

to

A handy tool automating server-login

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plexus platform

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Features

- fast host filtering
- auto telnet, ssh, ftp and TL1
- “auto-run” commands after login
- programable hostkeys
- everything is on server on plain text
- extensible (a little bit)

usage

```
1 | Usage: to [-a] [-q|-f|-t|-s] 'host_nick_name'
```

configuration(\$HOME/.hosts) example

```
1  # a record with addr only
2  gdcsrc60.gdc.lucent.com
3  # a record with ip, host name, login
4  192.168.7.248 qdbuild2 lungangfang
5  # a record with ip, host name, login and passwd
6  192.168.7.68 qdi02-c04 root xxxxxx
7  # a record which will run a command after login
8  oak.inse.lucent.com oak xxxxxx xxxxxx send \r; send "cd
   /telica/toaster\r"
9  # login to a sever via an intermediate host
10 192.168.7.134 wf03-c01 root xxxxxx send \r; send "ssh
   152.148.184.200\r"
11 # OK, here comes a really complicated one
12 192.168.7.134 wf03-c01 root xxxxxx send \r; send "ssh
   152.148.184.200\r" ; expect "passphrase*:" ; send
   \r; expect "assword:" ; send xxx\r
```

Query

```
lungangfang@qdbuild2 ~  
$ to -q qd  
1,      135.252.41.248 qdbuild2  
2,      135.252.135.68 qdi02-c04  
  
lungangfang@qdbuild2 ~  
$ to -q c0  
1,      135.252.135.68 qdi02-c04  
2,      152.148.163.134 wf03-c01  
  
lungangfang@qdbuild2 ~  
$ █
```

Auto telnet

```
lungangfang@qdbuild2 ~  
$ to -a ju  
1,      135.251.84.49 Juliet-a  
2,      135.251.84.50 Juliet-b  
Make a choice (1):  
spawn telnet 135.251.84.49  
Trying 135.251.84.49...  
Connected to 135.251.84.49.  
Escape character is '^]'.  
  
MontaVista(R) Linux(R)  
  
Juliet-a login: root  
Password:  
There have been 0 failed login attempts since the last successful login  
Last login: Wed Mar  7 00:18:46 2012 on pts/1  
  
Welcome to MontaVista(R) Linux(R) Carrier Grade Edition 5.0 (0800724).  
  
Total number of active sessions (including current session) is 2  
root@Juliet-a:~# █
```

Auto ssh

```
lungangfang@qdbuild2 ~  
$ to -a -s jul  
1,      135.251.84.49 Juliet-a  
2,      135.251.84.50 Juliet-b  
Make a choice (1): 2  
spawn ssh root@135.251.84.50  
The authenticity of host '135.251.84.50 (135.251.84.50)' can't be established.  
RSA key fingerprint is 59:2f:b0:0d:e5:cb:62:01:4f:29:80:50:d5:d4:11:c5.  
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes  
Warning: Permanently added '135.251.84.50' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.  
root@135.251.84.50's password:  
There have been 0 failed login attempts since the last successful login  
Last login: Wed Mar  7 00:19:57 2012 on pts/0  
  
Welcome to MontaVista(R) Linux(R) Carrier Grade Edition 5.0 (0800724).  
  
Total number of active sessions (including current session) is 1  
root@Juliet-b:~# █
```

Auto ftp

```
lungangfang@qdbuild2 ~  
$ to -a -f oak  
1,      oak.inse.lucent.com oak  
spawn ftp oak.inse.lucent.com  
auto_ftp  
Connected to oak.inse.lucent.com.  
220 (vsFTPd 1.2.1)  
Name (oak.inse.lucent.com:lungangfang): lungangfang  
331 Please specify the password.  
Password:  
230 Login successful.  
Remote system type is UNIX.  
Using binary mode to transfer files.  
ftp> █
```



Auto “jump” to another server

```
lungangfang@qdbuild2 ~  
$ to -a wf03  
1,      152.148.163.134 wf03-c01  
spawn telnet 152.148.163.134  
Trying 152.148.163.134...  
Connected to 152.148.163.134.  
Escape character is '^]'.  
Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 5 (Tikanga)  
Kernel 2.6.18-8.el5 on an x86_64  
login: root  
Password:  
Last login: Tue Mar  6 01:16:33 from qdbuild2.cn.alcatel-lucent.com  
[root@calzone ~]#  
[root@calzone ~]# ssh 152.148.184.200  
  
Unauthorized use of this system is prohibited and may be prosecuted  
to the fullest extent of the law. By using this system, you implicitly  
agree to monitoring by system management and law enforcement authorities.  
If you do not agree with these terms, DISCONNECT NOW.  
  
Enter passphrase for key '/root/.ssh/id_dsa': █
```

Auto “cd” after login

```
lungangfang@qdbuild2 ~  
$ to -a oak  
1,      oak.inse.lucent.com oak  
spawn telnet oak.inse.lucent.com  
Trying 152.148.100.82...  
Connected to oak.inse.lucent.com.  
Escape character is '^]'.  
Red Hat Enterprise Linux AS release 3 (Taroon Update 5)  
Kernel 2.4.21-32.ELsmp on an i686  
login: lungangfang  
Password:  
Last login: Wed Mar  7 04:59:31 from qdbuild2.cn.alcatel-lucent.com  
unknown terminal "xterm-256color"  
unknown terminal "xterm-256color"  
  
lungangfang@oak ~  
$ cd /telica/toaster/home/release/  
  
lungangfang@oak /telica/toaster/home/release  
$ █
```

Define your hotkeys

Modify the “interact” clause at end of the file to define your own hotkeys

```
1  interact {
2      # define your own "hot-keys" here
3      # "${esc}OP" -> F1 key
4      "${esc}OPt11" {send "telnet 0 $t11Port\r"; auto_t11}
5      "${esc}OPcu" {send "CANC-USER;"}
6      "${esc}OPrs" {send "RTRV-ATCA-EQPTSTATE;"}
7      "${esc}OPr1" {send "RTRV-ATCA-EQPT::SHELF-0-ACM-1;"}
8      "${esc}OPr2" {send "RTRV-ATCA-EQPT::SHELF-0-ACM-2;"}
9      "${esc}OPr3" {send "RTRV-ATCA-EQPT::SHELF-0-ACM-3;"}
10     "${esc}OPr4" {send "RTRV-ATCA-EQPT::SHELF-0-ACM-4;"}
11     "${esc}OPr4" {send "RTRV-ATCA-EQPT::SHELF-0-ACM-4;"}
13     # TODO: provide capability to search input history
14 }
```

Install

- Copy “to” to your \$PATH
- Adjust following line in “to” according to your site configure.

```
1 source /home/.../cmdline.tcl
```

- Create (or copy) \$HOME/.hosts