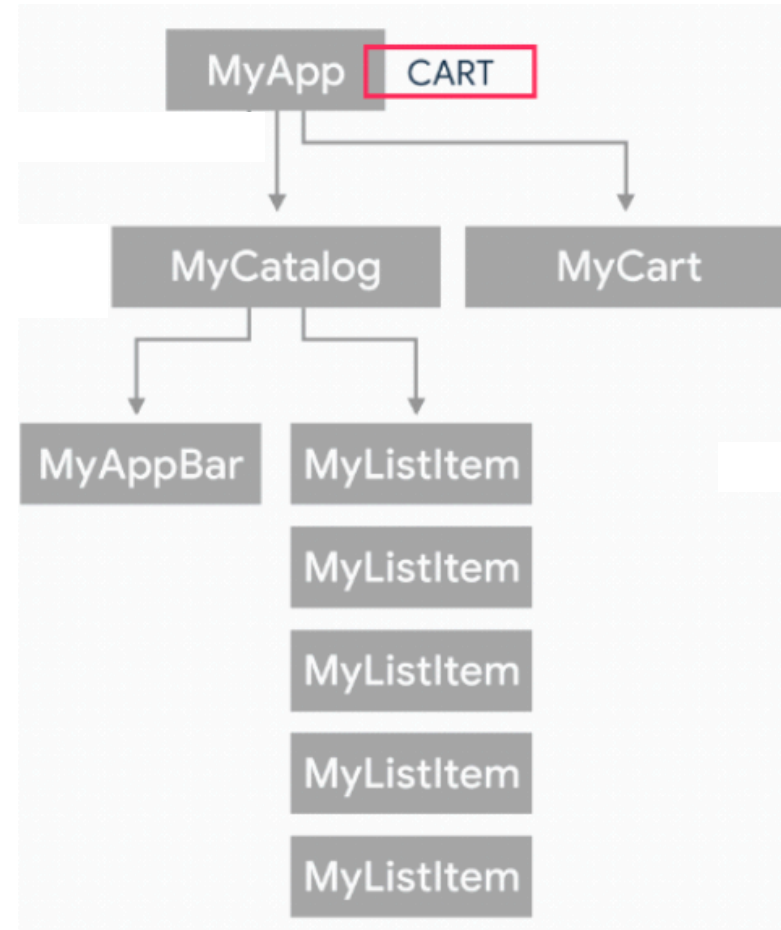
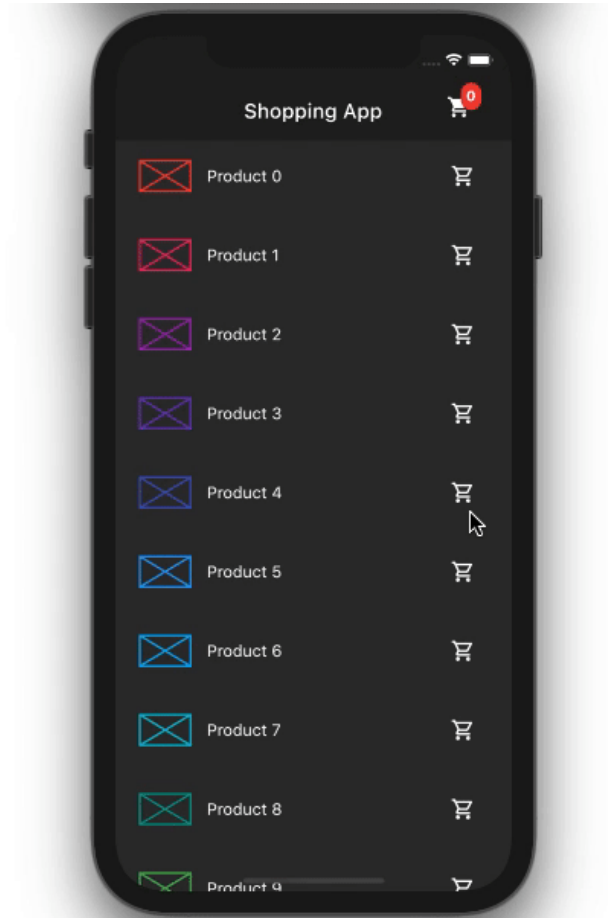


State Management using Bloc

Introduction (1)

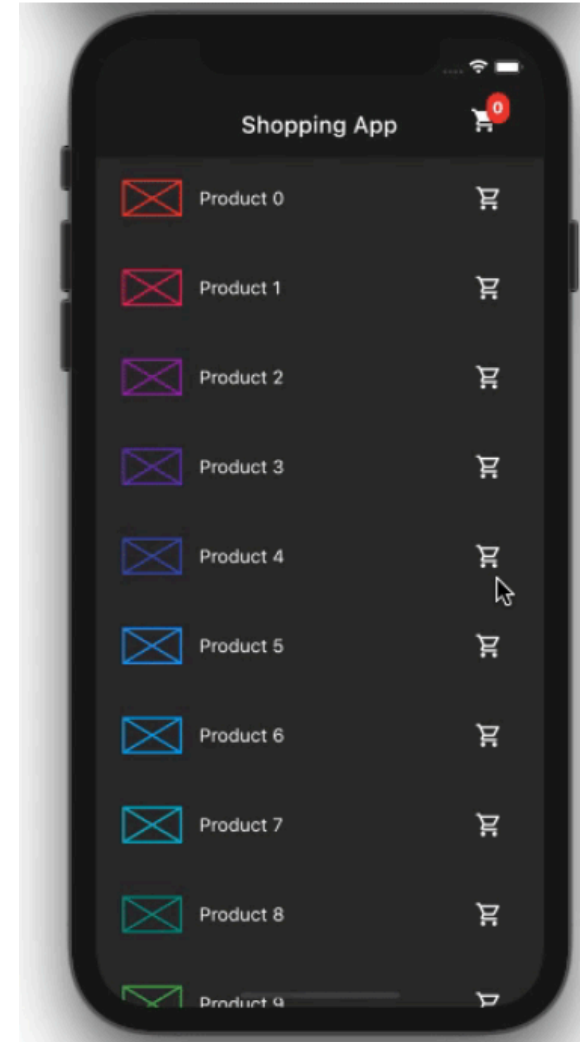
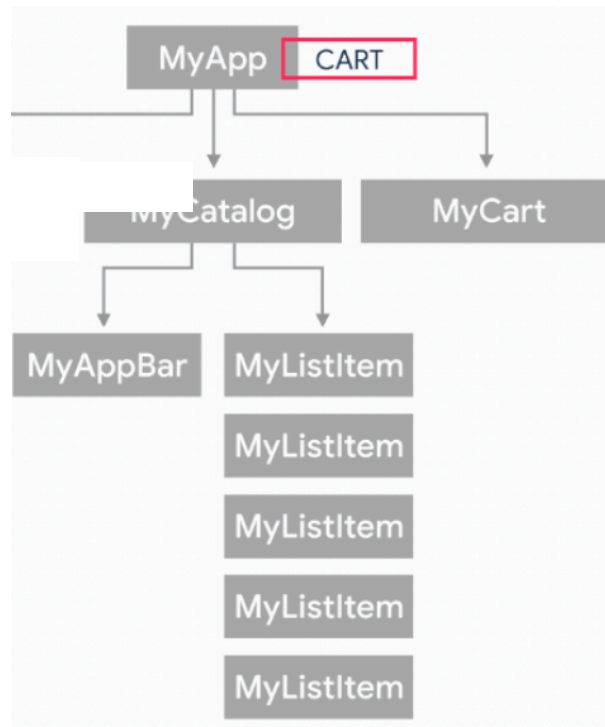
- Challenge: **Share application state between screens** across your app.



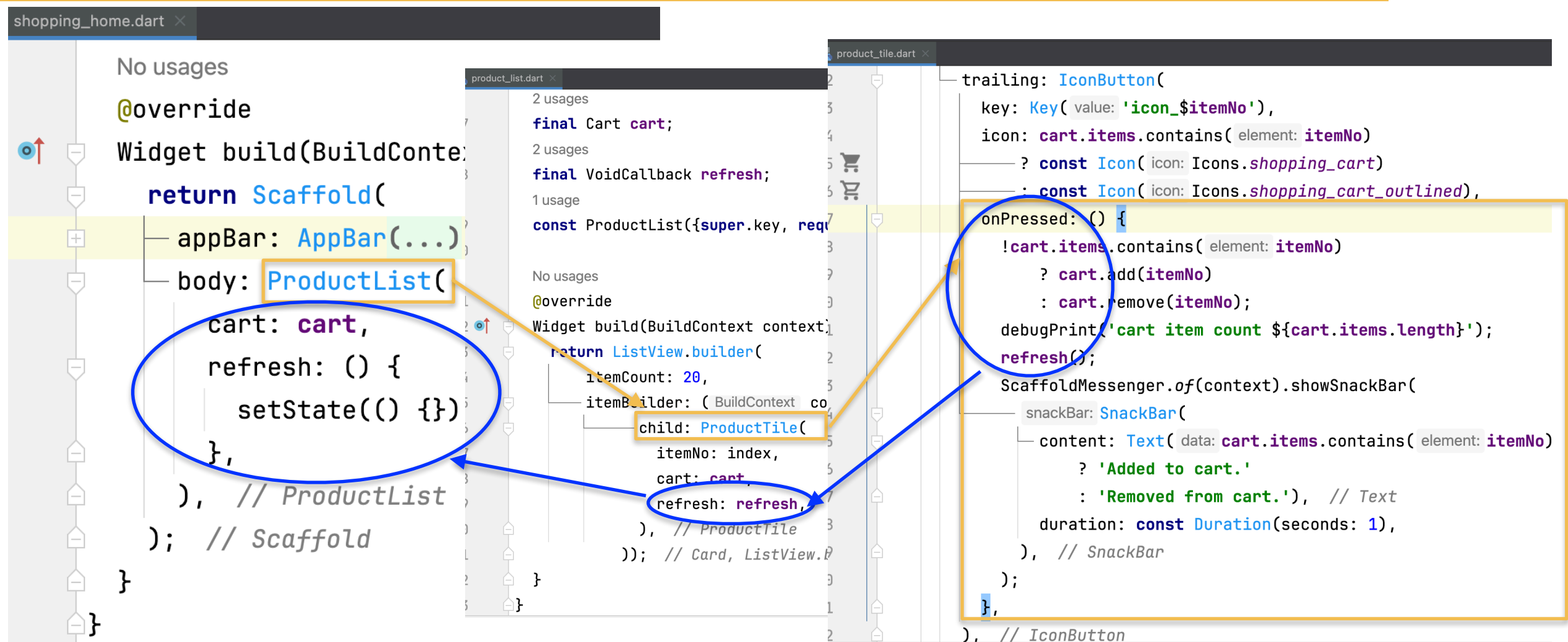
- "State" refers to the **data values that can change over time.**

Introduction (2)

- The entire UI is broken down into three classes:
 1. **home.dart** is the main file holding the scaffold and AppBar. AppBar contains the **cart icon** widget
 2. **product_list.dart** shows the list of products
 3. **product_tile.dart** shows the individual product item.



With setState (1)



The image shows three Dart files illustrating state management with `setState`. The files are: 1. `home.dart`, 2. `product_list.dart`, and 3. `product_tile.dart`. Arrows indicate the flow of state from `home.dart` to `product_list.dart` and then to `product_tile.dart`.

1. home.dart

```
No usages
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
    appBar: AppBar(...),
    body: ProductList(
      cart: cart,
      refresh: () {
        setState(() {});
      },
    ), // ProductList
  ); // Scaffold
}
```

2. product_list.dart

```
2 usages
final Cart cart;
2 usages
final VoidCallback refresh;
1 usage
const ProductList({super.key, required Cart cart, VoidCallback refresh}) {
  No usages
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return ListView.builder(
      itemCount: 20,
      itemBuilder: (BuildContext context, int index) {
        child: ProductTile(
          itemNo: index,
          cart: cart,
          refresh: refresh,
        ), // ProductTile
      ), // Card, ListView.builder
    );
  }
}
```

3. product_tile.dart

```
trailing: IconButton(
  key: Key(value: 'icon_$itemNo'),
  icon: cart.items.contains(element: itemNo)
    ? const Icon(icon: Icons.shopping_cart)
    : const Icon(icon: Icons.shopping_cart_outlined),
  onPressed: () {
    !cart.items.contains(element: itemNo)
      ? cart.add(itemNo)
      : cart.remove(itemNo);
    debugPrint('cart item count ${cart.items.length}');
    refresh();
    ScaffoldMessenger.of(context).showSnackBar(
      snackBar: SnackBar(
        content: Text(
          data: cart.items.contains(element: itemNo)
            ? 'Added to cart.'
            : 'Removed from cart.', // Text
          duration: const Duration(seconds: 1),
        ), // SnackBar
      ),
    );
  },
), // IconButton
```

1.home.dart

2.product_list.dart

3.product_tile.dart

With setState (2)

- The problem: data has to be passed from all widgets to the bottom widget

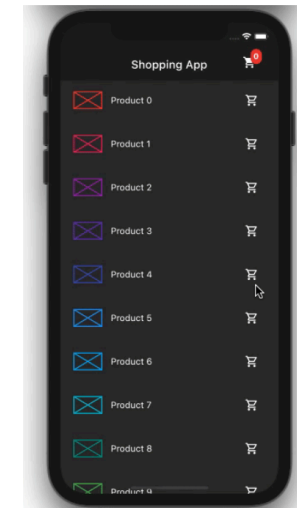
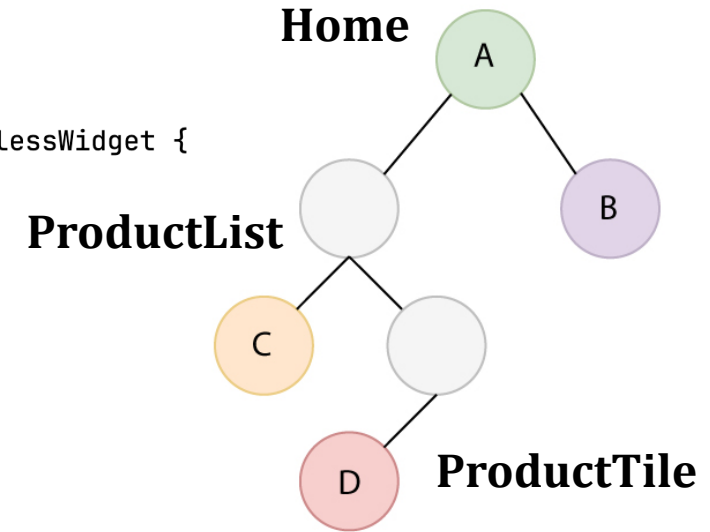
```
shopping_home.dart
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
    appBar: AppBar(...),
    body: ProductList(
      cart: cart,
      refresh: () {
        setState(() {});
      },
    ), // ProductList
  ); // Scaffold
}

product_list.dart
final Cart cart;
final VoidCallback refresh;
const ProductList({super.key, required this.cart, required this.refresh});

@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return ListView.builder(
    itemCount: 20,
    itemBuilder: (BuildContext context, int index) {
      child: ProductTile(
        itemNo: index,
        cart: cart,
        refresh: refresh,
      ); // ProductTile
    }); // Card, ListView.builder
}

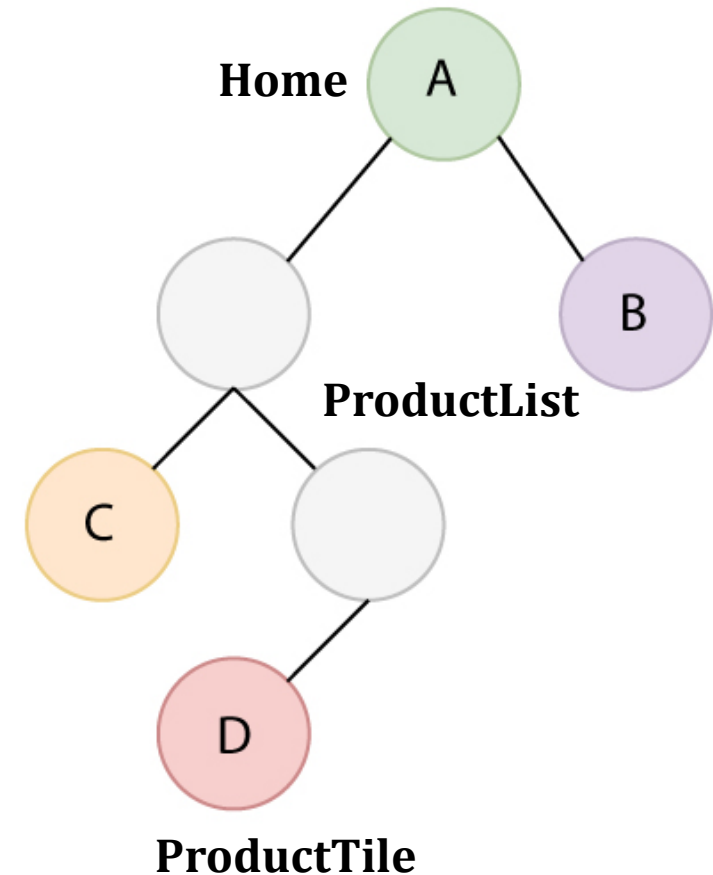
class ProductTile extends StatelessWidget {
  final int itemNo;
  final Cart cart;
  final VoidCallback refresh;

  const ProductTile({super.key, required this.itemNo, required this.cart, required this.refresh});
}
```

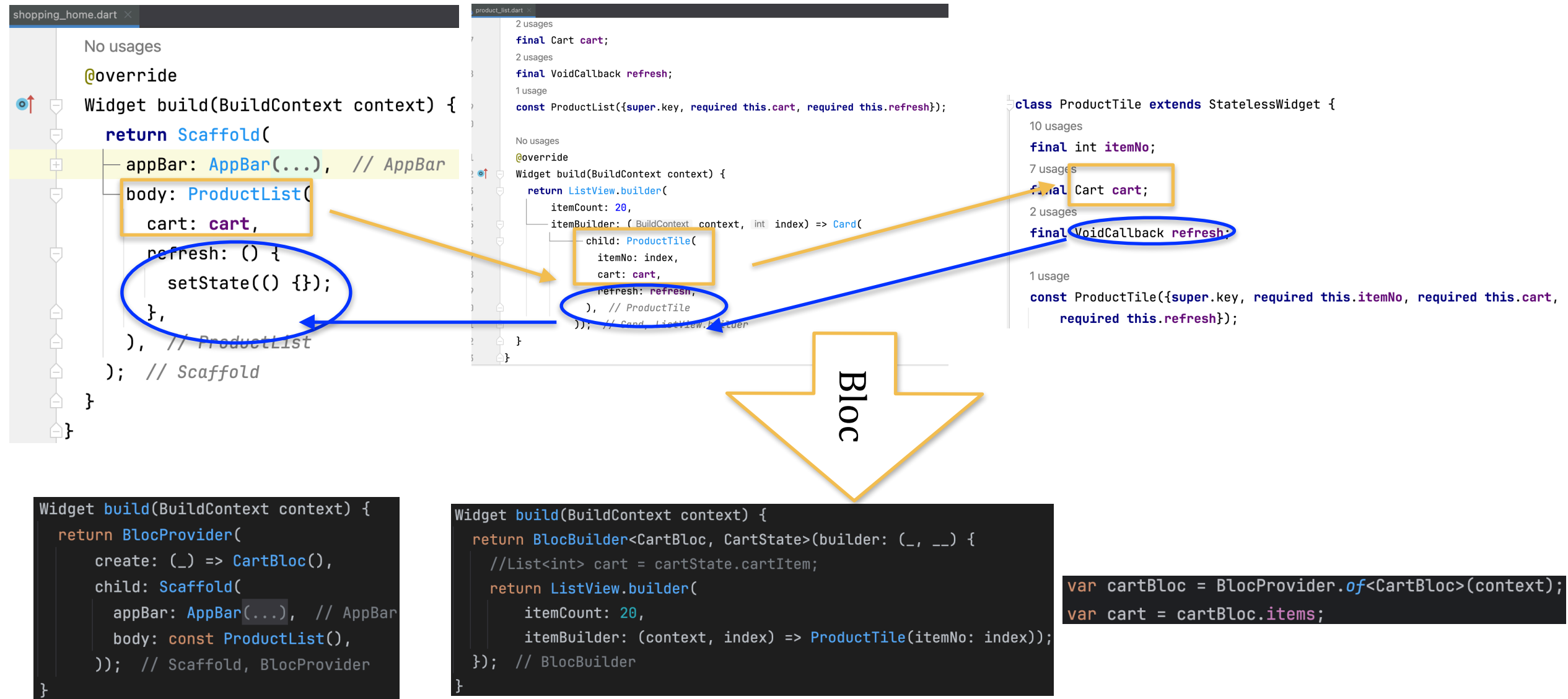


With setState (3)

- The problems:
 1. To send that data to Widget D, we have to add the data we want to **send down to each constructor of each parent of D** and when more children that need that data are added to the tree, those widgets and their parents would need to also **receive that data in the constructor**. Still, we send data to widgets that don't really need it (Grey nodes).
 2. How can we easily alter the widget C whenever an update in B is made?

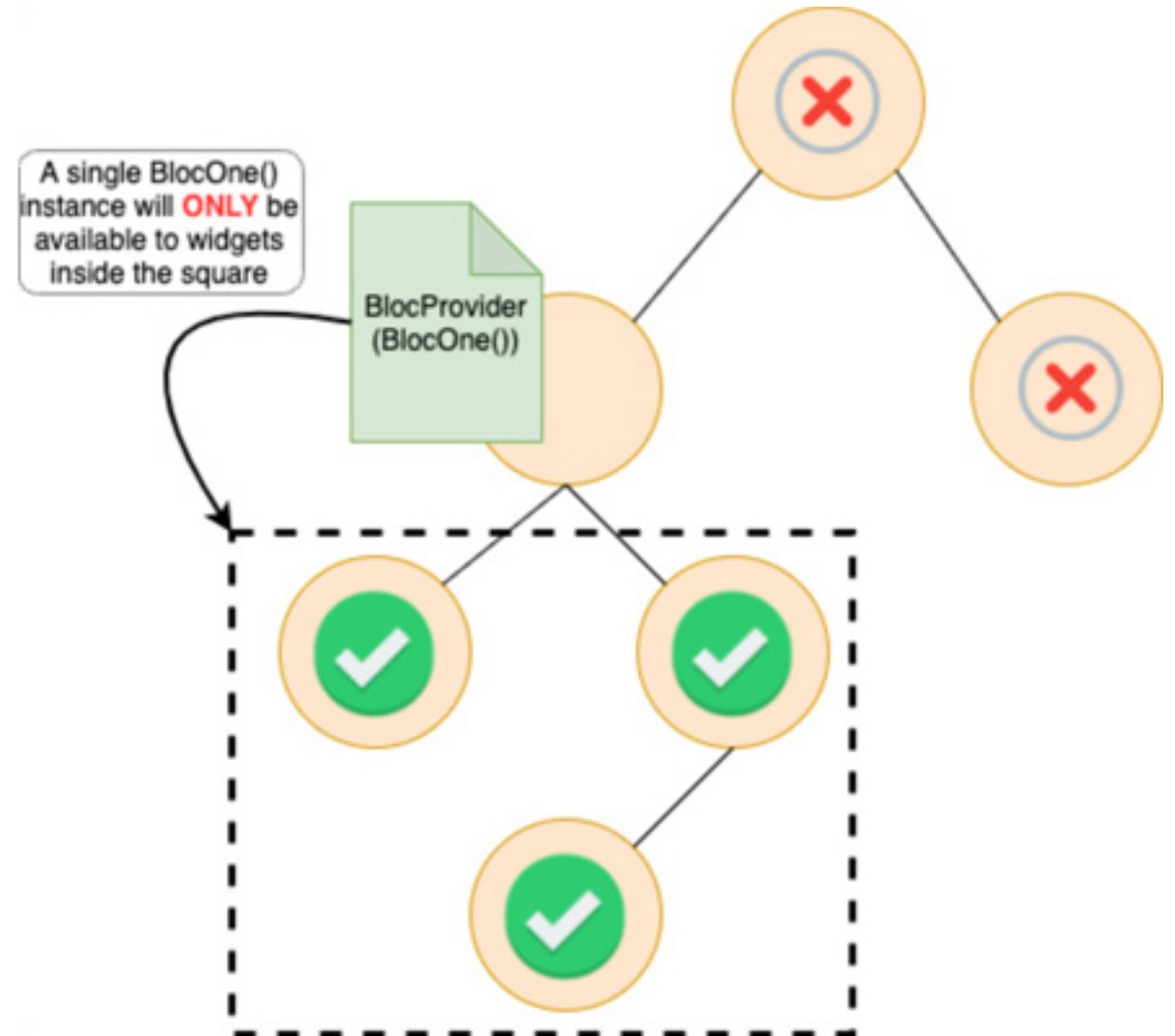
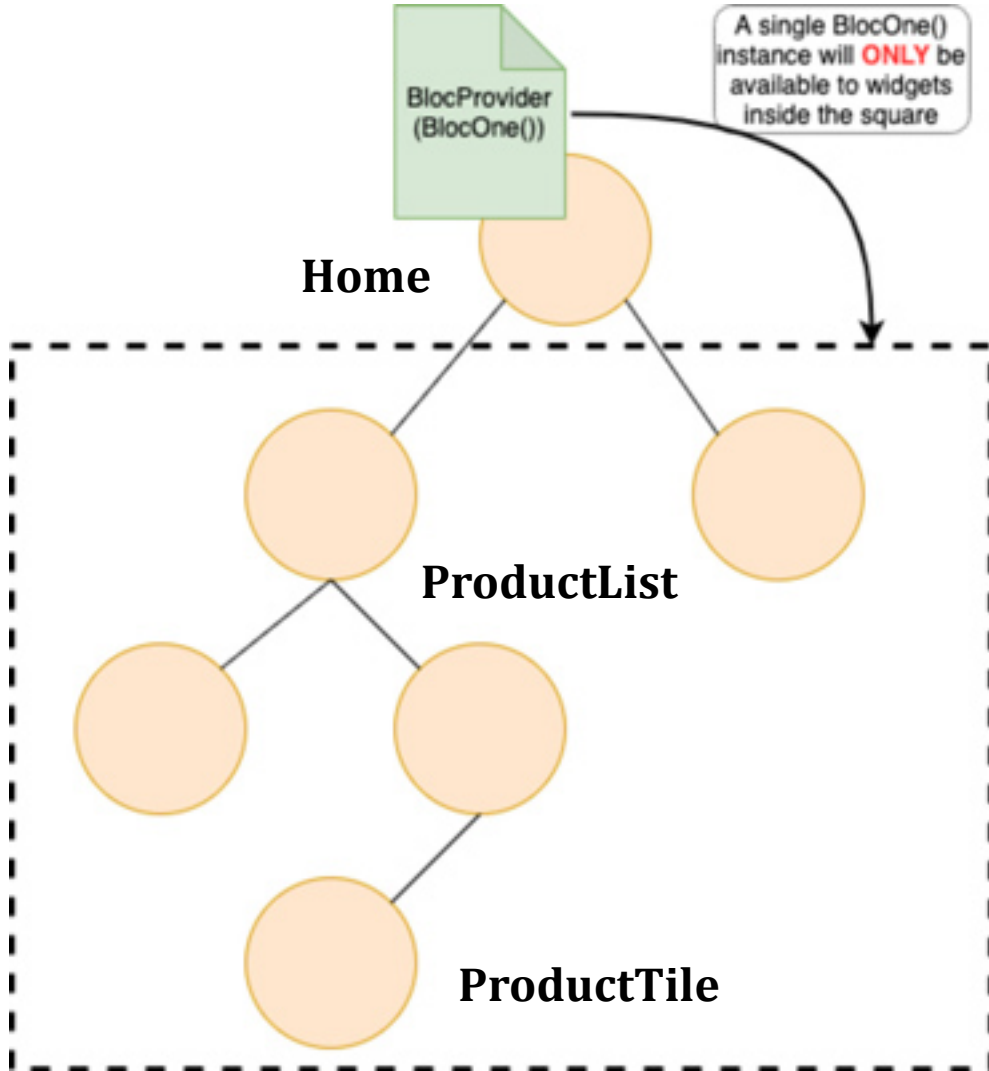


With Bloc (1)



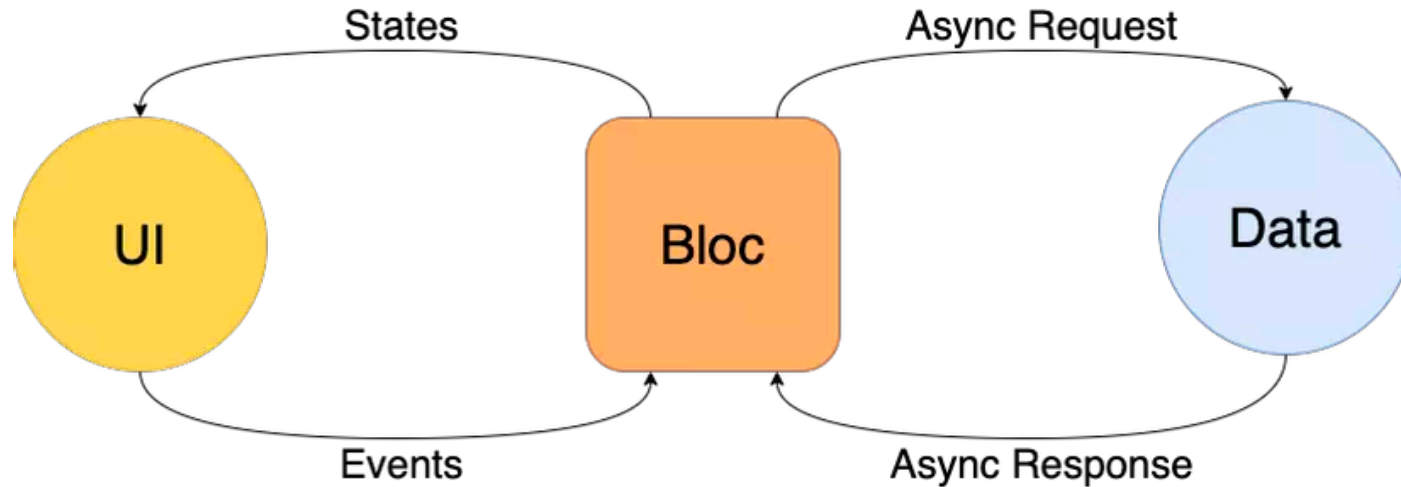
With BloC (2)

- BlocProvider is a Flutter Widget that builds and provides a Bloc to all its

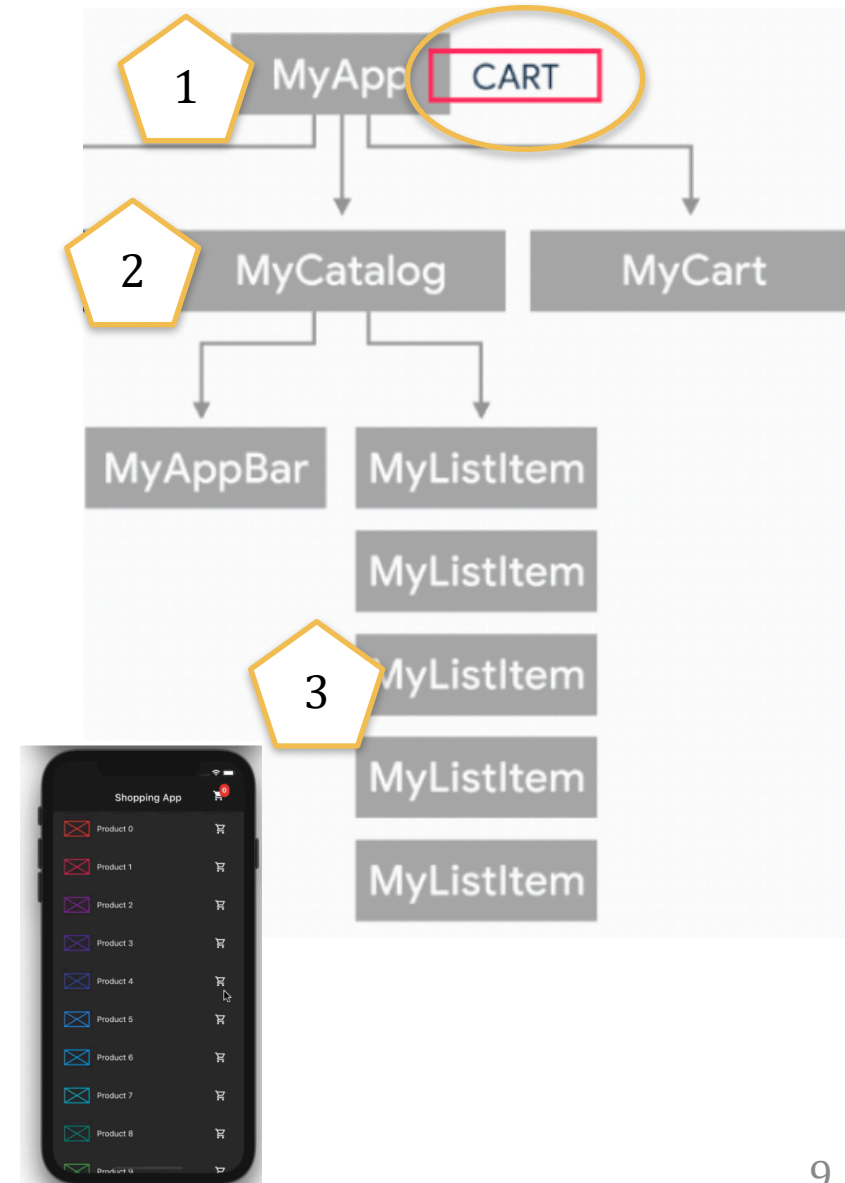


BloC (1)

- BloC stands for **B**usiness **L**ogic **C**omponent

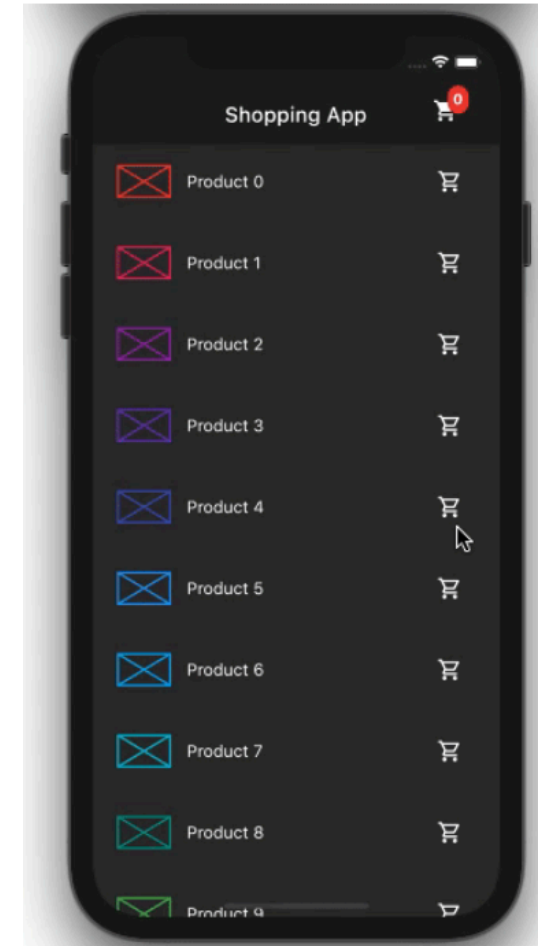
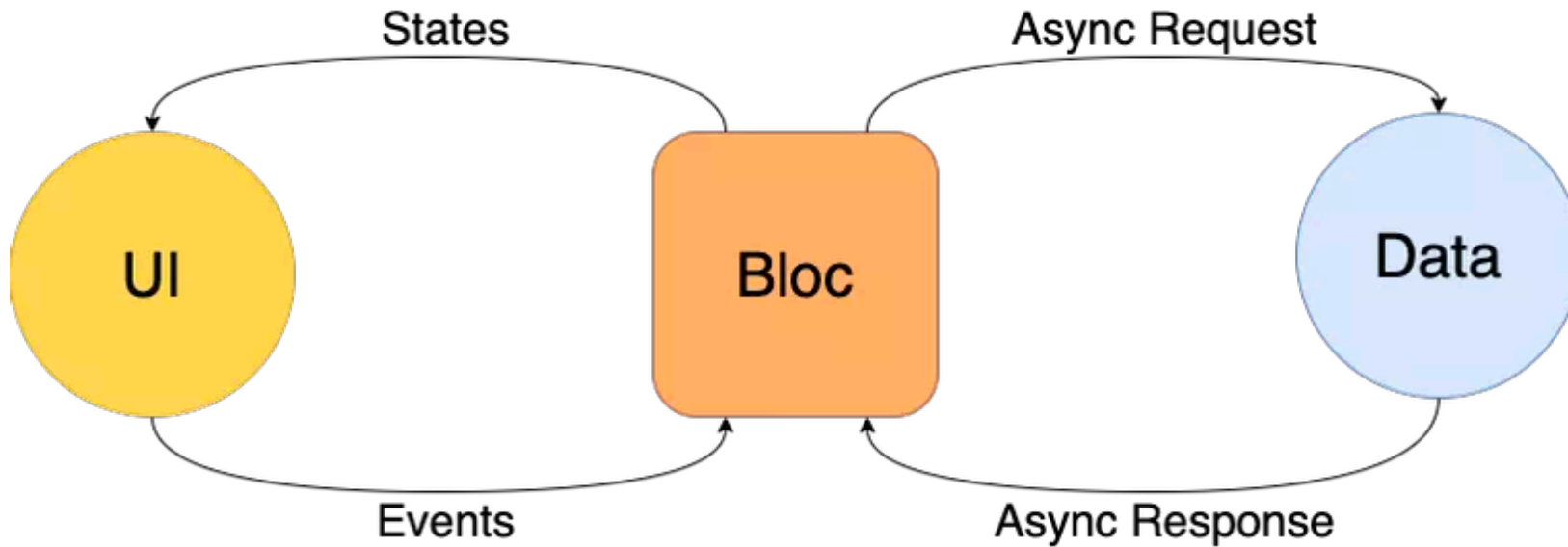


- This library is to make it easy to separate ***presentation*** from ***business logic*** (*get data, update data, ...*) facilitating **testability** and **reusability**.



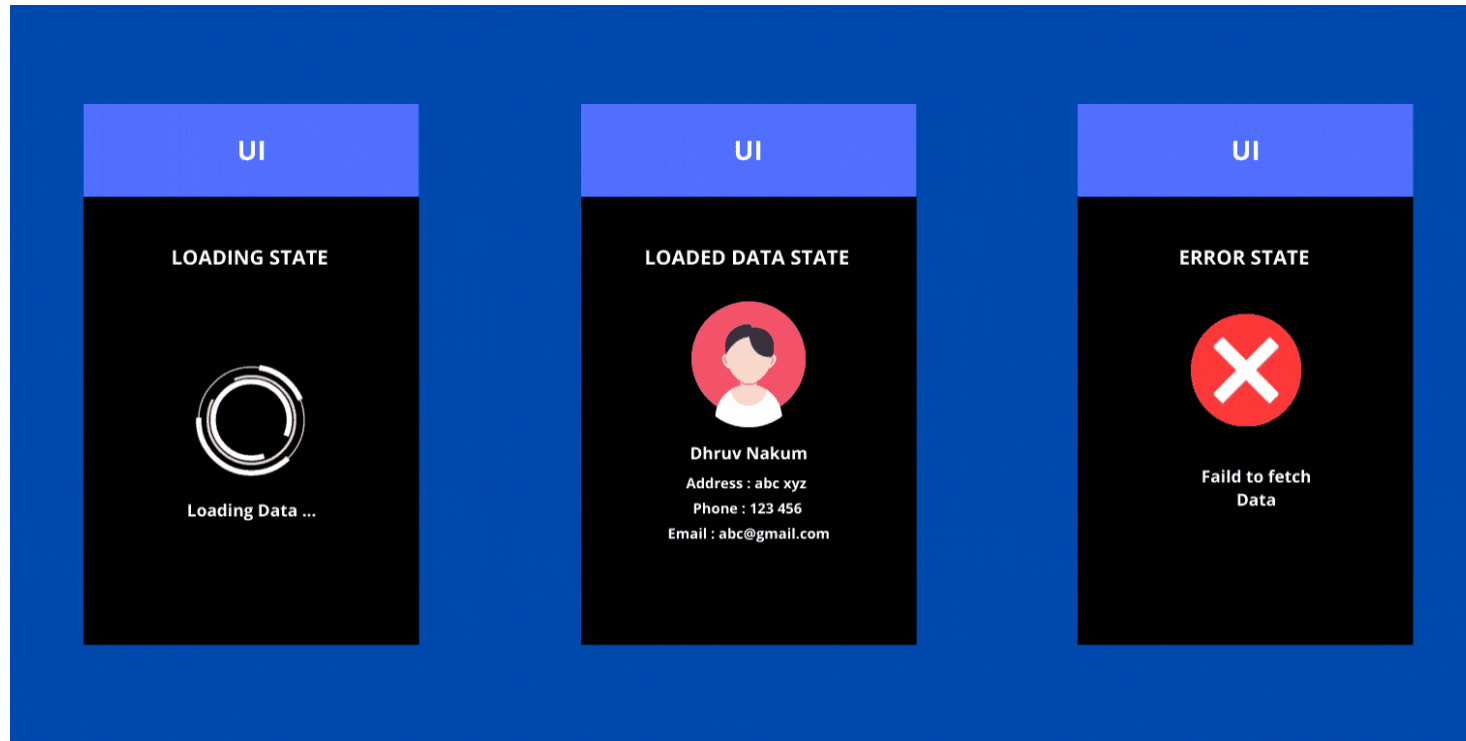
BloC (2)

- **Event** is nothing but different **actions** (button click, submit, etc) **triggered by the user from UI**. It contains information about the action and gives it to the Bloc to handle.
- The UI will update according to the **State** it receives from the Bloc.



BloC (3)

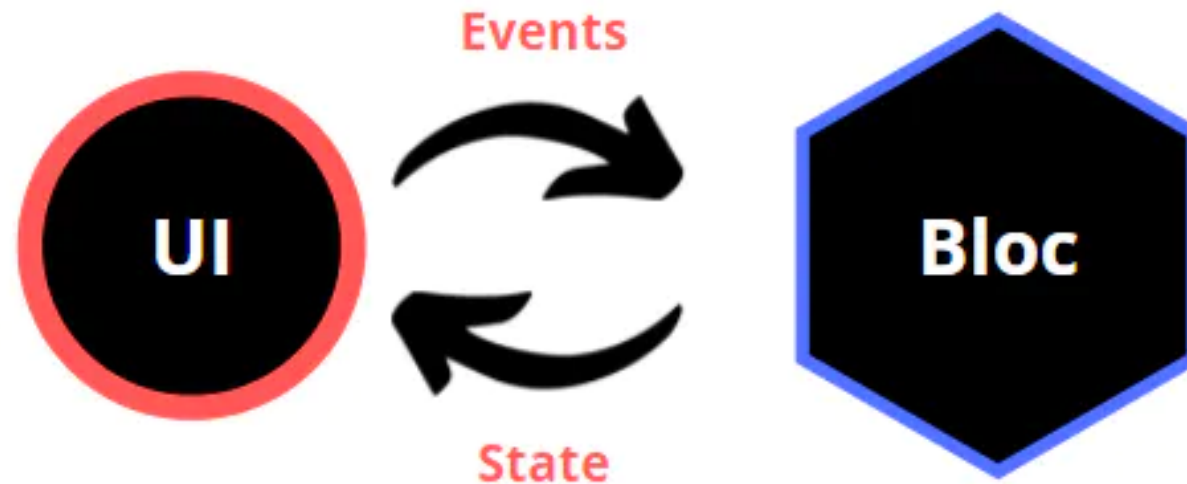
- For example, there could be different kinds of states
 - LoadingState - Will Show Progress Indicator (**reading data**)
 - LoadedState - Will Show Actual widget with data (**show data**)
 - ErrorState - Will show an error that something went wrong.
 - Etc



BloC (4)

- Installation: add the flutter_bloc package to our pubspec.yaml as a dependency.

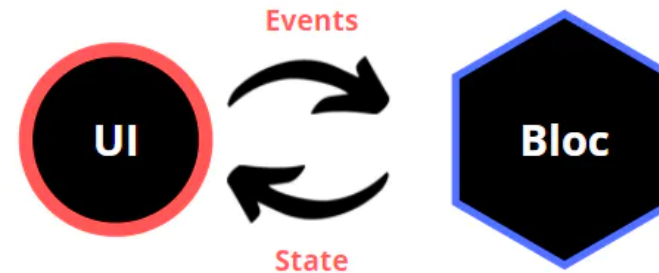
```
flutter_bloc: ^8.0.0
```



BloC (5)

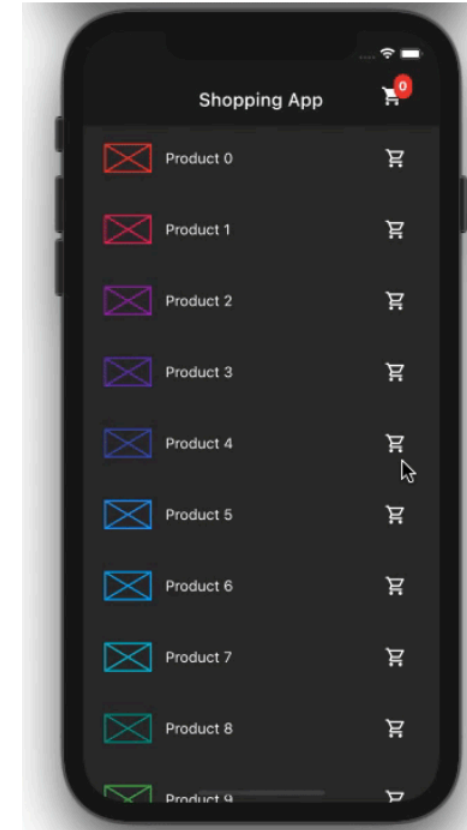
- **Creating a Bloc:** We must also define the event and state. Events are the input to a Bloc.

```
class CartBloc extends Bloc<CartEvent, CartState> {  
  final List<int> _cart = [];  
  
  CartBloc() : super(CartInitialState(cart: [])) {  
    on<CartEvent>((event, emit) {  
      if (event is AddProductEvent) {  
        _cart.add(event.productIndex);  
        emit(ProductAddedState(cart: _cart));  
      } else if (event is RemoveProductEvent) {  
        _cart.remove(event.productIndex);  
        emit(ProductRemovedState(cart: _cart));  
      }  
    });  
  }  
  
  List<int> get cart => _cart;  
}
```



State changes

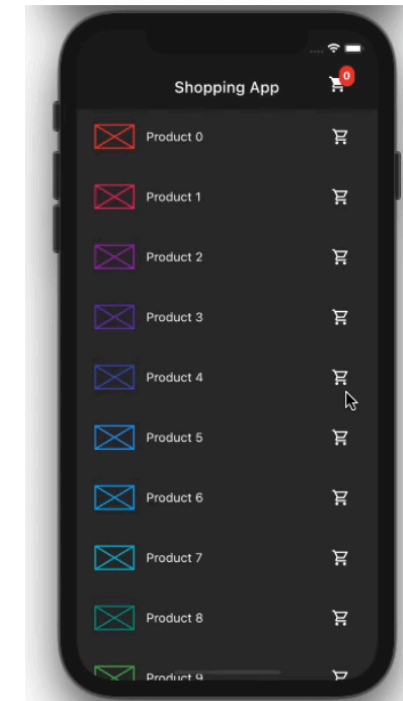
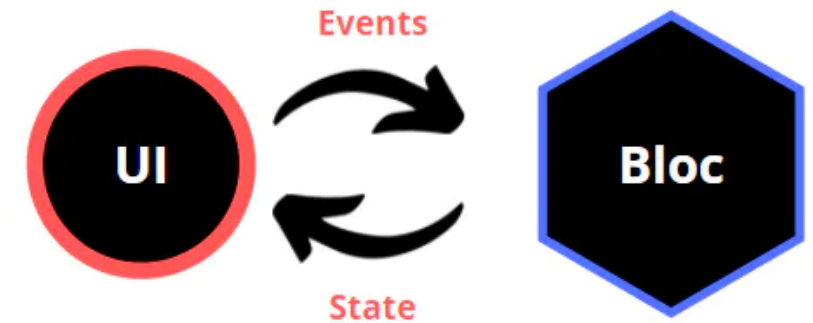
The UI will update according to the **State** it receives from the Bloc.



BloC (6)

- Creating a Bloc: **Events** are the input to a Bloc.

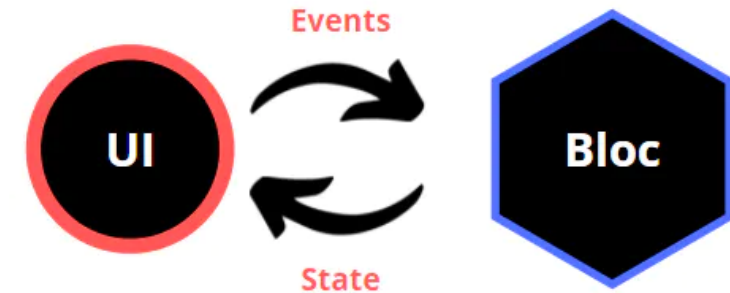
```
abstract class CartEvent {  
  const CartEvent();  
}  
  
class AddProductEvent extends CartEvent {  
  final int productIndex;  
  const AddProductEvent(this.productIndex);  
}  
  
class RemoveProductEvent extends CartEvent {  
  final int productIndex;  
  const RemoveProductEvent(this.productIndex);  
}
```



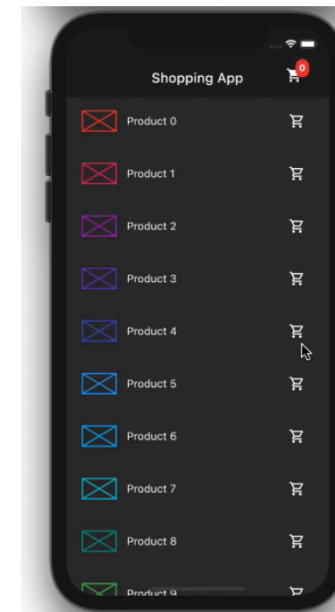
BloC (7)

- Creating a Bloc: The UI will update according to the **State** it receives from the Bloc

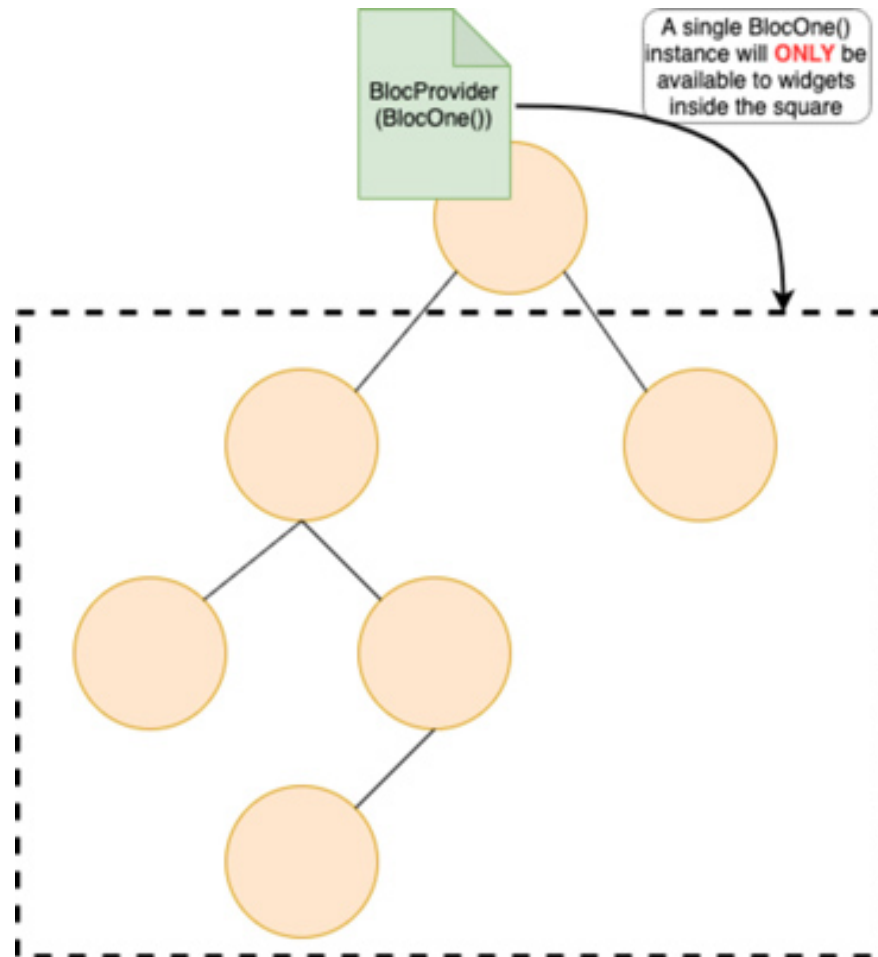
```
abstract class CartState {  
  final List<int> cart;  
  
  const CartState({required this.cart});  
}  
  
class CartInitialState extends CartState {  
  CartInitialState({required super.cart});  
}  
  
class ProductAddedState extends CartState {  
  const ProductAddedState({required super.cart});  
}  
  
class ProductRemovedState extends CartState {  
  const ProductRemovedState({required super.cart});  
}
```



```
BlocBuilder<CartBloc, CartState>(builder: (_, state) {  
  List<int> cart = state.cart;  
})
```



- Using a Bloc



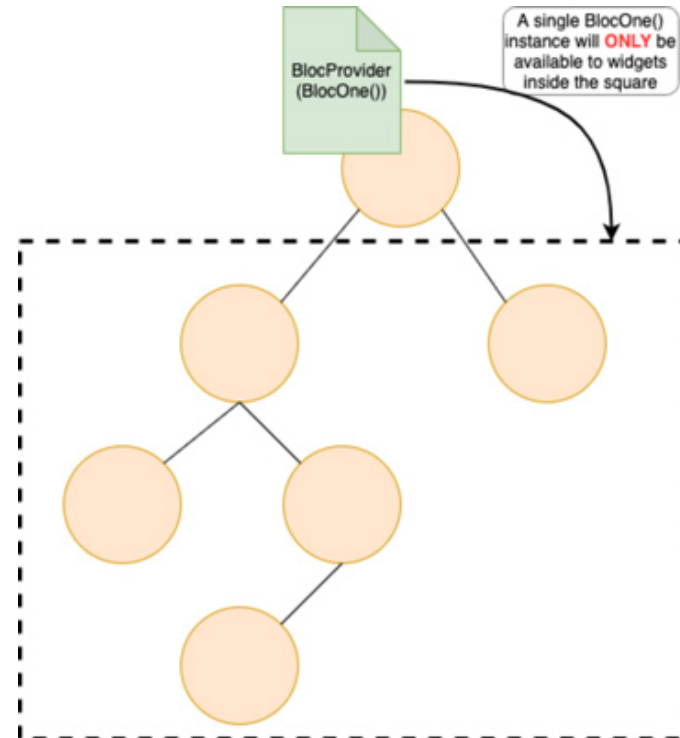
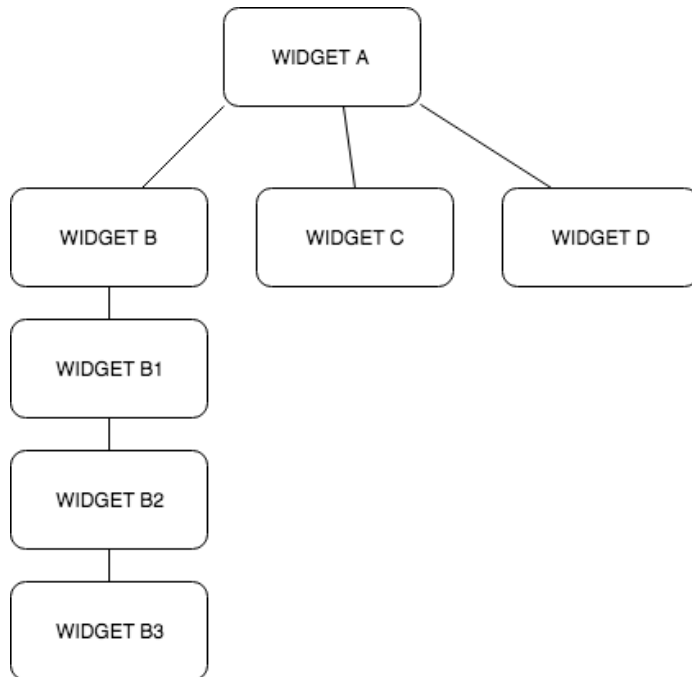
```
return BlocProvider(  
  create: (_) => CartBloc(),  
  child: Scaffold(  
    appBar: AppBar(  
      title: const Text('Shopping App'),  
      actions: <Widget>[  
        Stack(  
          children: [  
            Padding(...), // Padding  
            BlocBuilder<CartBloc, CartState>(builder: (_, state) {...}),  
          ],  
        ), // Stack  
      ], // <Widget>[]  
    ), // AppBar  
    body: const ProductList(),  
  )); // Scaffold, BlocProvider
```

BlocProvider widget provides a bloc to its children (i.e Widgets)

BlocBuilder is a widget that helps **Re-building the UI** based on **State changes**

Summary (1)

- The `setState()` is used to manage local state in the same `StatefulWidget` and its child.
- BLoC pattern is used to manage global state.
- if you want to pass data from B2 to A?
 - Using `StatefulWidget` you should pass data from B2 to B1 to B to A.
 - Using BLoC pattern to manage global state you pass data from B2 to A directly.



Summary (2)

- **BlocBuilder** is a widget that helps **Re-building the UI** based on **State changes**

```
BlocBuilder<CartBloc, CartState>(builder: (_, state) {  
  List<int> cart = state.cart;  
  
  Widget animatedText =  
    _buildDefaultAnimatedText(cart.length);  
  
  if (state is ProductAdded) {  
    animatedText =  
      _buildProductAddedAnimatedText(cart.length);  
  } else if (state is ProductRemoved) {  
    animatedText =  
      _buildProductRemovedAnimatedText(cart.length);  
  }  
  
  return Positioned(  
    left: 30,  
    child: Container(  
      padding: const EdgeInsets.all(5),  
      decoration: BoxDecoration(  
        borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(10),  
        color: Colors.red, // BoxDecoration  
      ),  
      child: animatedText,  
    ), // Container  
  ); // Positioned  
}), // BlocBuilder
```

Home page

- Get data from Bloc

```
return BlocBuilder<CartBloc, CartState>(builder: (_, state) {  
  return ListView.builder(  
    itemCount: 20,  
    itemBuilder: (context, index) => ProductTile(itemNo: index));  
}); // BlocBuilder
```

ProductList page

```
var cartBloc = BlocProvider.of<CartBloc>(context);  
var cart = cartBloc.cart;
```

ProductTile page

*Keeping up those **inspiration** and the **enthusiasm** in the **learning path**.
Let confidence to bring it into **your career path** for getting gain the **success**
as your expectation.*

Thank you

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Questions and Answers