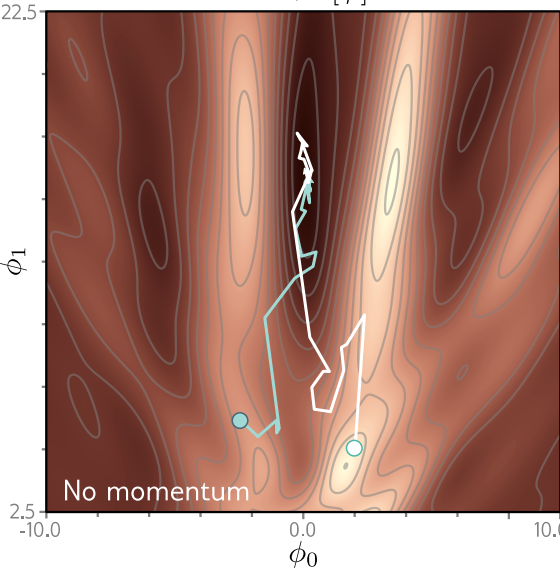


a)

Loss,  $L[\phi]$ 

b)

Loss,  $L[\phi]$ 