Page 44 6. 分别用↓和↑等价表示下列公式

$$(1) \neg p \lor q$$

(2) 
$$p \land \neg q$$

$$(3) \neg p \lor \neg q$$

$$(4) \quad p \leftrightarrow q$$

Page 85 1. 在PC中证明下列事实:

$$(1) \vdash (A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$$

(3) 
$$A \rightarrow B, \neg(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow \neg A \vdash A \rightarrow C$$

$$(5) \vdash (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)))$$

$$(7) \vdash ((A \to B) \to (B \to A)) \to (B \to A)$$

$$(9) \vdash ((A \to B) \to A) \to A$$

$$(11) \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C)$$

$$(13) \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C))$$