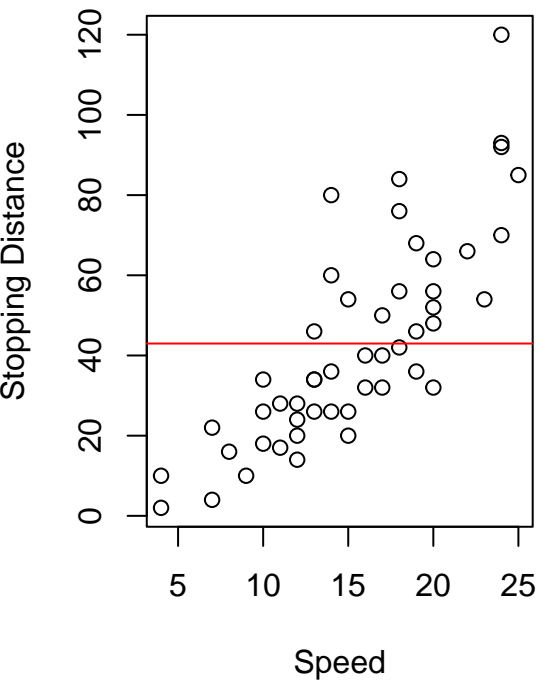


$H_0: \beta_i = 0$



$H_1: \beta_i \neq 0$

