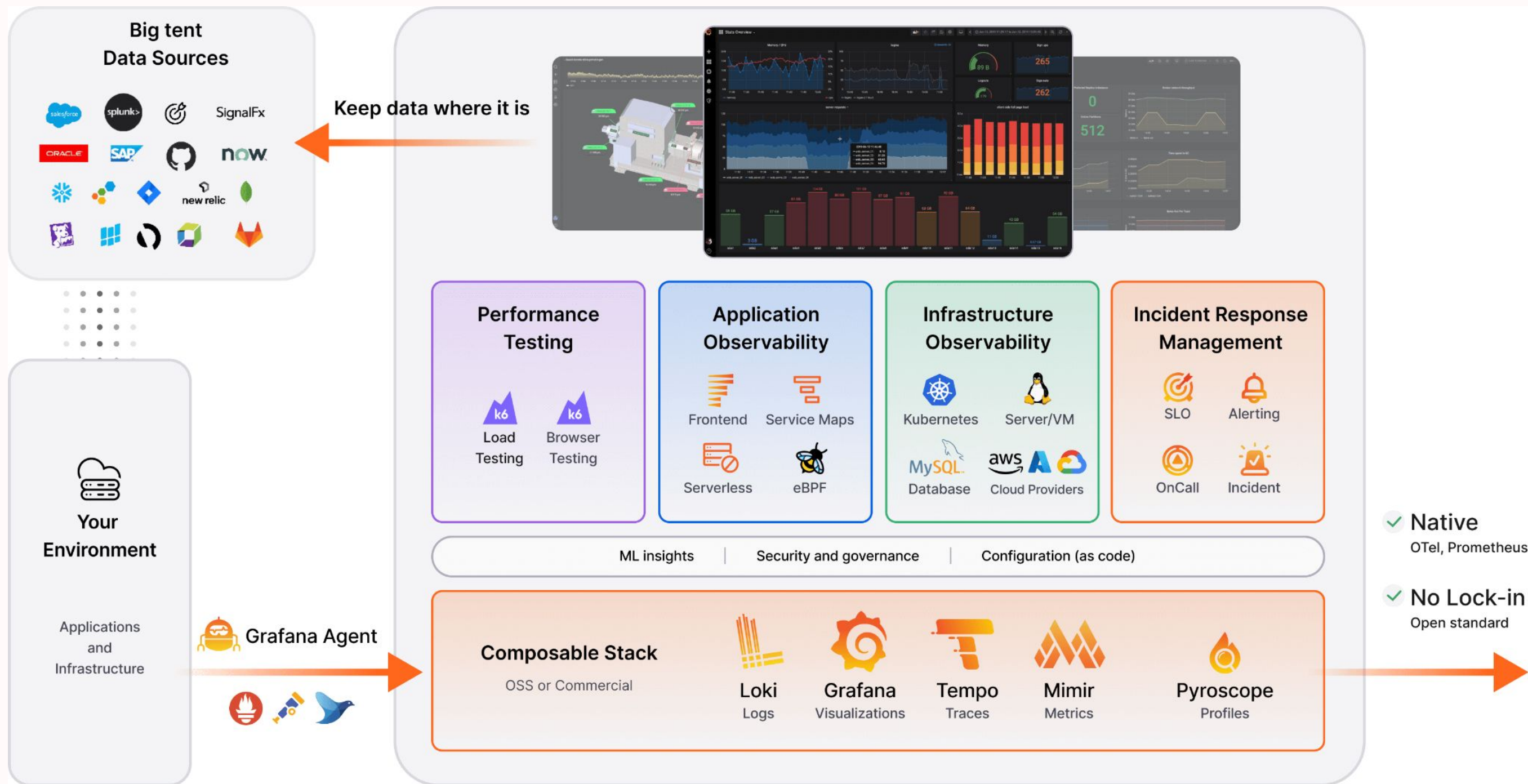
## Custom Dashboards

Grafana lets you create custom dashboards tailored to your specific needs, ensuring visibility into the metrics that matter most.





# Grafana Observability Stack





# Empowering Alerting and Incident Response

1

## Composite Alerts

Grafana's composite alerting allows you to create complex alert rules based on multiple data sources, ensuring comprehensive monitoring.

2

## Automated Root Cause Analysis

By analyzing traces, metrics, and logs together, Grafana helps pinpoint root causes, accelerating incident resolution.

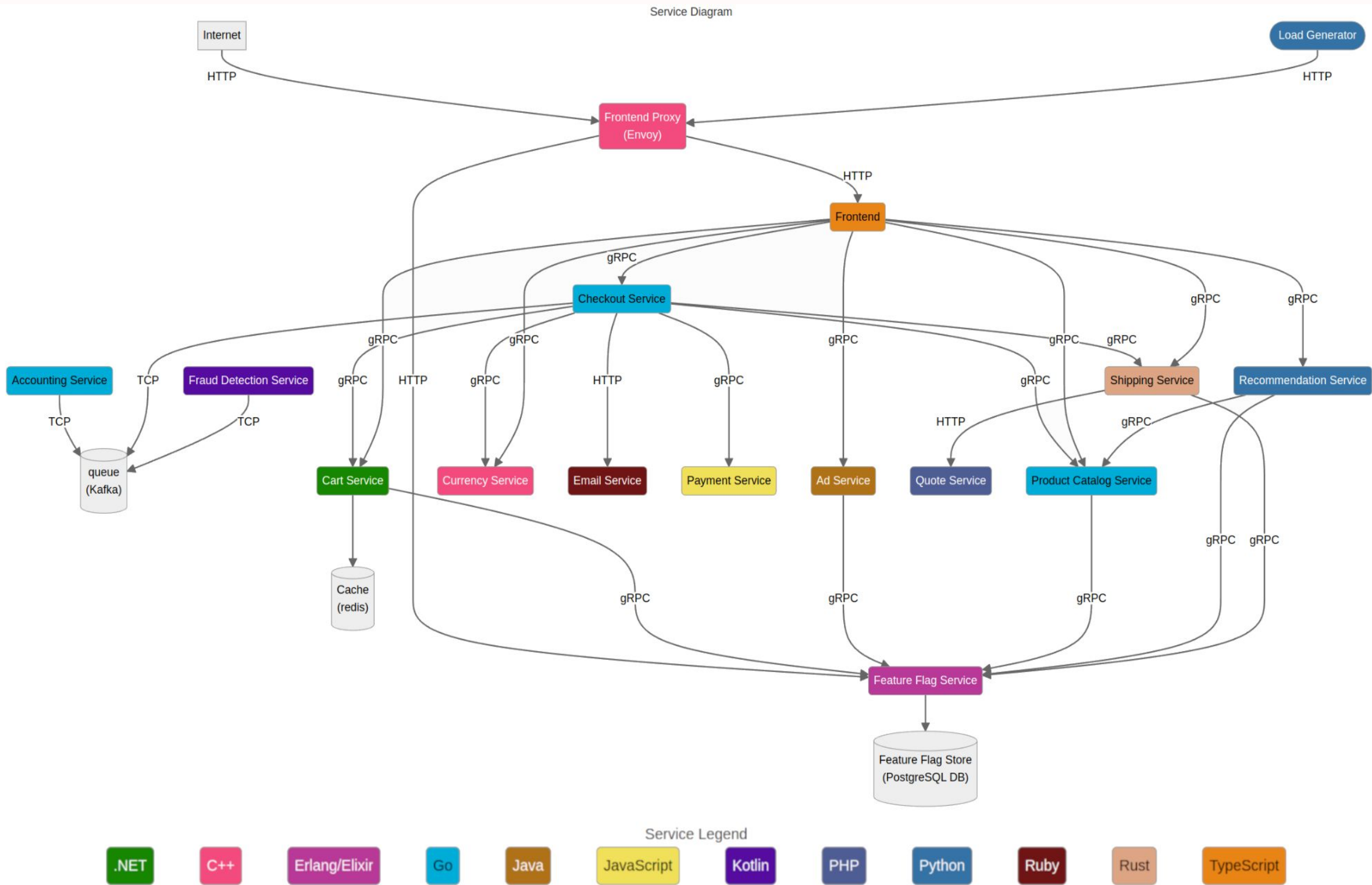




**Demo Time!**



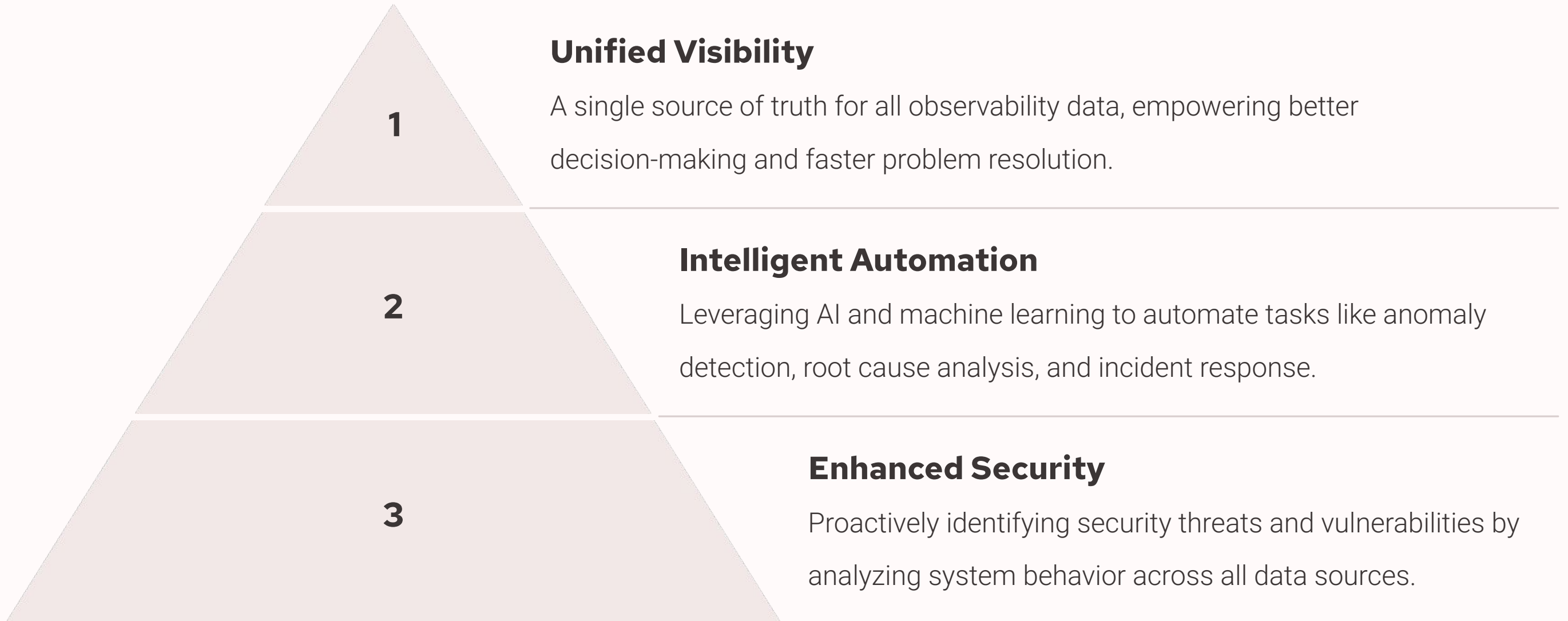
# e-Commerce Site (OTEL Demo App)



- ★ Self-contained microservice based application simulating an eCommerce site.
- ★ This application is composed of multiple services that communicate with each other over gRPC and HTTP and runs on Kubernetes.
- ★ Users would come either from mobile app or through web browser connecting over internet.
- ★ Load generator is setup to continuously generate traffic.
- ★ Feature flags is used to inject faults into the various services.

# The Future of Observability

## Accelerating Innovation



# THANKS!

Follow-Up questions or feedback?



**Email**

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**Crafting a new paradigm for  
Reliability**

