

React

A Javascript library for building user interfaces

Just the UI

Just the UI



Renders UI and responds to events
V in MVC

Unopinionated about rest of stack

Just the UI



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Just the UI



Renders UI and responds to events
V in MVC

Unopinionated about rest of stack

Components,
not templates

Separation of Concerns

Separation of Concerns (MVC)

```
app.controller( 'QuotesController', function( $scope, QuoteApi ) {  
    $scope.quotes = QuoteApi.get( ... )  
}
```

|

```
<ul ng-repeat="quote in quotes">  
    <li>{{quote.id}} {{quote.name}}</li>  
</ul>
```

Separation of Concerns (MVC)

```
<ul ng-repeat="quote in quotes">
  <li>
    <i ng-class="{
      'icon-checked': isQuoteChecked( quote ),
      'icon-unchecked' : !isQuoteChecked( quote )
    }"
    ng-click="toggleCheck( quote )"></i>
    {{quote.id}} {{quote.name}}
  </li>
</ul>
```

Separation of Concerns (MVC)

```
$scope.quotes = QuoteApi.get( ... )
```

```
var checked = {};
```

```
$scope.isQuoteChecked = function( quote ) {  
    return checked[quote.id];  
}
```

```
$scope.toggleCheck = function( quote ) {  
    checked[quote.id] = !checked[quote.id];  
}
```

Separation of Concerns



Reduce Coupling

Increase Cohesion

Reduce Coupling

The degree to which each module relies on other modules

Display logic and templates are inevitable tightly coupled -
if one changes the other must change

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Increase Cohesion

The degree to which elements of a module belong together

Display logic and templates are cohesive - they both represent the UI

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The degree to which elements of a module belong together

Display logic and templates are cohesive - they both represent the UI

Separate concerns
not technologies

Components

- Encapsulates both "description" and logic
- Are easily composable
- Are just javascript

```
var Avatar = React.createClass( {  
  
  propTypes: {  
    name: React.PropTypes.name.isRequired  
  },  
  
  // Lifecycle methods  
  componentDidMount : function() { },  
  componentWillUnmount : function() { },  
  ..  
  
  render: function() {  
    return React.createElement( 'div', { className: '' }, [  
      React.createElement( 'span', null, 'Hello ' + this.props.name )  
    ] )  
  }  
} )  
  
React.render( React.createElement( Avatar, { name: 'Bob' } ), document.body );
```

```
class Avatar extends React.Component {  
  
  // Lifecycle methods  
  componentDidMount() { }  
  componentWillUnmount() { }  
  ..  
  
  render() {  
    return React.createElement( 'div', { className: '' },  
      React.createElement( 'span', null, 'Hello ' + this.props.name )  
    )  
  }  
};  
  
Avatar.propTypes = { name: React.PropTypes.name.isRequired }  
  
React.render( React.createElement( Avatar, { name: 'Bob' } ), document.body );
```

JSX

Optional syntax extension to javascript
Provides familiar syntax for defining tree structures with attributes (xml)

```
var elm = <ul>  
    <li><i className="avатар"></i> User</li>  
</ul>;
```

```
var elm = <ul>  
    <li><i className="avatar"></i> User</li>  
</ul>;
```

```
var elm = React.createElement( 'ul', null,  
    React.createElement( 'li', null,  
        React.createElement(  
            'i', { className: avatar } ), 'User'  
        )  
    )  
);
```

```
var user = ..  
var elm = <ul>  
  <li>  
    <i className={user.icon || 'avatar'}></i> {user.name || 'User'}  
  </li>  
</ul>;
```



```
var user = ..  
var elm = <ul>  
  <li>  
    <i className={user.icon || 'avatar'}></i> {user.name || 'User'}  
  </li>  
</ul>;
```

```
var elm = React.createElement( 'ul', null,  
  React.createElement( 'li', null,  
    React.createElement(  
      'i', { className: user.icon || 'avatar' }, user.icon || 'avatar'  
    )  
  )  
)
```

```
var Avatar = React.createClass( {  
  render() {  
    var user = this.props.user;  
    return <i className={user.icon || 'avatar'}></i> {user.name || 'User'}  
  }  
} )
```

```
var Avatar = React.createClass( {  
  render() {  
    var user = this.props.user;  
    return <i className={user.icon || 'avatar'}></i> {user.name || 'User'}  
  }  
} )
```

```
var user = ..  
var elm = <ul>  
  <li>  
    <Avatar user={user}/>  
  </li>  
</ul>;
```

```
var Avatar = React.createClass( {  
  render() {  
    var user = this.props.user;  
    return <i className={user.icon || 'avatar'}></i> {user.name || 'User'}  
  }  
} )
```

```
var user = ..  
var elm = React.createElement( 'ul', null,  
  React.createElement( 'li', null,  
    React.createElement( Avatar, { user: user } )  
  )  
)
```

```

    element* item = el->FirstChildElement();
    GroupDesc::ElementDesc elDesc;

    std::string sp_name = item->Attribute("name");
    std::string spritename = item->Attribute("spritename");

    float x = boost::lexical_cast<float>(item->Attribute("x"));
    float y = boost::lexical_cast<float>(item->Attribute("y"));
    float offset = boost::lexical_cast<float>(item->Attribute("offset"));
    unsigned layer = 50; // default
    if ( item->Attribute("layer") != NULL )
    {
        layer = boost::lexical_cast<unsigned>(item->Attribute("layer"));
    }

    elDesc.name_ = sp_name;
    elDesc.spriteName_ = spritename;
    elDesc.x_ = x;

```

DEMO

Building UI is
Hard

Building UIs is hard



Because of **state** management

State of UI elements, State of user input,
state of domain model.

Building UIs is hard



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state of domain model.

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Because of **state** management
State of UI elements, **state** of user input,
state of domain model.

Building UIs is hard




Because of **state** management
State of UI elements, state of user input,
state of domain model.

Challenge

 Kasper Bøgebjerg 

 Andrew Butler
Me: and how it gives s

 Marianne Gravild
Me: det ser også ud til

 Chad Smith
Me: okay

 Peter Tiedemann
Me: <http://vimeo.com/>

 Jesper Andersen
Me: lidt mindre provo

```
[{
  "name" : "Kasper",
  "status" : "online",
  "client" : "web",
  ..
},
{
  "name" : "Andrew",
  "status" : "offline",
  "client" : "mobile",
  ..
},
{
  "name" : "Marianne",
  "status" : "idle",
  "client" : "web",
  ..
}]
```



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Kasper is idle

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Kasper is on mobile

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Peter is busy

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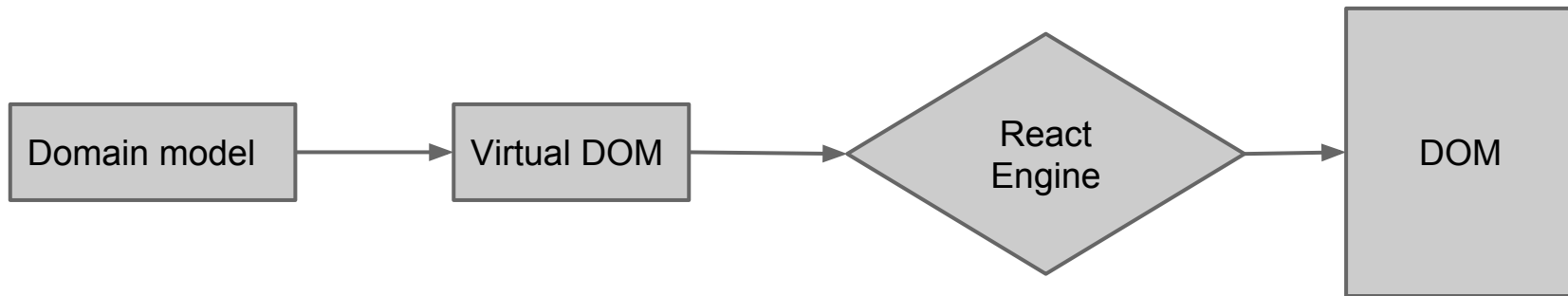
Jesper Andersen

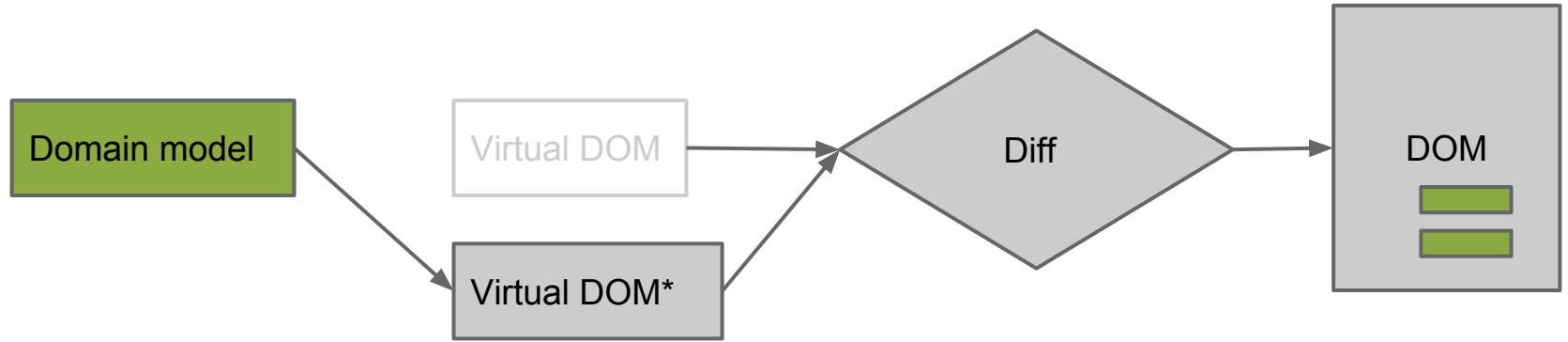
Me: lidt mindre provo

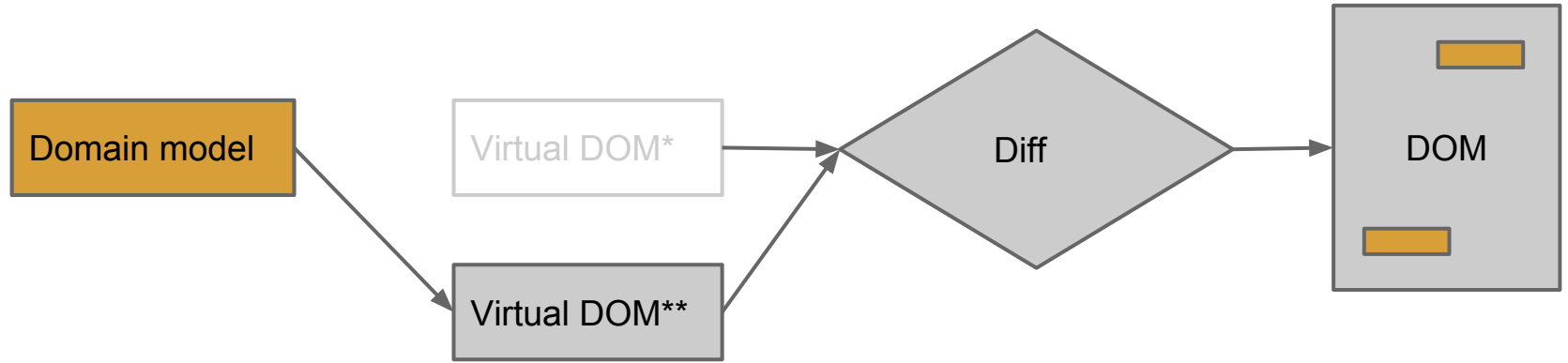


Let's do it 90s style

When data
changes refresh
the page







Components are functions

- Given a set of inputs (props), return a virtual DOM
- Components (functions) can have local variables (state)
- Can be composed of other components

```
    element* item = el->FirstChildElement();  
    GroupDesc::ElementDesc elDesc;  
  
    std::string sp_name = item->Attribute("name");  
    std::string spritename = item->Attribute("spritename");  
  
    float x = boost::lexical_cast<float>(item->Attribute("x"));  
    float y = boost::lexical_cast<float>(item->Attribute("y"));  
    float offset = boost::lexical_cast<float>(item->Attribute("offset"));  
    unsigned layer = 50; // default  
    if ( item->Attribute("layer") != NULL )  
    {  
        layer = boost::lexical_cast<unsigned>(item->Attribute("layer"));  
    }  
  
    elDesc.name_ = sp_name;  
    elDesc.spriteName_ = spritename;  
    elDesc.x_ = x;
```

DEMO

Resources

- Demos
<https://github.com/configit/lunch.js/tree/master/01>
- Rethinking best practices <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x7cQ3mrcKaY>
- React homepage
<http://facebook.github.io/react/>
- React Training
<https://github.com/rpflorence/react-training>
- Diff algorithm
<http://facebook.github.io/react/docs/reconciliation.html>



Flux - Application Architecture