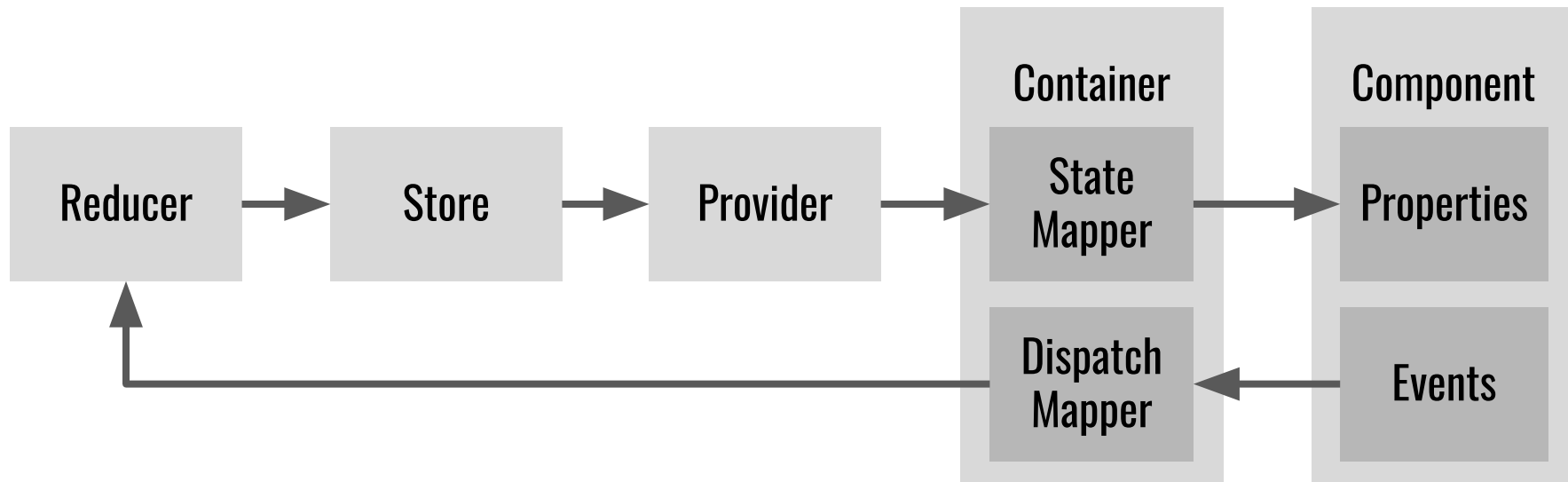


# UNDERSTANDING REACT + REDUX

**A Trivial Example**

**Dr. Jose Annunziato**

# Redux data flow



# Install redux and create a new project

Create a trivial react application

**\$ create-react-app trivial-react-redux-example**

Use npm to install redux for react, don't forget to --save

**\$ npm install redux --save**

**\$ npm install react-redux --save**

To illustrate building an app from scratch, we can remove all content under **src/**

In src/index.js, import the necessary libraries

```
import React from 'react'
```

```
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
```

```
import { createStore } from 'redux'
```

```
import { Provider, connect } from 'react-redux'
```

# Create some reducer to handle dispatched actions

```
const someReducer = (state =  
  {someDefaultProperty: 'some state'}, action) => {  
  switch (action.type) {  
    case 'some action':  
      alert('Some action was dispatch')  
      return {someStateAttribute:  
        'some new state'}  
    default: return state  
  }  
}
```

## *reducers*

create next  
state based  
on previous  
state + action

Render the app on the DOM

```
ReactDOM.render(  
  <SomeApp />,  
  document.getElementById('root')  
);
```

## Create the store and provide it to the application

```
const someStore =  
  createStore(someReducer)  
  
const SomeApp = () => (  
  <Provider store={someStore}>  
    <SomeContainer />  
  </Provider>  
)
```

The **store** is sole source of application state.

**Providers** provide store to application.

**Reducers** create state

Create some component dispatching some action

```
const SomeComponent = ({dispatch}) => (  
  <button onClick={e => {  
    dispatch({type: 'some action'})  
  }}>Some Button</button>  
)
```

```
const SomeContainer =  
  connect()(SomeComponent)
```

**type** attribute  
is required.  
Uniquely  
identifies an  
***action***



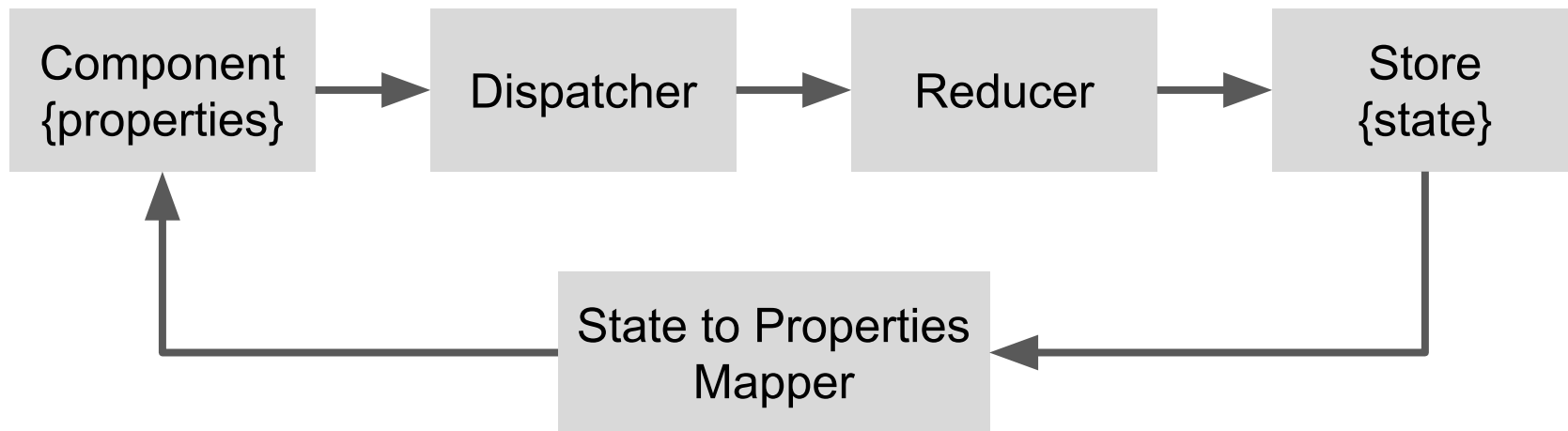
**CONNECT REDUX STATE TO**

# **REACT**

**COMPONENT PROPERTIES**

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# Redux data flow



## Add some property to the component

```
const SomeComponent =  
  ({someComponentProperty, dispatch}) => (  
    <button onClick={e => {  
      dispatch({type: 'some action'})  
    }}>  
      Some Button {someComponentProperty}  
    </button>  
  )
```

## Remember the reducer added attributes to state

```
const someReducer = (state =  
  {someDefaultProperty: 'some state'}, action) => {  
  switch (action.type) {  
    case 'some action':  
      alert('Some action was dispatch')  
      return {someStateAttribute: 'some new state'}  
    default: return state  
  }  
}
```

## Map redux state to component properties

```
function someStateToPropsMapper(state) {  
  return {  
    someComponentProperty:  
      state.someStateAttribute  
  }  
}
```

```
const SomeContainer = connect  
(someStateToPropsMapper)(SomeComponent)
```

# THAT'S IT!

**That's all there is to React + Redux**

**WAIT! THERE'S  
MORE**

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# **ACTION CREATORS**

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It's best practice to wrap actions in functions

```
const someActionCreator =  
  (someOptionalArgument) => {  
    return {  
      type: 'some action',  
      someOptionalAttribute:  
        'some value'  
    }  
  }
```

**type** attribute  
is required.  
Add **other  
attributes** as  
parameters

## Then actions are encapsulated

```
const SomeComponent =  
  ({someComponentProperty, dispatch}) => (  
    <button onClick={e => {  
      dispatch(someActionCreator())  
    }}>  
    Some Button ...  
    </button>  
  )
```

now component  
(view) doesn't  
need to know  
about action or  
data details

**Best practice: declare all action types as const**

```
const SOME_ACTION = 'some action'
```

```
const someActionCreator =
```

```
  (someArgumentIfAny) => {
```

```
return {
```

```
  type: SOME_ACTION,
```

```
  someOptionalAttribute: 'some value'
```

```
}}
```

use meaningful  
action names

**MAPPING REDUX DISPATCH TO**

**REACT**

**EVENT HANDLERS**

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# Recall the component dispatching some action...

```
const SomeComponent =  
  ({someComponentProperty,  
    dispatch}) => (
```

```
<button
```

```
  onClick=
```

```
    {e => { dispatch(someActionCreator()) }}>
```

```
    Some Button ...
```

```
</button>
```

Let's move the  
dispatch logic out  
from the  
component (view)

## Declare event handlers as component properties...

```
const SomeComponent =  
  ({someComponentProperty,  
    someEventHandler}) => (
```

```
<button
```

```
  onClick=
```

```
    {someEventHandler}>
```

```
    Some Button ...
```

```
</button>)
```

...instead of  
dispatching from  
component (view).

Centralize,  
encapsulate  
dispatching

## Map redux dispatchers to component properties

```
function someDispatchToPropsMapper(dispatch) {  
  return {  
    someEventHandler: () =>  
      dispatch(someActionCreator())  
  }  
}  
const SomeContainer = connect(  
  someStateToPropsMapper,  
  someDispatchToPropsMapper)(SomeComponent)
```

here's dispatch logic, but now in an object map. Redux can do mapping for us

# **BREAK UP LARGE REDUX APPS**

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## Break up applications by role

In large React + Redux applications you can break up code based on their role

Here's a typical directory structure

src/

index.js

constants/

reducers/

components/

actions/

containers/

**Move all constants to their own folder/file**

Declare all constants in **src/constants/index.js**

```
export const SOME_ACTION = 'some action'
```

In **src/index.js**, import constants you need

```
import {SOME_ACTION} from  
  './constants'
```

when importing,  
**index.js** is default  
and optional

## Replace literals with imported constants

```
import {SOME_ACTION} from './constants/index'
```

```
const someReducer = (...) => {  
  switch (action.type) {  
    case SOME_ACTION:  
      return { ... }  
    default:  
      return state  
  }  
}
```



when importing,  
**index.js** is default,  
so it's optional


# Move all actions to their own folders/files

Implement all actions in **src/actions/index.js**

```
import {SOME_ACTION} from '../constants'  
export const someActionCreator =  
  (someArgumentIfAny) => {  
    return { type: SOME_ACTION,  
             someOptionalAttribute: 'some value' } }
```

Import actions as needed in **src/index.js**

```
import {someActionCreator} from './actions'
```



index.js has  
been left out  
because it is  
implied

# Move all reducers to their own folder/file

Implement all reducers in **src/reducers/index.js**

```
import {SOME_ACTION} from '../constants'  
export const someReducer = ( ... ) => {  
  switch (action.type) {  
    case SOME_ACTION:  
      return {someStateAttribute: 'some other state'}  
    default: return state}}
```

Import reducers from **src/index.js**

```
import {someReducer} from './reducers'
```

# Move all components to their own folder/file

Implement each component in their own file in **src/components/\*.js**

```
import React from 'react'
const SomeComponent =
  ({someComponentProperty, someEventHandler}) => (
    <button onClick={someEventHandler}>
      Some Button {someComponentProperty}
    </button>)
export default SomeComponent
```

# Move all containers into their own folder/file

Implement all containers in **src/containers/\*.js**

Move **SomeContainer** into **src/containers/SomeContainer.js**

The containers need the actions and components

```
import React from 'react'
```

```
import { connect } from 'react-redux'
```

```
import SomeComponent from '../components/SomeComponent'
```

```
import someActionCreator from '../actions'
```

## Move all containers into their own folder/file

Declare redux to react mappers within the containers

```
function someStateToPropsMapper(state) {  
  return { someComponentProperty:  
    state.someStateAttribute }}
```

```
function someDispatchToPropsMapper(dispatch) {  
  return { someEventHandler: () =>  
    dispatch(someActionCreator()) }}
```



**Move all containers into their own folder/file**

Connect mappers component and export

```
const SomeContainer = connect  
  (someStateToPropsMapper,  
   someDispatchToPropsMapper)  
  (SomeComponent)
```

```
export default SomeContainer
```

Bring it all together in index.js

```
import React from 'react'
```

```
import SomeContainer
```

```
  from './containers/SomeContainer'
```

```
import someReducer from './reducers'
```

```
import { createStore } from 'redux'
```

```
import { Provider } from 'react-redux'
```

## Bring it all together in index.js

```
const someStore = createStore(someReducer)
```

```
const SomeApp = () => (  
  <Provider store={someStore}>  
    <SomeContainer />  
  </Provider>  
)
```

## Bring it all together in index.js

```
ReactDOM.render(  
  <SomeApp/>  
  document.getElementById('root')  
);
```

