

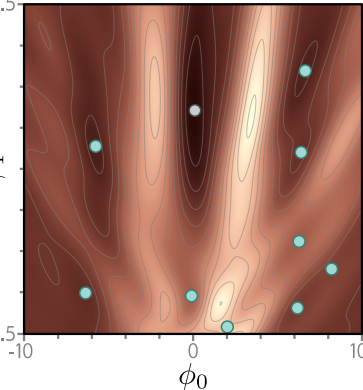
a)

Loss

22.5

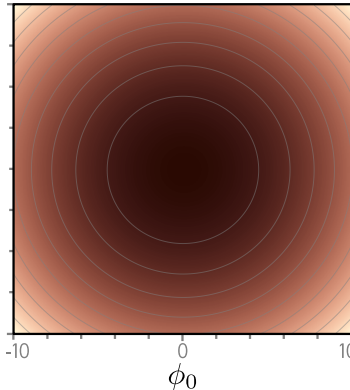
 ϕ_1

2.5



b)

Regularization



c)

Loss + regularization

