

INSERTION-SORT(A, n)

| | 成本 | 次数 |
|---|-------|--------------------------|
| 1 for $i = 2$ to n | c_1 | n |
| 2 $key = A[i]$ | c_2 | $n - 1$ |
| 3 <i>// 将 $A[i]$ 插入到子数组 $A[1:i - 1]$.</i> | 0 | $n - 1$ |
| 4 $j = i - 1$ | c_4 | $n - 1$ |
| 5 while $j > 0$ and $A[j] > key$ | c_5 | $\sum_{i=2}^n t_i$ |
| 6 $A[j + 1] = A[j]$ | c_6 | $\sum_{i=2}^n (t_i - 1)$ |
| 7 $j = j - 1$ | c_7 | $\sum_{i=2}^n (t_i - 1)$ |
| 8 $A[j + 1] = key$ | c_8 | $n - 1$ |