Page 44 6. 分别用↓和↑等价表示下列公式

- $(1) \neg p \lor q \Leftrightarrow \neg \neg ((p \downarrow p) \lor q) \Leftrightarrow \neg ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow q) \Leftrightarrow ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow q) \downarrow ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow q)$  $\neg p \lor q \Leftrightarrow \neg (p \land \neg q) \Leftrightarrow p \uparrow \neg q \Leftrightarrow p \uparrow (q \uparrow q)$
- $(2) \quad p \land \neg q \Leftrightarrow \neg \neg (p \land \neg q) \Leftrightarrow \neg (\neg p \lor \neg \neg q) \Leftrightarrow \neg (\neg p \lor q) \Leftrightarrow \neg p \downarrow q \Leftrightarrow (p \downarrow p) \downarrow q$   $p \land \neg q \Leftrightarrow \neg \neg (p \land \neg q) \Leftrightarrow \neg (p \uparrow \neg q) \Leftrightarrow \neg (p \uparrow (q \uparrow q))$   $\Leftrightarrow (p \uparrow (q \uparrow q)) \uparrow (p \uparrow (q \uparrow q))$
- $(3) \quad \neg p \lor \neg q \Leftrightarrow (p \downarrow p) \lor (q \downarrow q) \Leftrightarrow \neg \neg ((p \downarrow p) \lor (q \downarrow q)) \Leftrightarrow \neg ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q))$   $\Leftrightarrow ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q)) \downarrow ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q))$   $\neg p \lor \neg q \Leftrightarrow \neg (p \land q) \Leftrightarrow p \uparrow q$
- $(4) \quad p \leftrightarrow q \Leftrightarrow (p \land q) \lor (\neg p \land \neg q) \Leftrightarrow \neg \neg (p \land q) \lor \neg (p \lor q)$   $\Leftrightarrow \neg (\neg p \lor \neg q) \lor \neg (p \lor q) \Leftrightarrow (\neg p \downarrow \neg q) \lor (p \downarrow q) \Leftrightarrow \neg \neg ((\neg p \downarrow \neg q) \lor (p \downarrow q))$   $\Leftrightarrow \neg ((\neg p \downarrow \neg q) \downarrow (p \downarrow q)) \Leftrightarrow \neg (((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q)) \downarrow (p \downarrow q))$   $\Leftrightarrow (((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q)) \downarrow (p \downarrow q)) \downarrow (((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q)) \downarrow (p \downarrow q))$   $p \leftrightarrow q \Leftrightarrow (p \land q) \lor (\neg p \land \neg q) \Leftrightarrow \neg \neg (p \land q) \lor \neg \neg (\neg p \land \neg q)$   $\Leftrightarrow \neg (p \uparrow q) \lor \neg (\neg p \uparrow \neg q) \Leftrightarrow \neg (p \uparrow q) \lor \neg ((p \uparrow p) \uparrow (q \uparrow q))$   $\Leftrightarrow \neg ((p \uparrow q) \land ((p \uparrow p) \uparrow (q \uparrow q))) \Leftrightarrow (p \uparrow q) \uparrow ((p \uparrow p) \uparrow (q \uparrow q))$

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(1) \vdash (A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)
 证明:
 2 (A \to A) \to ((A \to (A \to B)) \to (A \to B)) 前件互换定理2
 3 A \rightarrow A 定理1
 4 (A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) (3)与(2)用分离规则
 (3) A \rightarrow B, \neg(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow \neg A \vdash A \rightarrow C
 证明:
 1 A \rightarrow B 假设
 2 \neg (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow \neg A 假设
 3 (\neg (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow \neg A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) 公理3
 4 A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) (2)与(3)用分离规则
 5 (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)) 公理2
 6 (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C) (4) 与 (5) 用分离规则
 7 A \rightarrow C (1)与(6)用分离规则
(5) \vdash (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)))
证明:
1 (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)) 加后件定理5
2 ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D))) \rightarrow
                    \rightarrow (A \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)))) 公理1
4 (A \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D))))
            \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)))) 公理2
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 $6 A \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)))$  (1)与(2)用分离规则  $7 (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)))$  (6)与(4)用分离规则  $8 (A \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D))) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)))$  定理3  $9 (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)))$  (7)与(8)用三段论定理8

 $\begin{array}{l} (7) \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A) \\ \text{证明:} \end{array}$ 

$$1 B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$$
 公理1

$$2(B \to (A \to B)) \to ((A \to B) \to (B \to A)) \to (B \to (B \to A))$$
 加后件定理5

$$3((A \to B) \to (B \to A)) \to (B \to (B \to A))$$
 (1)与(2)用分离规则

$$5 (B \to B) \to ((B \to (B \to A)) \to (B \to A))$$
 对(4)用前件互换定理2

$$6 B \rightarrow B$$
 定理1

7 
$$(B \to (B \to A)) \to (B \to A)$$
 (6)与(5)用分离规则

8 
$$(A \to B) \to (B \to A)$$
  $(B \to A)$   $(B \to B)$   $($ 

 $(9) \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$ 证明:

$$1 A \rightarrow A$$
 定理 $1$ 

$$2 \neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$$
 定理6

$$3 (\neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow (\neg (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A)$$
 定理14

$$4 \neg (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A$$
 (2)与(3)用分离规则分离而得

$$5((A \to B) \to A) \to A$$
 (4)与(1)用定理18

 $(9) \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$ 

证明: (另外一种证法)

 $1 \neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) 定 理 6$ 

 $2 (\neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (\neg A \rightarrow A))$  加后件定理5

 $3 ((A \to B) \to A) \to (\neg A \to A)$  (1)与(2)用分离规则

 $4 \quad (((A \to B) \to A) \to (\neg A \to A))$ 

 $\rightarrow (((\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A))$  加后件定理5

 $5((\neg A \to A) \to \widehat{A}) \to (((A \to B) \to A) \to A)$  (3)与(4)用分离规则

 $6 (\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$  定理9

7  $((A \to B) \to A) \to A$  (6)与(5)用分离规则

ト  $((A \to B) \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$ 证明:  $1 \neg A \to (A \to B)$  定理6  $2 (\neg A \to (A \to B)) \to (((A \to B) \to C) \to (\neg A \to C))$  加后件定理5  $3 ((A \to B) \to C) \to (\neg A \to C)$  (1)与(2)用分离规则  $4 (\neg A \to C) \to (\neg C \to A)$  定理14  $5 (\neg C \to A) \to ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C))$  加后件定理5  $6 (\neg C \to C) \to C$  定理9 加前件定理4  $7 ((\neg C \to C) \to C) \to (((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C))$   $8 ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (6)与(7)用分离规则  $9 (\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C))$  (4)与(5)用三段论定理8  $10 (\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (9)与(8)用三段论定理8

11  $((A \to B) \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (3)与(10)用三段论定理8

 $\vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C)$ 证明:  $1 \neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$  定理6  $2 (\neg A \to (A \to B)) \to ((A \to B) \to C) \to (\neg A \to C)$  加后件定理5  $3((A \to B) \to C) \to (\neg A \to C)$  (1)与(2)用分离规则  $4 (\neg A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg C \rightarrow A)$  定理14  $5 (\neg C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg C \rightarrow C))$  加后件定理5 加前件定理4  $6 (\neg C \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C$  定理9  $7 ((\neg C \to C) \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C))$ 8  $((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (6)与(7)用分离规则 9  $(\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C))$  (4)与(5)用三段论定理8  $10 (\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (9)与(8)用三段论定理8 11  $((A \to B) \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (3)与(10)用三段论定理8

## 证明思路:

$$(A \to B) \to C \qquad (A \to C) \to C$$

$$\neg A \to C$$

 $\vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C)$ 证明:  $1 \neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$  定理6  $2 (\neg A \to (A \to B)) \to ((A \to B) \to C) \to (\neg A \to C)$  加后件定理5  $3((A \to B) \to C) \to (\neg A \to C)$  (1)与(2)用分离规则  $4 (\neg A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg C \rightarrow A)$  定理14  $5 (\neg C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg C \rightarrow C))$  加后件定理5 加前件定理4  $6 (\neg C \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C$  定理9  $7 ((\neg C \to C) \to C) \to (((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C))$ 8  $((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (6)与(7)用分离规则 9  $(\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C))$  (4)与(5)用三段论定理8  $10 (\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (9)与(8)用三段论定理8 11  $((A \to B) \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)$  (3)与(10)用三段论定理8

## 证明思路:

$$(A \to B) \to C \qquad (A \to C) \to C$$

$$\neg A \to C$$

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(13) \vdash (A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C))
 证明:
 1 (\neg C \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg C \rightarrow C)) 加后件定理5
                                                                                  加前件定理4
 2 (\neg C \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C 定理9
 3 \quad ((\neg C \to C) \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C))
 4 ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C) (2)与(3)用分离规则
 5 (\neg C \to A) \to ((A \to C) \to C) (1) 与 (4) 用三段论定理8
 6 (\neg A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg C \rightarrow A) 定理14
 7 (\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C) (6)与(5)用三段论定理8
 8 ((\neg A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C))
                 \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((\neg A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C))) 加前件定理4
 9 \quad ((B \to C) \to ((\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)))
             \rightarrow (((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg A \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C))) 公理2
10 (B \to C) \to ((\neg A \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)) (7)与(8)用分离规则
11 ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg A \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C))
12 (\neg A \to B) \to ((B \to C) \to (\neg A \to C)) 加后件定理5 (10)与(9)用分离规则
13 (\neg A \to B) \to ((B \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)) (12) 与 (11) 用三段论定理8
14 \neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) 定 46
15 (\neg A \to (A \to B)) \to ((A \to B) \to B) \to (\neg A \to B)) 加后件定理5
16 ((A \to B) \to B) \to (\neg A \to B) (14)与(15)用分离规则
17 ((A \to B) \to B) \to ((B \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to C)) (16) 与 (13) 用三段论定理8
18 ((A \to B) \to B) \to ((A \to C) \to ((B \to C) \to C)) 前件互换及加前件定理
19 (A \to C) \to ((A \to B) \to B) \to ((B \to C) \to C))前件互换定理
20 (A \to C) \to ((B \to C) \to ((A \to B) \to B) \to C) 前件互换及加前件定理
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