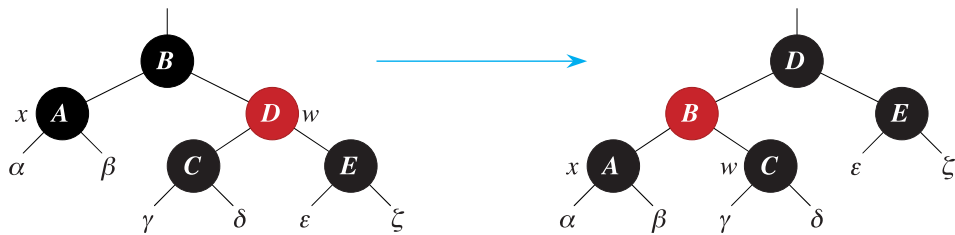
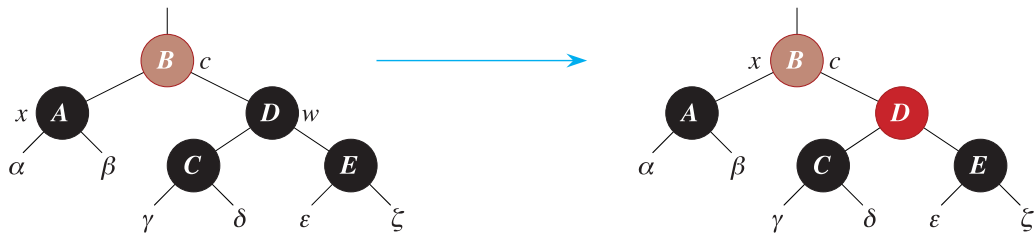


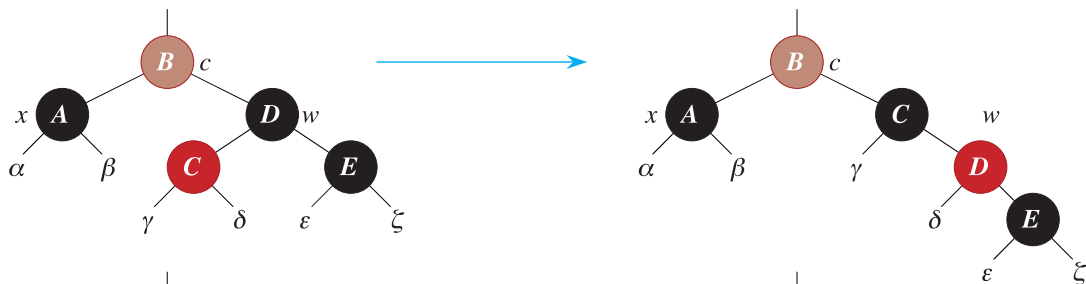
(a)



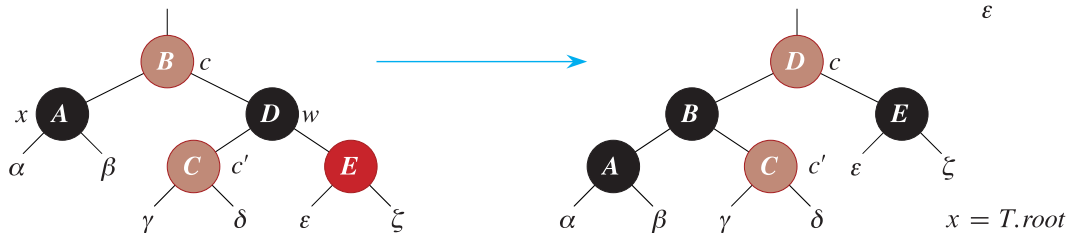
(b)



(c)



(d)

 $x = T.root$