

[Please place patient sticker here]

To be completed by study team:

days (age) _____ (intubated) _____ (PICU) _____
Center Unique Identifier: _____
Encounter # _____ PIM2: _____
Course #(s): _____

NEAR4KIDS QI Collection Form

ENCOUNTER INFORMATION

Patient Information

☐ **Airway Bundle/Pink sheet Completed – front AND back**

Date: _____ Time: _____ Location: _____

Patient Gender: M F Patient Dosing Weight (kg): _____

AT THE TIME OF INTUBATION, did this patient have a suspected or confirmed diagnosis of an emerging epidemic/novel lung disease? (i.e. COVID-19, SARS, Pandemic Flu, EVALI) YES / NO

Form Completed by (please print): _____ Pager #: _____

Family member present? Yes / No

Attending physician present? Yes / No

INDICATIONS

INITIAL INTUBATION

Check as many as apply:

- ☐ Oxygen Failure
(e.g. PaO₂ <60 mmHg in FiO₂ >0.6 in absence of cyanotic heart disease)
- ☐ Procedure
(e.g. IR or MRI)
- ☐ Ventilation Failure
(e.g. PaCO₂ > 50 mmHg in the absence of chronic lung disease)
- ☐ Frequent Apnea and Bradycardia
- ☐ Upper Airway obstruction
- ☐ Therapeutic hyperventilation
(e.g. intracranial hypertension, pulmonary hypertension)
- ☐ Airway Clearance
- ☐ Neuromuscular weakness
(e.g. Max. negative inspiratory pressure > -20 cm H₂O; vital capacity < 12 – 15 ml/kg)
- ☐ Emergency drug administration
- ☐ Unstable Hemodynamics (e.g. shock)
 - ☐ ongoing CPR
- ☐ Absent protective airway reflexes
(e.g. cough, gag)
- ☐ Reintubation after unplanned extubation
- ☐ Others:

CHANGE-OF-TUBE

Type of Change:

From: ☐ Oral ☐ Nasal ☐ Tracheostomy

To: ☐ Oral ☐ Nasal ☐ Tracheostomy

Nature of Change:

- ☐ Clinical Condition
- ☐ Immediate after Previous Intubation (Exclude routine Trach Change)

Check as many as apply:

- ☐ Tube too small
- ☐ Tube too big
- ☐ Tube changed to cuffed tube
- ☐ Tube changed to uncuffed tube
- ☐ Previous tube blocked or defective
- ☐ For more stable airway management
- ☐ For procedure (e.g. bronchoscopy, etc.)
- ☐ Others:

Diagnostic Category (Check as many as apply):

An "**ENCOUNTER**" of advanced airway management refers to complete sequence of events leading to a placement of an advanced airway

A "**COURSE**" of advanced airway management refers to ONE method or approach to secure an airway **AND ONE** set of medications (including premedication and induction). Each course may include one or several "attempts" by one or several providers.

An "**ATTEMPT**" is a single advanced airway maneuver (e.g. tracheal intubation, LMA placement), beginning with the insertion of a device, e.g. laryngoscope (or LMA device) into patient's mouth or nose, and ending when the device (laryngoscope), LMA or tube is removed.

COURSE INFORMATION

| Attempts for this COURSE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Who intubated (Fellow, Resident, etc) | | | | | | | | |
| Discipline (ICU, ENT, Surgery, etc) | | | | | | | | |
| PGY level (3 rd year resident = PL3, 1 st year fellow = PL4, NP=yrs as NP, etc.) | | | | | | | | |
| ETT (or LMA) size | | | | | | | | |
| ETT type: cuffed/uncuffed/ NA | | | | | | | | |
| Immediately prior to this attempt was cricoid pressure/external laryngeal manipulation provided? | | | | | | | | |
| During this attempt, was cricoid pressure/external laryngeal manipulation provided? | | | | | | | | |
| Attempt Successful: Yes / No | | | | | | | | |

Difficult to Bag – Mask Ventilate? (Circle ONE only)

Yes / No / Not applicable (bag-mask ventilation not given)

Difficult Airway Evaluations (Choose/Circle one in each category):

| | BEFORE | AFTER |
|--|--------|-------|
| 1. Evaluation done before or after this course is completed? | | |
| 2. Known prior history of difficult airway? | YES | NO |
| 3. Any Limited Neck Extension or (Maximal with or without sedation/paralytics) Severe Reduction (e.g. trauma patient with collar) | YES | NO |
| 4. Widest Mouth Opening – How many <u>Patient's</u> fingers between gum/incisors | 0 – 2 | ≥ 3 |
| 5. Thyromental space – Patient's fingers between chin and thyroid cartilage | 0 - 2 | ≥ 3 |
| 6. Evidence of Upper Airway Obstruction or Anatomical Barrier to visualize glottic opening (Subjective assessment before looking)? | YES | NO |
| 7. Midfacial Hypoplasia? | YES | NO |
| 8. Any other signs of difficult airway exist? | YES | NO |
| If YES Please Explain: | | |

Known cyanotic heart disease (R to L shunt)? (Circle ONE only)

Yes / No

Medications:

☐ NO DRUGS USED (If no drugs used, select box and go to next section)

| Pretreatment Dosage | Paralysis Dosage | Induction Dosage |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| [] mg Atropine (check unit!) | [] mg Rocuronium | [] mg Propofol |
| [] mcg Glycopyrrolate | [] mg Succinylcholine | [] mg Etomidate |
| [] mcg Fentanyl | [] mg Vecuronium | [] mg Ketamine |
| [] mg Lidocaine | [] mg Pancuronium | [] mg Midazolam |
| [] mg Vecuronium | [] mg Cisatracuronium | [] mg Thiopental |
| Others: | Others: | Others: |

Atropine Indication: ☐ Premed for TI ☐ Treatment of Bradycardia

Glycopyrrolate Indication: ☐ Premed for TI ☐ Treatment of Bradycardia

Method: Begin NEW course if NEW method / device used (please use new form):

☐ Oral ☐ Nasal ☐ LMA ☐ Oral to Oral ☐ Oral to Nasal ☐ Nasal to Oral ☐ Nasal to Nasal ☐ Tracheostomy to Oral

(Not part of medical record call x5193 if found)

| | |
|---|--|
| Standard Sequence (administration of induction meds, PPV, then paralysis) | Paralysis Only |
| Rapid Sequence requiring positive pressure ventilation (PPV) | Awake, topical |
| Rapid Sequence without PPV (Classic RSI) | No medications |
| Sedation & Paralysis (Change of tube or subsequent courses) | Surgical – Cricothyrotomy/Tracheostomy |
| Sedation Only | Others (Specify): |

Apneic Oxygenation Use

- Was Oxygen provided **DURING** any TI attempts for this course? **YES / NO / ATTEMPTED but not done (explain on last page)**
- If Yes, How was the oxygen provided:

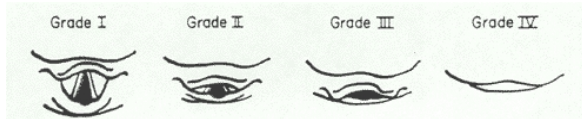
| | Liter Flow | FiO2 |
|---|------------|------|
| NC without nasal airway | | |
| NC with nasal airway | | |
| Oral airway with oxygen port | | |
| Through LMA | | |
| HFNC | | |
| NIV with nasal prong interface – provide PEEP/PIP | | |
| Other (device, FiO2, Setting): | | |

Device (Check only ONE) Begin NEW course if NEW method / device used.

| | |
|---|---|
| Laryngoscope | Fiber optic-flex |
| LMA (Laryngeal mask airway) only | ET tube via trach-stoma |
| Intubation through LMA | Surgical airway – Percutaneous/Cricothyrotomy Describe: |
| Video laryngoscope - Unguided (e.g. Glidescope) | Other (please describe): |
| Video laryngoscope – CMAC View FOR INTUBATOR: Direct / Indirect | |

Tracheal Intubation Confirmation [Check ALL that apply]

| | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Adequate and equal chest rise | Exhaled CO2 – colorimetric |
| Appropriate breath sounds heard (Auscultation) | Chest X-ray |
| Humidity seen in endotracheal tube | Second independent laryngoscopy |
| Exhaled CO2 – capnography | Others: |



Glottic Exposure During Intubation [Check only ONE]:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| I = Visualized entire vocal cords | IV = Non visualized epiglottis |
| II = Visualized part of cords | V = Not Applicable (e.g. blind nasotracheal) |
| III = Visualized epiglottis only | |

Tracheal Intubation Associated Events (Check ALL that apply: LINK it to attempt #):

| EVENTS | ATTEMPT # | EVENTS | ATTEMPT # |
|---|-----------|--|-----------|
| NONE | | Epistaxis | |
| Cardiac arrest – patient died | | Dental trauma | |
| Cardiac arrest – patient survived | | Lip trauma | |
| Main stem intubation | | Laryngospasm | |
| Esophageal intubation, immediate recognition | | Malignant hyperthermia | |
| Esophageal intubation, delayed recognition | | Medication error | |
| Vomit with aspiration | | Pneumothorax / pneumomediastinum | |
| Vomit but No aspiration | | Direct airway injury | |
| Hypotension, needs intervention (fluids/pressors) | | Dysrhythmia (includes Bradycardia <60/min) | |
| Hypertension, requiring therapy | | Pain/Agitation, req'd additional meds <u>AND</u> delay in intubation | |
| Other (Please describe): | | | |

Monitoring Of Vital Signs (Confirm with telemetry / monitoring records):

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Pulse oximetry (%): | Highest Value immediately prior to course of intubation (e.g. after pre-oxygenation) | % | Lowest value during the course of intubation, even transiently | % |
|---------------------|--|---|--|---|

(Not part of medical record call x5193 if found)

Course Success:

Successful tracheal intubation/advanced airway management: Yes / No

If course failed, please explain briefly:

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot visualize vocal cords | <input type="checkbox"/> Unstable hemodynamics |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot place device into trachea | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please explain): |

Disposition:

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Stay in PICU/NICU/CICU/ED | | Transferred to | <input type="checkbox"/> PICU | <input type="checkbox"/> NICU | <input type="checkbox"/> CICU |
| | Died – due to failed airway management | | | | | |
| | Died – other causes | | Others (Specify): | | | |

Other Comments (e.g. the use of higher dose of vecuronium, choice of drugs used) please explain:**To be completed by study team:**

| | |
|--|--|
| BP: _____ | PICU Admit: (date and time 1 st VS) _____ |
| Pupils: _____ | _____ |
| Mechanical Ventilation 1 st hour: _____ | Extubated: _____ |
| FiO2: _____ | |
| PaO2: _____ | PICU d/c: _____ |
| Base Excess (art or cap only): _____ | |
| HR or LR diagnosis: _____ | |