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谷歌搜索

15 16

# congmingyige

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公告

随笔 - 180 文章 - 0 评论 - 19

### 哲学家问题(java)的三个解法

```
昵称: congmingyige
园龄: 1年5个月
                                                                                            粉丝: 2
//加synchronize进行同步
                                                                                           关注: 1
//释放资源又很快获得自身的资源,这样不妥,吃完的话休息100ms
//每个人先申请编号小的筷子
                                                                                          <
                                                                                                    2018年6月
public class Philosopher implements Runnable {
   int[] fork=new int[5];
                                                                                          日
                                                                                                           兀
   Thread thread1=new Thread(this,"1");
                                                                                          27 28 29 30 31 1
   Thread thread2=new Thread(this,"2");
                                                                                          3 4 5
10 11 12
                                                                                                       6
   Thread thread3=new Thread(this, "3");
                                                                                                       13
                                                                                                           14
   Thread thread4=new Thread(this, "4");
                                                                                          17 18 19 20 21 22 23
                                                                                          24 25 26 27 28 29 30
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
   Thread thread5=new Thread(this, "5");
   public void run() {
       try {
           while (true) {
               if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("1")) {
                  while (fork[0]==1) {
                                                                                            搜索
                      synchronized (this) {
                         wait();
                                                                                                            找找看
                   fork[0]=1;
                   while (fork[1]==1) {
                     synchronized (this) {
                         wait();
                      }
                                                                                            常用链接
                   fork[1]=1;
                  System.out.println("1 eats for 3 seconds");
                                                                                            我的随笔
                  Thread.sleep(3000);
                  fork[0]=0;
                                                                                            我的参与
                  fork[1]=0;
                                                                                            最新评论
                  synchronized(this) {
                                                                                            我的标签
                      notifyAll();
                  Thread.sleep(100);
                                                                                            我的标签
               else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("2")) {
                   while (fork[1] == 1) {
                     synchronized(this) {
                                                                                            编程注意(21)
                         wait();
                                                                                            新思想(17)
                      }
                                                                                            易错(17)
                                                                                           天梯赛(13)
                   fork[1]=1;
                                                                                            题解(12)
                   while (fork[2]==1) {
                                                                                            证明(9)
                     synchronized(this) {
                                                                                           word(8)
                          wait();
                                                                                           比对算法(7)
                      }
                                                                                            斐波那契数列(7)
                                                                                           汇编(7)
                   fork[2]=1;
                                                                                            更多
                  System.out.println("2 eats for 3 seconds");
                  Thread.sleep(3000);
                  fork[1]=0;
                  fork[2]=0;
                                                                                            随笔档案
                  synchronized(this) {
                      notifyAll();
                                                                                            2018年5月 (4)
                  Thread.sleep(100);
                                                                                            2018年4月 (35)
                                                                                            2018年3月 (12)
               else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("3")) {
                                                                                            2017年12月 (1)
                   while (fork[2]==1) {
                                                                                            2017年10月 (1)
                     synchronized(this) {
                                                                                            2017年9月 (4)
                          wait();
                                                                                            2017年8月 (1)
                                                                                            2017年7月 (22)
```

```
fork[2]=1;
                    while (fork[3]==1) {
                       synchronized(this) {
                    fork[3]=1;
                    System.out.println("3 eats for 3 seconds");
                    Thread.sleep(3000);
                    fork[2]=0:
                    fork[3]=0;
                    synchronized(this) {
                       notifyAll();
                    Thread.sleep(100);
                else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("4")) {
                    while (fork[3]==1) {
                       synchronized(this) {
                            wait();
                       }
                    fork[3]=1;
                    while (fork[4]==1) {
                       synchronized(this) {
                            wait();
                    fork[4]=1;
                    System.out.println("4 eats for 3 seconds");
                    Thread.sleep(3000);
                    fork[3]=0;
                    fork[4]=0;
                    synchronized(this) {
                       notifyAll();
                    Thread.sleep(100);
                else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("5")) {
                    while (fork[0]==1) {
                       synchronized(this) {
                            wait();
                       }
                    fork[0]=1;
                    while (fork[4]==1) {
                       synchronized(this) {
                            wait();
                    fork[4]=1;
                    System.out.println("5 eats for 3 seconds");
                    Thread.sleep(3000);
                    fork[0]=0;
                    fork[4]=0;
                    synchronized(this) {
                       notifvAll();
                    Thread.sleep(100);
           }
        } catch(Exception e) {
           e.printStackTrace();
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       Philosopher phi=new Philosopher();
        for (int i=0;i<5;i++)</pre>
           phi.fork[i]=0;
       phi.thread1.start();
       phi.thread2.start();
       phi.thread3.start();
       phi.thread4.start();
       phi.thread5.start();
}
```

```
2017年6月 (9)
2017年5月 (31)
2017年4月 (29)
2017年3月 (28)
2016年12月 (3)
```

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- 1. Re:牛客练习赛16 @hk\_lin添加了一些证明...
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- D为什么是这样的啊,有没有啥定理 之类的00
  - --hk\_lir
- 4. Re:SenseTime Ace Coder Ch allenge 暨 商汤在线编程挑战赛 D. 白色相簿
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- 3. 网易2017秋招编程题——回文 序列 解题报告(667)
- 4. codeblocks下的汇编语言(625)
- 5. csp20170304地铁修建\_Soluti on(523)

# 评论排行榜

- 1. SenseTime Ace Coder Challe nge 暨 商汤在线编程挑战赛 D. 白色相簿(11)
- 2. 牛客练习赛16(3)
- 3. 团体程序设计天梯赛 L1-011. A -B(2)
- 4. 团体程序设计天梯赛 L1-010. 比较大小(1)
- 5. 团体程序设计天梯赛 L1-009. N 个数求和(1)

#### 推荐排行榜

- 1. 网易2017秋招编程题——回文 序列 解题报告(1)
- 2. ZOJ\_3950\_How Many Nines 解题报告及如何对程序进行测试修 改(1)

//当某个线程试图等待一个自己并不拥有的对象(O)的监控器或者通知其他线程等待该对象(O)的监控器时,抛出该异常。



```
//让刚吃完的一个人阻塞,5根筷子供4个人选,则必有一个人获得在其左右的两双筷子
public class Philosopher1 implements Runnable {
   int[] ifeat=new int[5];
   int[] fork=new int[5];
   int noteat;
   Thread thread1=new Thread(this, "1");
  Thread thread2=new Thread(this,"2");
   Thread thread3=new Thread(this,"3");
   Thread thread4=new Thread(this, "4");
   Thread thread5=new Thread(this, "5");
   public void run() {
       try {
           while (true) {
               if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("1")) {
                   while (ifeat[0]==1) {
                      synchronized (this) {
                          wait();
                      }
                   while (fork[0]==1) {
                      synchronized (this) {
                          wait();
                      }
                   fork[0]=1;
                   while (fork[1]==1) {
                      synchronized (this) {
                          wait();
                   fork[1]=1;
                   System.out.println("1 eats for 3 seconds");
                   Thread.sleep(3000);
                   fork[1]=0;
                  ifeat[noteat]=0;
                   noteat=0;
                   ifeat[0]=1;
                   synchronized(this) {
                      notifyAll();
                   Thread.sleep(100);
               else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("2")) {
                   while (ifeat[1]==1) {
                      synchronized (this) {
                          wait();
                   while (fork[1]==1) {
                      synchronized (this) {
                          wait();
                   fork[1]=1;
                   while (fork[2]==1) {
                     synchronized (this) {
                          wait();
                   fork[2]=1;
                   System.out.println("2 eats for 3 seconds");
                   Thread.sleep(3000);
                   fork[1]=0;
                   fork[2]=0;
                   ifeat[noteat]=0;
                   noteat=1;
                   ifeat[1]=1;
```

```
synchronized(this) {
       notifyAll();
   Thread.sleep(100);
else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("3")) {
   while (ifeat[2]==1) {
      synchronized (this) {
           wait();
       }
    while (fork[2]==1) {
       synchronized (this) {
           wait();
   while (fork[3] == 1) {
      synchronized (this) {
   fork[3]=1;
    System.out.println("3 eats for 3 seconds");
   Thread.sleep(3000);
   fork[2]=0;
    fork[3]=0;
   ifeat[noteat]=0;
   noteat=2;
    ifeat[2]=1;
   synchronized(this) {
       notifyAll();
   Thread.sleep(100);
else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("4")) {
   while (ifeat[3]==1) {
       synchronized (this) {
           wait();
    while (fork[3]==1) {
       synchronized (this) {
           wait();
   fork[3]=1;
    while (fork[4]==1) {
       synchronized (this) {
           wait();
      }
   System.out.println("4 eats for 3 seconds");
   Thread.sleep(3000);
   fork[3]=0;
   ifeat[noteat]=0;
   noteat=3;
    ifeat[3]=1;
   synchronized(this) {
       notifyAll();
   Thread.sleep(100);
else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("5")) {
    while (ifeat[4]==1) {
      synchronized (this) {
           wait();
    while (fork[4]==1) {
      synchronized (this) {
           wait();
    fork[4]=1;
   while (fork[0]==1) {
       synchronized (this) {
```

```
wait();
                       }
                    fork[0]=1;
                    System.out.println("5 eats for 3 seconds");
                    Thread.sleep(3000);
                    fork[4]=0;
                    fork[0]=0;
                   ifeat[noteat]=0;
                   noteat=4;
                   ifeat[4]=1:
                   synchronized(this) {
                       notifyAll();
                   Thread.sleep(100);
       } catch(Exception e) {
           e.printStackTrace();
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       Philosopher1 phi=new Philosopher1();
       for (int i=0;i<5;i++)
          phi.fork[i]=0;
       phi.ifeat[0]=1;
       for (int i=0;i<5;i++)</pre>
           phi.ifeat[i]=0;
       phi.noteat=0;
       phi.threadl.start();
       phi.thread2.start();
       phi.thread3.start();
       phi.thread4.start();
       phi.thread5.start();
```

```
//只有两双筷子都有,才获取,且同时获取两双筷子
public class Philosopher2 implements Runnable {
   int[] fork=new int[5];
   Thread thread1=new Thread(this,"1");
   Thread thread2=new Thread(this, "2");
   Thread thread3=new Thread(this,"3");
   Thread thread4=new Thread(this,"4");
   Thread thread5=new Thread(this, "5");
   public void run() {
       try {
               if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("1")) {
                   while (fork[0]==1 || fork[1]==1) {
                      synchronized (this) {
                           wait();
                   fork[0]=1;
                   fork[1]=1;
                   System.out.println("1 eats for 3 seconds");
                   Thread.sleep(3000);
                   fork[0]=0;
                   fork[1]=0;
                   synchronized(this) {
                      notifyAll();
                   Thread.sleep(100);
               else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("2")) {
                   while (fork[1]==1 || fork[2]==1) {
                      synchronized (this) {
```

wait();

```
fork[1]=1;
                System.out.println("2 eats for 3 seconds");
                Thread.sleep(3000);
                fork[1]=0;
                fork[2]=0;
                synchronized(this) {
                   notifvAll();
                Thread.sleep(100);
            else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("3")) {
                while (fork[2]==1 || fork[3]==1) {
                   synchronized (this) {
                       wait():
                   }
                fork[2]=1;
                fork[3]=1;
                System.out.println("3 eats for 3 seconds");
                Thread.sleep(3000);
                fork[2]=0;
                fork[3]=0;
                synchronized(this) {
                   notifyAll();
                Thread.sleep(100);
            else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("4")) {
                while (fork[3]==1 || fork[4]==1) {
                   synchronized (this) {
                       wait();
                fork[3]=1;
                fork[4]=1;
                System.out.println("4 eats for 3 seconds");
                Thread.sleep(3000);
                fork[3]=0;
                fork[4]=0;
                synchronized(this) {
                   notifyAll();
                Thread.sleep(100);
            else if (Thread.currentThread().getName().equals("5")) {
                while (fork[0]==1 || fork[4]==1) {
                   synchronized (this) {
                       wait();
                fork[0]=1;
                System.out.println("5 eats for 3 seconds");
                Thread.sleep(3000);
                fork[0]=0;
                fork[4]=0;
                synchronized(this) {
                   notifyAll();
                Thread.sleep(100);
            }
    } catch(Exception e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
public static void main(String[] args) {
   Philosopher2 phi=new Philosopher2();
    for (int i=0;i<5;i++)</pre>
      phi.fork[i]=0;
   phi.thread1.start();
   phi.thread2.start();
    phi.thread3.start();
    phi.thread4.start();
```



posted @ 2017-12-31 21:02 congmingyige 阅读(17) 评论(0) 编辑 收藏

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