

The Next Generation  $\neq$  of Web Bundling

# with Rspack

**Konstantinos Leimonis** 

**Software Engineer** 



Bit



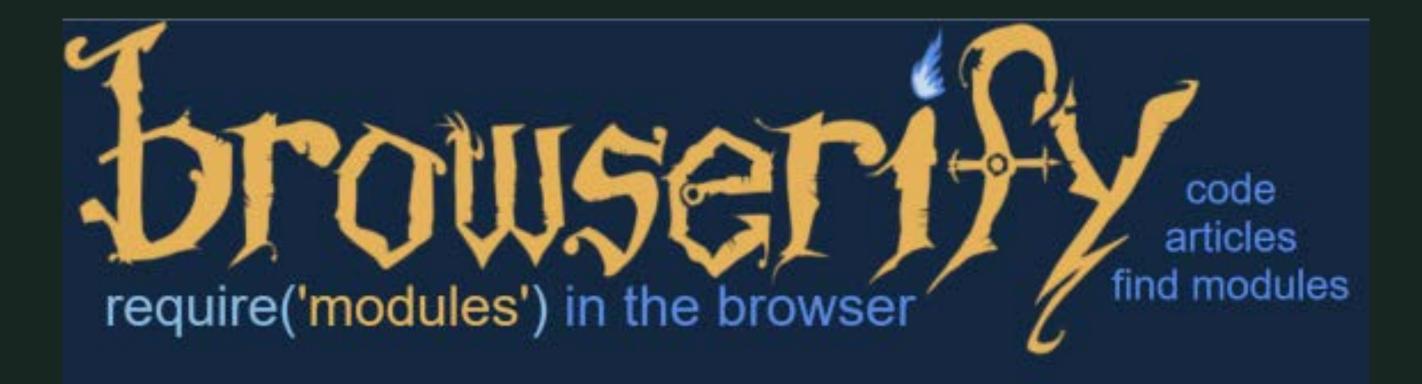








### What's a bundler?



Write your browser code with node is-style requires:

main.js

```
var foo = require('./foo');
var gamma = require('gamma');

var n = gamma(foo(5) * 3);
var txt = document.createTextNode(n);
document.body.appendChild(txt);
```

Export functionality by assigning onto module exports or exports:

foo.js

```
module.exports = function (n) { return n * 11 }
```

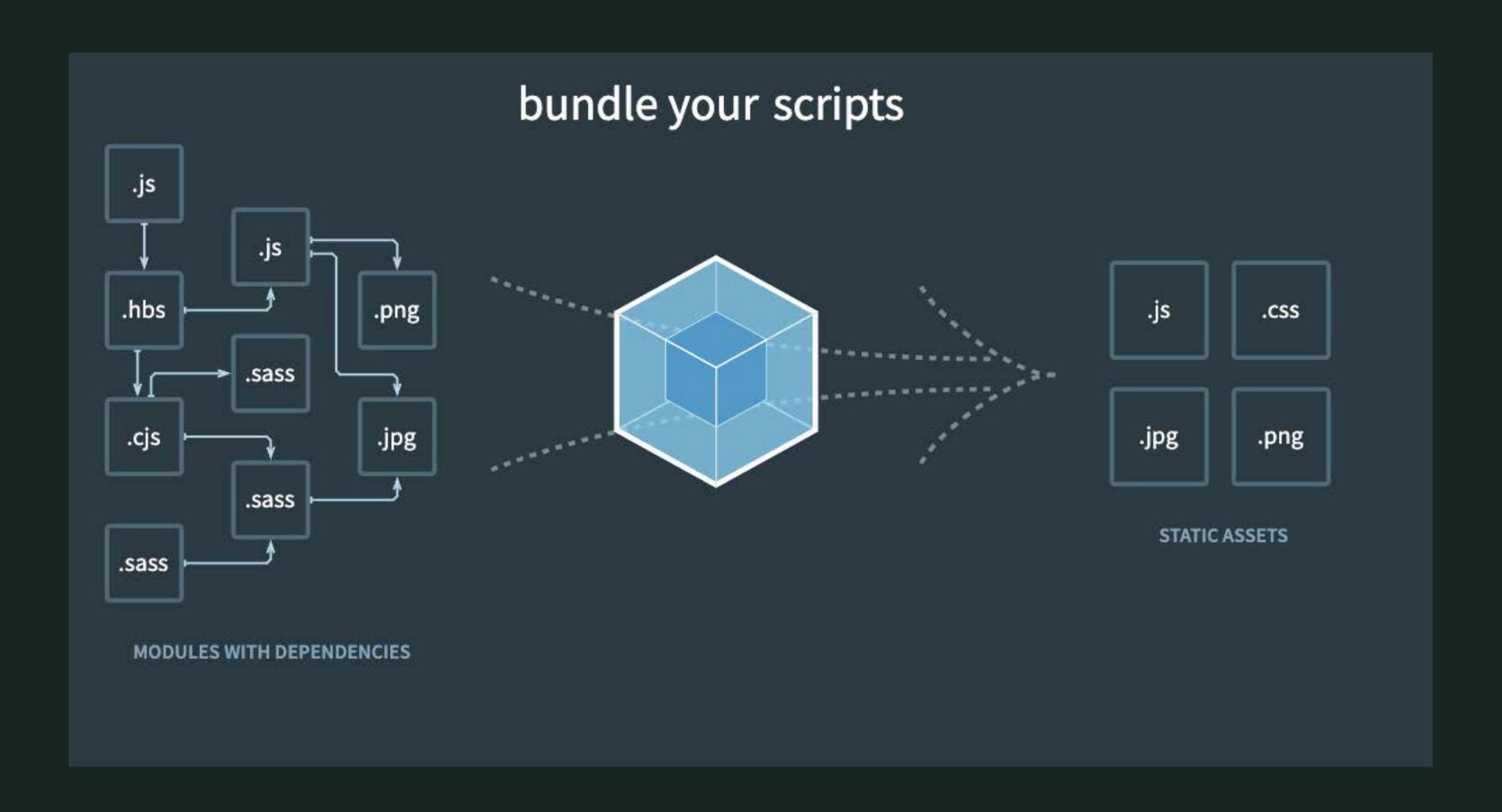
Install modules with npm:

```
npm install gamma
```

```
var MyModule = 'hello world';

if (typeof module !== 'undefined' && module.exports) {
   module.exports = MyModule;
} else {
   (typeof self !== 'undefined' ? self : window).MyModule = MyModule;
}
```

## Webpack



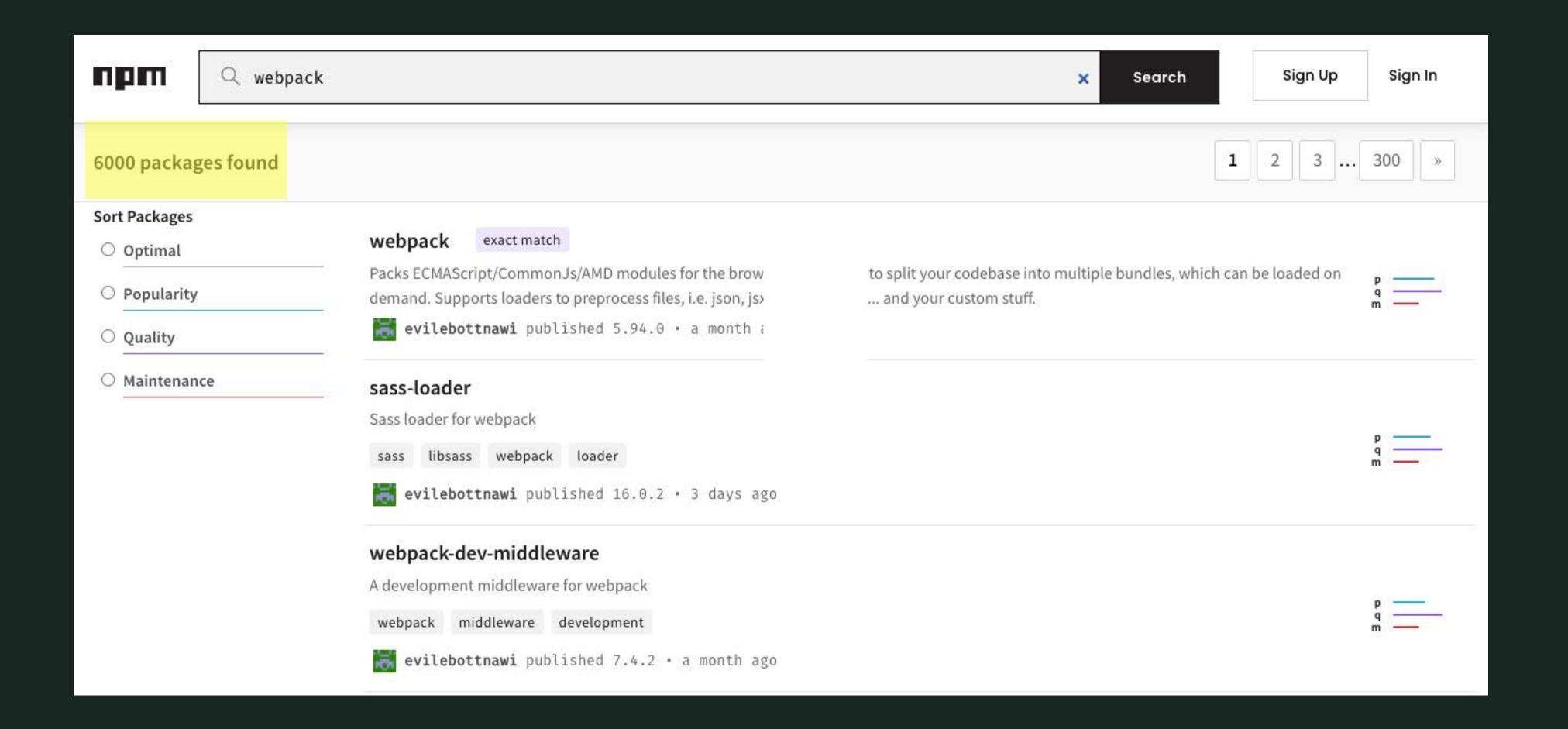
```
require("./styles.css");
var svg = require("svg-url?limit=1024!./file.svg");
```

#### webpack v5.94.0

Packs ECMAScript/CommonJs/AMD modules for the browser. Allows you to split your codebase into multiple bundles, which can be loaded on demand. Supports loaders to preprocess files, i.e. json, jsx, es7, css, less, ... and your custom stuff.

github.com/webpack/webpack







#### How to put your Webpack bundle on a diet

7 Dec 2022 — The bundle now takes up an enormous 744.4 KiB. This is because Webpack imports every Moment locale, regardless of whether it's used, by default.



#### [webpack 5] rebuild is twice as slow comparing to webpack 4

2 Dec 2020 — After upgrading to webpack 5 in our project we noticed that rebuild time increased more than 2 times comparing to webpack 4.



https://dev.to > slashgear\_\_ > how-to-boost-the-speed-of-...

#### How to boost the speed of your webpack build?

4 Mar 2020 — Use Speed Measure Plugin to debug webpack build time · Track your build time evolution to detect big evolution before merge · Follow webpack ...



https://stackoverflow.com > questions > webpack-taking...

#### Webpack: Taking a long time to build

As discussed in the comments, here are the most obvious changes you could make to speed up your build: UglifyJsPlugin and ExtractTextPlugin ...

#### webpack's compile time is very slow

Asked 6 years, 3 months ago Modified 4 months ago Viewed 29k times



My webpack is going very slow when it starts and when theres a change - compiling. Actually making development very slow right now. I'm only using greensock as the vendor but nothing else. I'm using only a few images too.. not sure.



Here is the code:





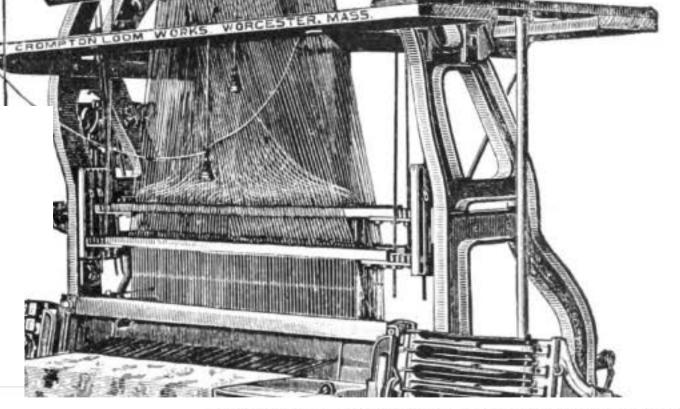




1 Q



Rowan Oulton Staff Engineer - Front End



The build tools of yore: a Loom with Jacquard machine attached

9 13 minutes • Written 6 years ago





Search ( )

down, though, its batteries-included nature and the ocean of third-party tooling can nake it difficult to optimize. Poor performance is the norm and not the exception. But it doesn't have to be that way, and so-after many hours of research, trial, and error—what follows is a field guide offering up what we learned on our path towards a faster build.

webpack is a brilliant tool for bundling frontend assets. When things start to slow

Post (171)

Categories

**Post Types** 

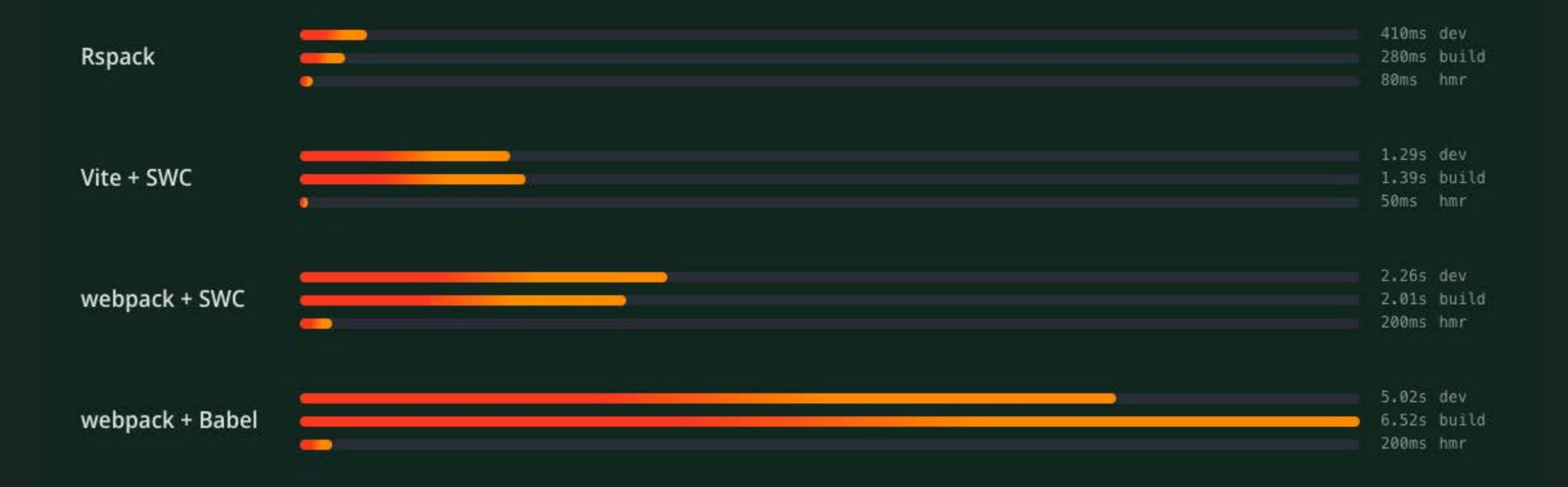
Uncategorized (149)

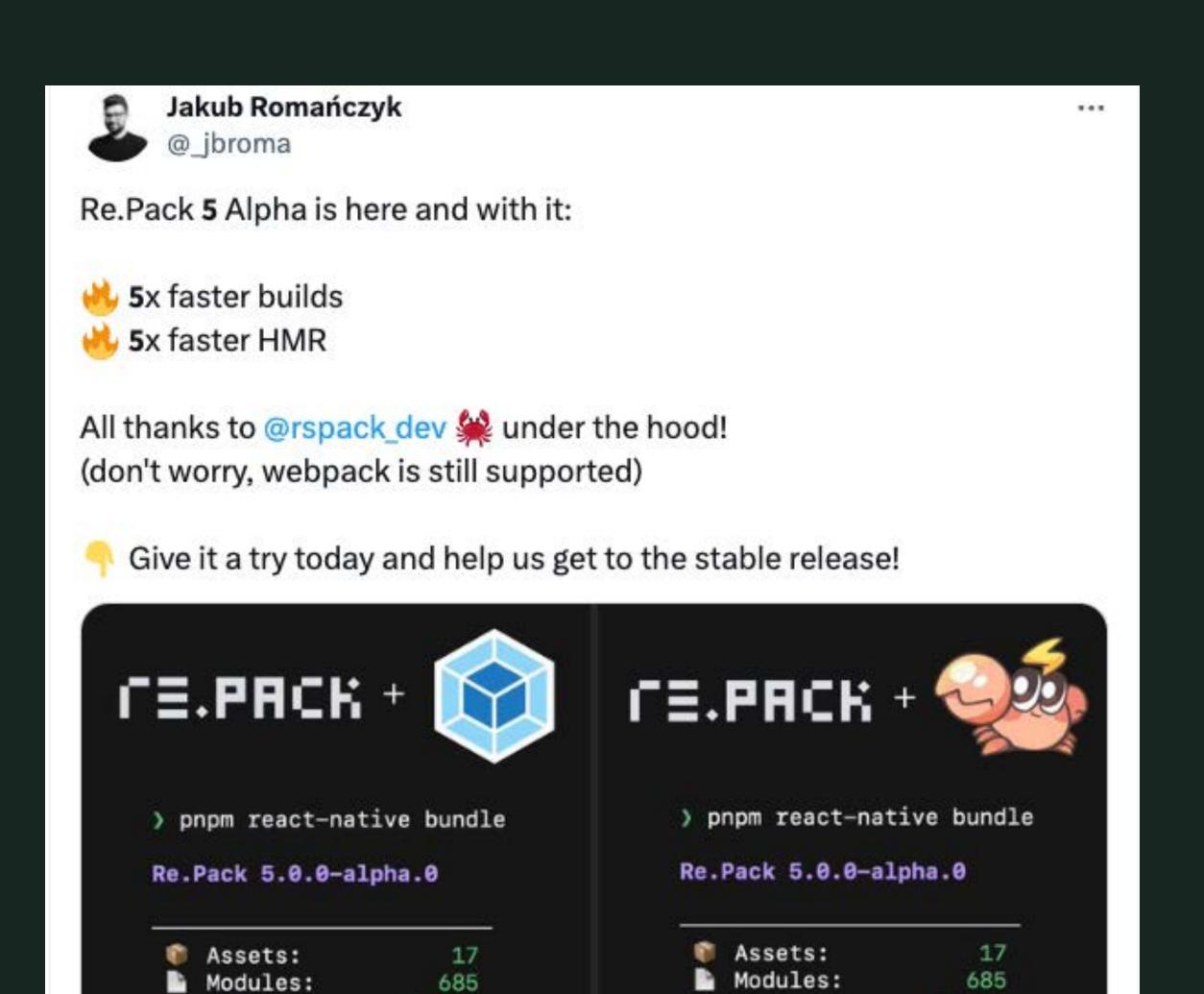


# /'arespæk/



- High performance
- Fast Startup time
- Lighting fast HMR
- Webpack Compatibility
- Framework Agnostic





7.70s

Time:

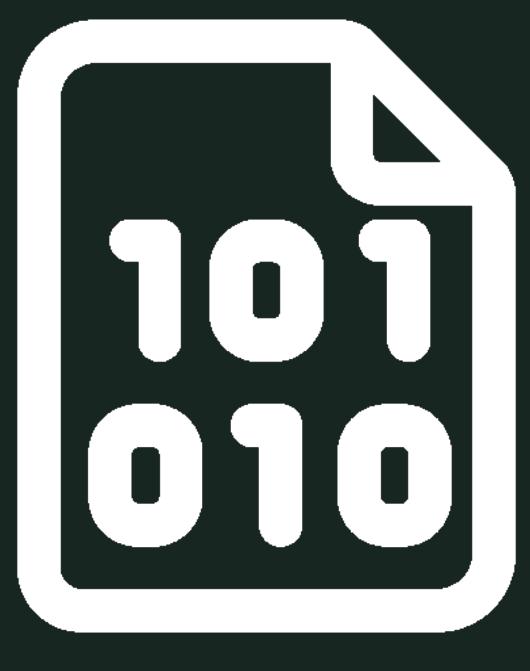
Time:

1.75s



























### Features

### Features

- CSS \*
- Asset Management
- JSON
- Web workers



### Features



- Loaders
- Plugins
- HMR
- Optimisations
  - Code Splitting
  - Tree shaking
- Module Federation

# Migration

## Dependencies

pnpm add @rspack/core @rspack/cli -D

pnpm remove webpack webpack-cli webpack-dev-server

```
// package.json
{
    "scripts": {
        "serve": "webpack serve",
        "build": "webpack build"
    }
}
```

```
// package.json
{
    "scripts": {
        "serve": "rspack serve",
        "build": "rspack build"
    }
}
```

mv webpack.config.js rspack.config.js



### Loaders







builtin:swc-loader

```
// webpack.config.js
module.exports = {
   module: {
     rules: [{
      test: /\.tsx?$/i,
      use:
          loader: 'babel-loader',
          options: {
            presets: ['@babel/preset-typescript'],
      test: /\.jsx?$/i,
      use:
          loader: 'babel-loader',
          options: {
            presets: ['@babel/preset-react'],
```

```
// rspack.config.js
module.exports = {
  module: {
    rules: [{
      test: /\.(jsx?|tsx?)$/,
      exclude: [/[\\/]node_modules[\\/]/],
      loader: "builtin:swc-loader",
      options: {
        sourceMap: true,
        jsc: {
          parser: {
            syntax: "typescript",
            tsx: true,
          transform: {
            react: {
              runtime: "automatic",
              development: isDevelopment,
        env: {
          targets: ["browserlist"],
```

file-loader

asset / resource

url-loader



asset / inline

raw-loader



asset/source

# Plugins

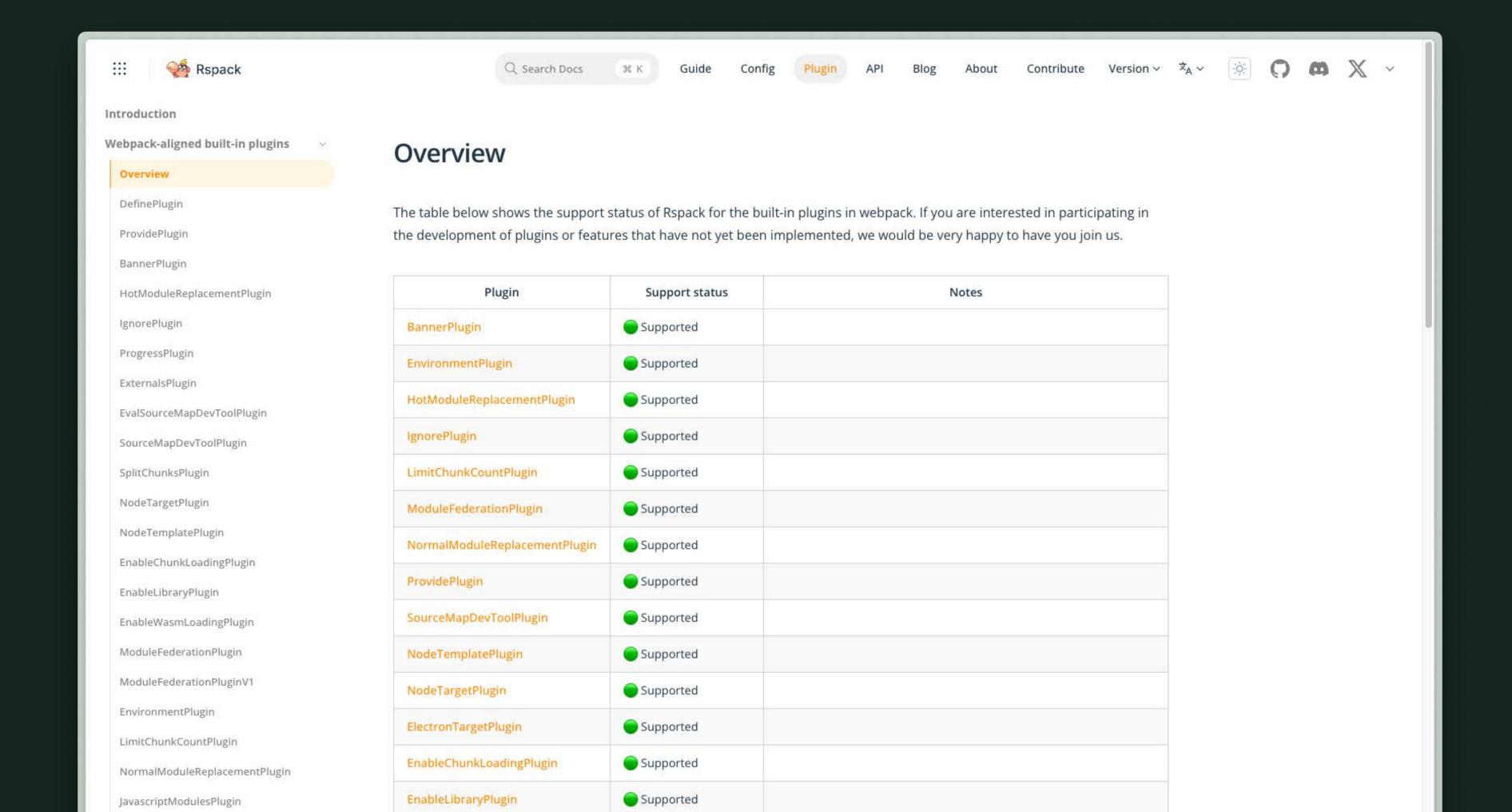
```
// webpack.config.js
const webpack = require('webpack');
module.exports = {
 // ...
 plugins: [
   new webpack.DefinePlugin({
   }),
```

```
// rspack.config.js
const rspack = require('@rspack/core');
module.exports = {
 // ...
  plugins: [
   new rspack.DefinePlugin({
    // ...
  }),
```

```
// rspack.config.js
const rspack = require('@rspack/core');
const HtmlWebpackPlugin = require("html-webpack-plugin");
module_exports = {
 plugins: [
   new HtmlWebpackPlugin({
    // ...
  }),
```

```
// rspack.config.js
const rspack = require('@rspack/core');
module.exports = {
 plugins: [
   new rspack.HtmlRspackPlugin({
   //
  }),
```

#### https://rspack.dev/guide/compatibility/plugin



### Caveats

### (S)CSS Modules

```
import styles from './App.module.scss'
const App = () => {
  return (
    <div className={styles.container}>
      <header className={styles.header}>
        . . .
      </header>
    </div>
```

```
import * as styles from './App.module.scss'
const App = () => {
  return (
    <div className={styles.container}>
      <header className={styles.header}>
        . . .
      </header>
    </div>
```

```
// rspack.config.js
module.exports = {
   experiments: {
     css: true,
   },
}
```

```
// rspack.config.js
module.exports = {
 module: {
    generator: {
      'css/auto': {
        esModule: false,
        exportsConvention: 'camel-case-only',
        localIdentName: '[path][name][ext]___[local]',
      },
      css: {
        esModule: false,
        exportsConvention: 'camel-case-only',
        localIdentName: '[path][name][ext]___[local]',
      'css/module': {
        esModule: false,
        exportsConvention: 'camel-case-only',
        localIdentName: '[path][name][ext]___[local]',
    parser: {
      'css/auto': {
        namedExports: false,
      css: {
        namedExports: false,
      'css/module': {
        namedExports: false,
```

```
// rspack.config.js
module.exports = {
  module: {
    rules: [
        test: /\.scss$/,
        loader: "sass-loader",
        options: {
          api: "modern-compiler",
        type: "css/auto",
        test: /\.css$/,
        type: "css",
```

```
// rspack.config.js
module.exports = {
  module: {
    rules: [
        test: /\.scss$/,
        loader: "sass-loader",
        options: {
          api: "modern-compiler",
        type: "css/auto",
 },
};
```



4 of 11 tasks

improve experiments.css support #5340 ahabhgk opened this issue on Jan 16 · 9 comments







#### leimonio commented 4 days ago ⋅ edited →

Contributor

When CSS Modules are enabled, the styles are usually imported using the default export of the style module, especially in a React and Vue application context. Instead in the current CSS support the namedExport is the default configuration and expected behaviour.

https://nextjs.org/docs/app/building-your-application/styling/css#css-modules https://vuejs.org/api/sfc-css-features.html#css-modules

```
import React from 'react'
import styles from './App.module.scss'
const App = () => {
  return (
    <div className={styles.container}>
      <header className={styles.header}>
      </header>
    </div>
export default App
```

In that case I'd very much prefer this module.parser to be provided along with css/scss modules, a default configuration.

```
module.exports = {
```





#### **Konstantinos Leimonis**

@leimonio

Just out of a client meeting with @itaymendel. In less than 10 minutes, we migrated their 191 Bit components from Webpack to @rspack\_dev, drastically improving build time - at least 3x faster!

# Config Mutator

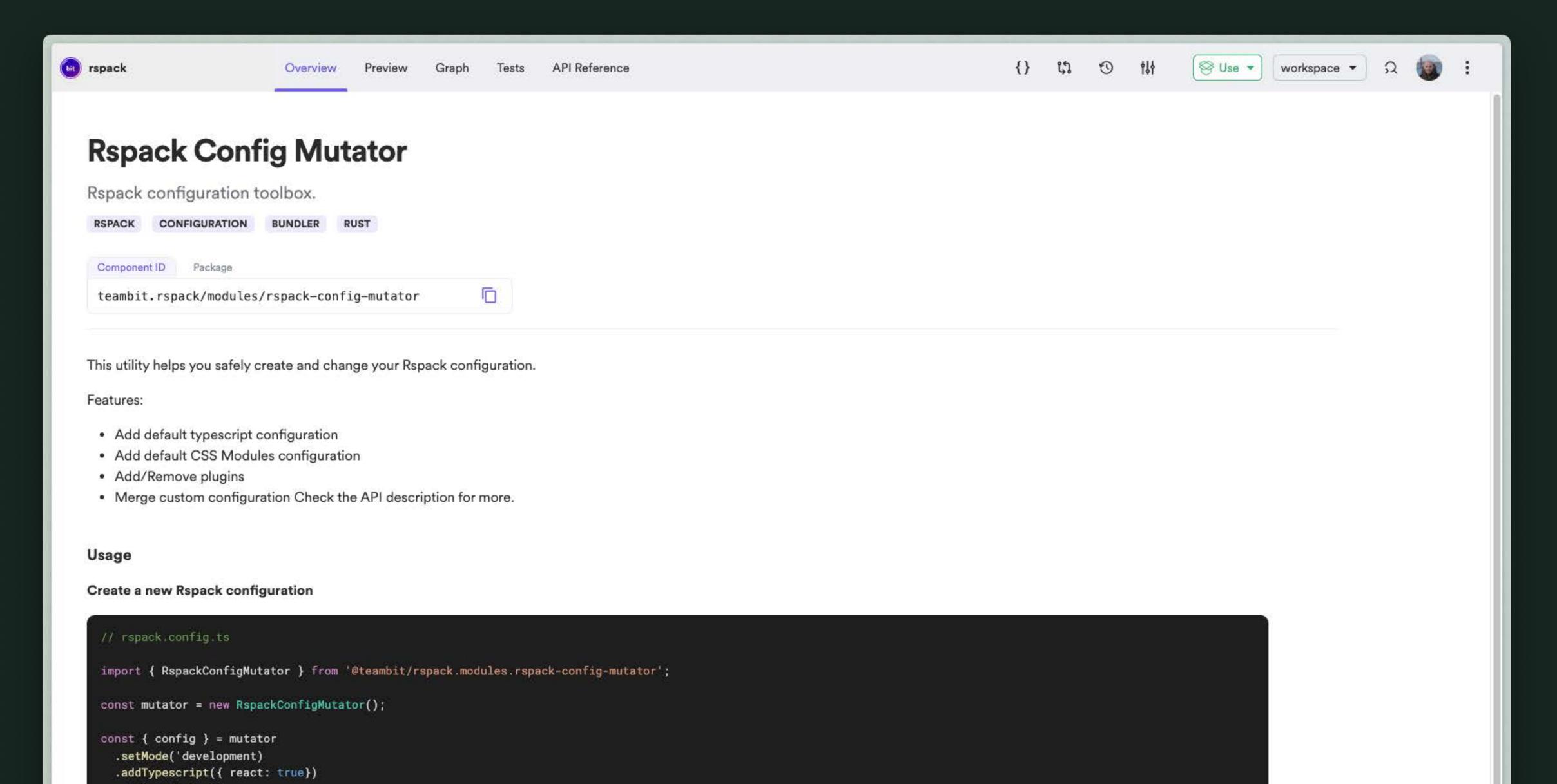
```
const path = require('path');
const HtmlWebpackPlugin = require("html-webpack-plugin");
const isDevelopment = process.env.NODE_ENV === 'development';
module.exports = {
 entry: './src/index.tsx',
 output: {
   path: path.resolve(__dirname, 'dist'),
   filename: 'bundle.js',
   publicPath: '/',
 module: {
   rules: [
       test: /\.(tsx?)$/,
       exclude: [/[\\/]node_modules[\\/]/],
        loader: "builtin:swc-loader",
       options: {
         sourceMap: true,
         jsc: {
           parser: {
             syntax: "typescript",
             tsx: true,
           transform: {
             react: {
               runtime: "automatic",
               development: isDevelopment,
           },
         env: {
           targets: 'Chrome >= 48',
       test: /\.jsx?$/,
       exclude: /node_modules/,
       use: {
         loader: 'babel-loader',
         options: {
           presets: ['@babel/preset-env', '@babel/preset-react'],
       test: /\.scss$/,
       use: [
         'style-loader',
           loader: 'css-loader',
           options: {
             importLoaders: 1,
             esModule: false,
         'sass-loader',
       test: /\.css$/,
       exclude: /\.module\.css$/,
       use: [
         'style-loader',
         'css-loader',
```

```
test: /\.svg$/,
      use: [
          loader: require.resolve('@svgr/webpack'),
          options: {
           prettier: false,
           svgo: false,
           svgoConfig: {
             plugins: [{ removeViewBox: false }],
           titleProp: true,
           ref: true,
           typescript: true,
           ext: "tsx",
          loader: require.resolve('file-loader'),
          options: {
           name: 'static/media/[name].[hash].[ext]',
      issuer: {
       and: [/\.(ts|tsx|js|jsx|md|mdx)$/],
resolve: {
 extensions: ['.ts', '.tsx', '.js'],
plugins:[
 new HtmlWebpackPlugin({
    template: "public/index.html",
```

```
// rspack.config.ts
import { RspackConfigMutator }
  from '@teambit/rspack.modules.rspack-config-mutator';
const mutator = new RspackConfigMutator();
const { config } = mutator
  setMode('development')
  addTypescript({ react: true })
  addCssModules();
export default config;
```

```
// rspack.config.ts
import { RspackConfigMutator }
  from '@teambit/rspack.modules.rspack-config-mutator';
const myConfig = { mode: 'development' };
const mutator = new RspackConfigMutator(myConfig);
const { config } = mutator
  addTypescript({ react: true })
  addCssModules();
export default config;
```

### https://bit.cloud/teambit/rspack/modules/rspack-config-mutator



# Rspack Toolbox



### Rspack

A high performance
JavaScript bundler written
in Rust, with a webpackcompatible API.



### Rsbuild

An Rspack-based build tool that provides out-ofthe-box setup for enjoyable development experience.



### Rspress

A static site generator based on Rsbuild and MDX for creating elegant documentation sites.



### Rsdoctor

A powerful one-stop build analyzer for visualizing the build process and build artifacts.



### Rslib

A library build tool powered by Rsbuild for developing libraries or UI components.

