

AI-Driven Vectorized Motor Health Monitoring for Reliable Industrial Operations

Ensuring uptime, safety, and efficiency through intelligent predictive maintenance

CONF42 DEVOPS 2025

Speaker Introduction



Avinash Sista

Director/Principal at MongoDB

Specializing in AI-driven industrial systems, reliability engineering, and operational observability at scale. Passionate about bridging the gap between data infrastructure and real-world industrial challenges.

Focused on building resilient, data-driven solutions that enhance operational efficiency and predictive maintenance capabilities.

The Critical Role of Electric Motors

Foundational Components

Electric motors drive pumps, compressors, conveyors, and production lines across industries

Reliability Impact

Motor failures directly affect uptime, safety protocols, and operational efficiency

Scale Challenge

Industrial facilities operate hundreds to thousands of motors requiring continuous oversight



PROBLEM STATEMENT

Traditional Motor Monitoring Limitations

Reactive Maintenance

Most organizations respond to failures rather than preventing them, leading to costly unplanned downtime

Isolated Data Streams

Temperature, vibration, and electrical signals are monitored separately, missing critical correlations

Threshold-Based Alarms

Traditional systems trigger alerts only after damage has progressed, reducing intervention effectiveness

Limited Predictive Capability

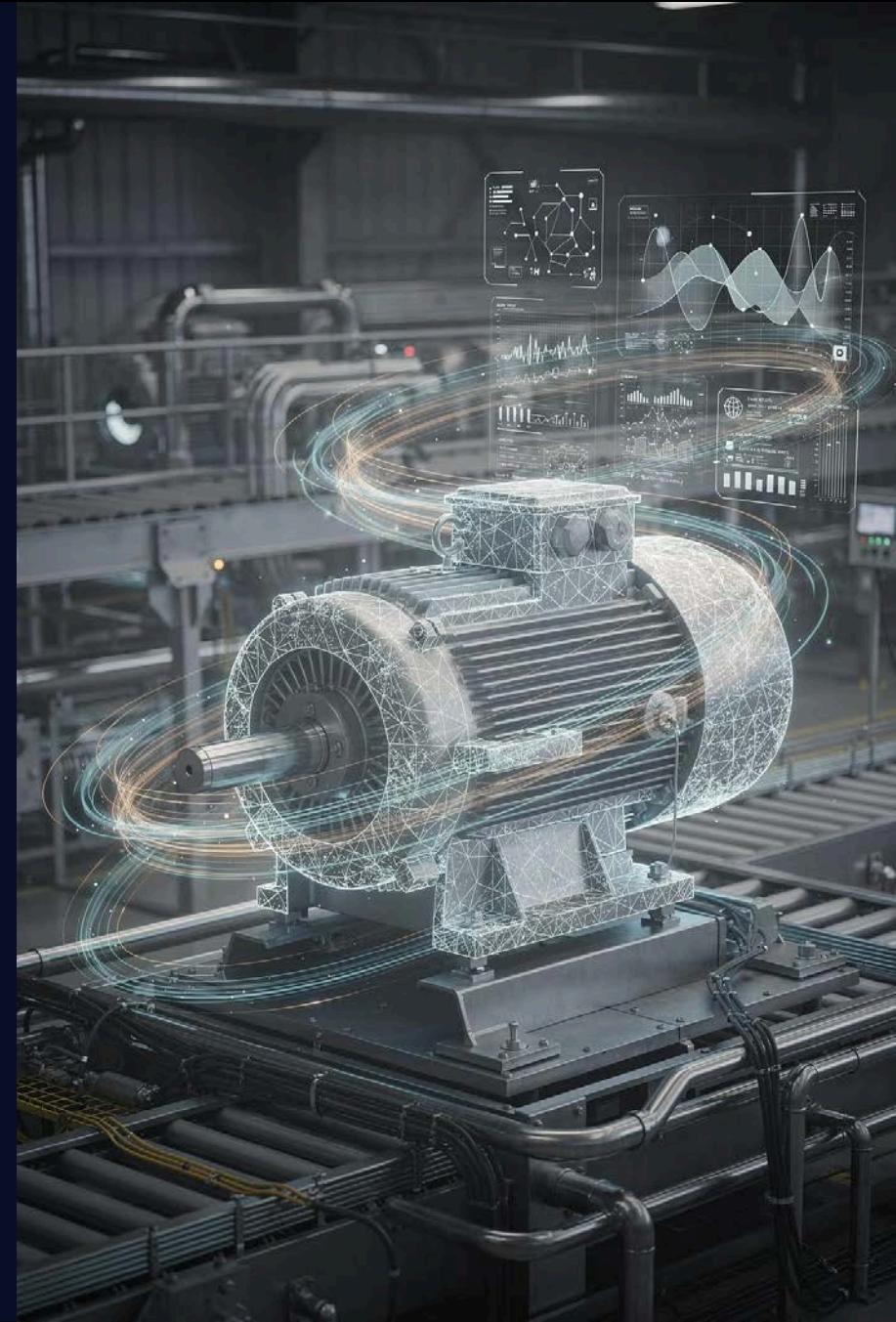
Existing approaches struggle to identify subtle degradation patterns that signal emerging faults

A Comprehensive AI-Driven Framework

Our approach integrates multiple diagnostic layers with artificial intelligence to continuously assess motor health and enable predictive maintenance at scale.

- 1 Multi-Layer Diagnostics
- 2 Sensor Vectorization
- 3 Predictive Intelligence

- Four signature analysis types working together
- Unified multi-dimensional analysis
- Early fault detection and prevention



Design Signature Analysis

Establishing the Performance Baseline

Design Signature Analysis captures the motor's expected operational characteristics at installation, creating a reference profile for all future comparisons.

- Nameplate specifications and rated performance parameters
- Initial electrical and mechanical measurements
- Environmental and load condition documentation
- Expected efficiency curves and thermal behavior

This baseline becomes the foundation for detecting deviations throughout the motor's lifecycle.

Input Signature Analysis

01

Current and Voltage Capture

Continuous monitoring of electrical input signals during steady-state operation

02

FFT Transformation

Fast Fourier Transform techniques convert time-domain signals into frequency spectra

03

Harmonic Analysis

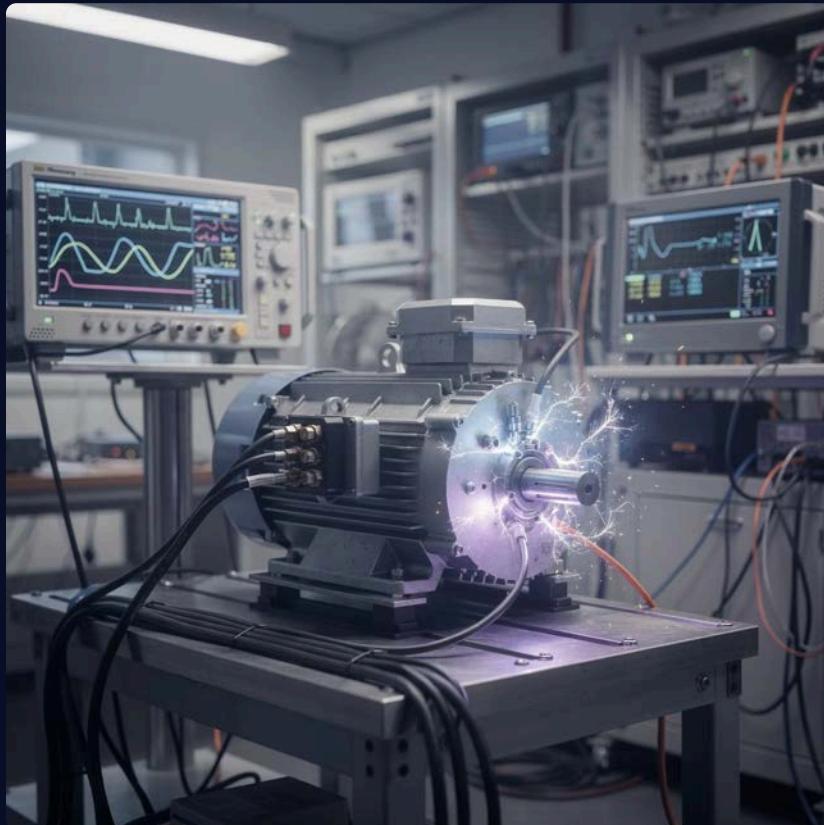
Identify characteristic frequencies associated with rotor bars, bearings, and stator windings

04

Anomaly Detection

Compare harmonic patterns against baseline to detect electrical and mechanical faults

Reaction Signature Analysis



Dynamic Event Monitoring

Reaction Signature Analysis captures motor behavior during transient conditions that stress components differently than steady-state operation.

Key Events Monitored:

- Start-up current surges and torque profiles
- Thermal expansion and cooling cycles
- Load changes and demand fluctuations
- Emergency shutdowns and restart sequences

LAYER 4

Aging Signature Analysis

1

2

3

4

Baseline
establishment and
early-life monitoring

Insulation resistance
trending and bearing
condition assessment

Degradation pattern
identification and wear
rate analysis

End-of-life prediction
and replacement
planning

Aging Signature Analysis tracks cumulative degradation factors including insulation integrity, bearing wear, winding resistance changes, and mechanical stress indicators over the motor's entire operational lifetime.

The Power of Sensor Vectorization

Instead of treating temperature, vibration, and electrical signals as isolated data streams, vectorization transforms measurements into multi-dimensional representations of complete motor state.



Unified Analysis

Combine diverse sensor inputs into single mathematical representation



Similarity Measures

Use cosine similarity and distance metrics to compare against historical baselines



Early Detection

Identify subtle deviations that signal emerging faults before threshold alarms trigger



Building Intelligence Through Vector Profiles

Continuous Learning

Each operating cycle generates a vectorized health profile that captures the motor's complete state at that moment.

These profiles enable:

- Clustering of similar operational states
- Trend analysis across time periods
- Predictive modeling using machine learning
- Pattern recognition for fault signatures



Over time, the system builds a continuously evolving library of motor states, creating an institutional knowledge base that improves with every measurement cycle.

Operational Benefits and Outcomes



Predictive Maintenance

Schedule interventions based on actual condition rather than fixed intervals, optimizing maintenance resources and reducing unnecessary work



Reduced Downtime

Prevent unexpected failures by identifying issues in early stages, maintaining production schedules and avoiding emergency repairs



Enhanced Reliability

Improve overall infrastructure dependability through comprehensive health monitoring and data-driven decision making

Supporting Modern Operations Philosophy



Data-Driven Decisions

Replace intuition and reactive responses with quantitative insights and evidence-based maintenance planning



Continuous Monitoring

Real-time observability across motor populations enables proactive management and rapid response capabilities



Resilient Operations

Build fault-tolerant industrial systems that gracefully handle component degradation and maintain service continuity

Implementation Considerations



Sensor Infrastructure

Deploy appropriate sensing capabilities for temperature, vibration, current, and voltage measurements



Data Architecture

Establish scalable storage and processing pipelines to handle high-frequency sensor data streams



AI Model Training

Develop and refine machine learning models using historical data and domain expertise



System Integration

Connect monitoring framework with existing maintenance management and operational systems

Thank You!

Avinash Sista

Director/Principal at MongoDB

CONF42 DEVOPS 2025.