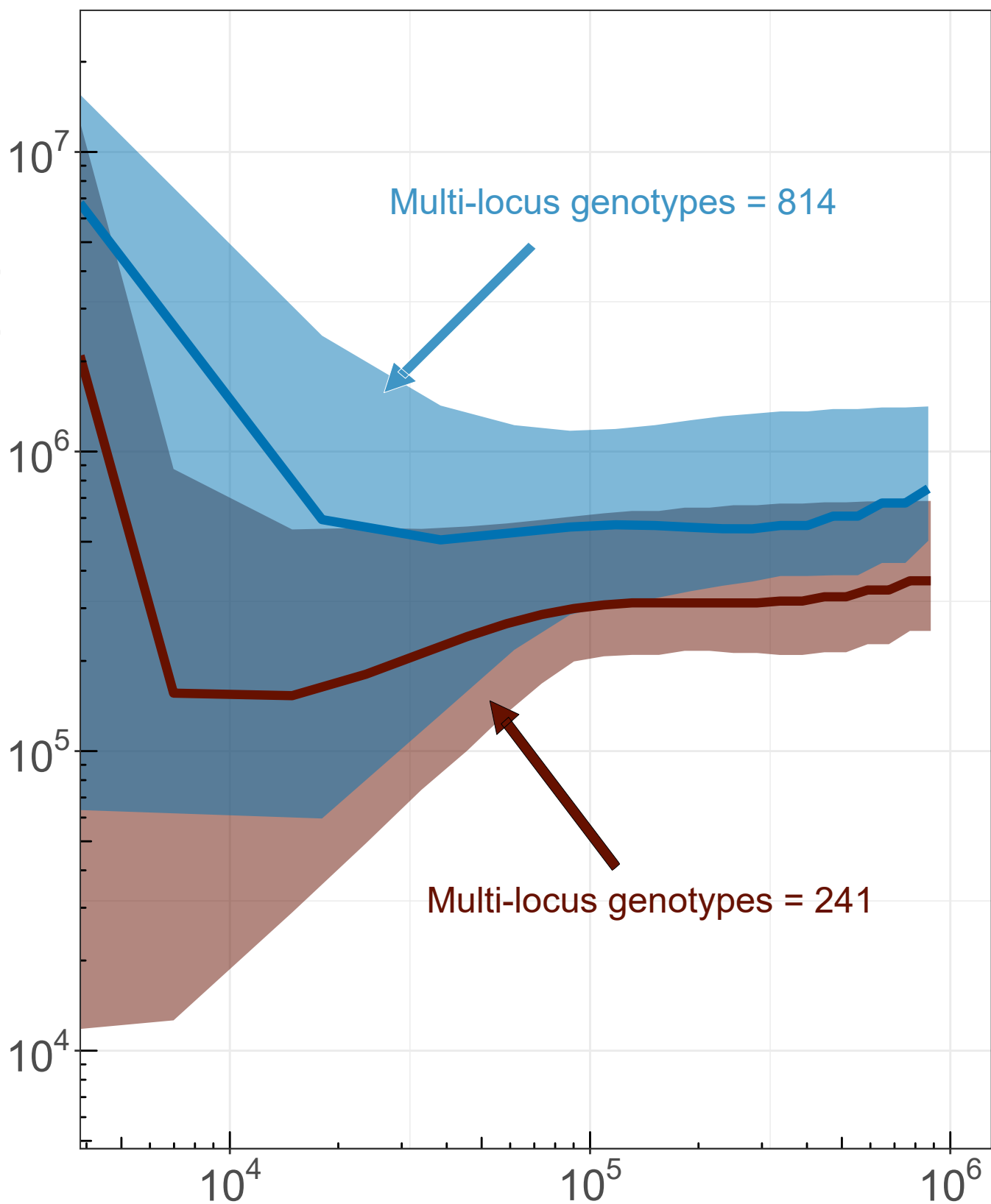


Effective population size ( $N_e$ )



Years ago ( $g=1/\text{year}$ ,  $u=5.69 \times 10^{-9}$ )

Species: ■ Euro *D. pulex* ■ NAm. *D. pulex*