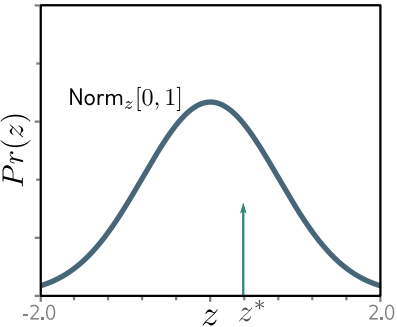
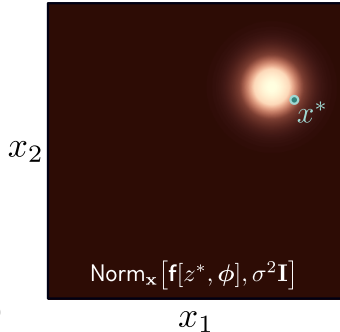


a) Prior, $Pr(z)$



b) Likelihood, $Pr(\mathbf{x}|z^*, \phi)$



c) Marginal, $Pr(\mathbf{x}|\phi)$

