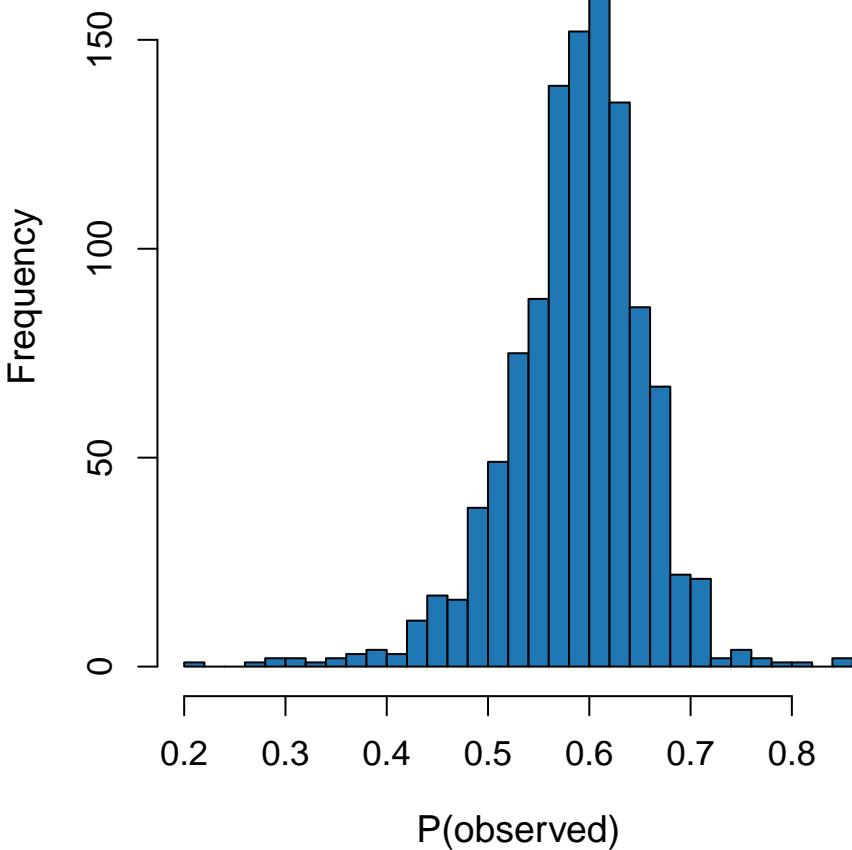


Propensity score (Observed)



Propensity score (Missing)

