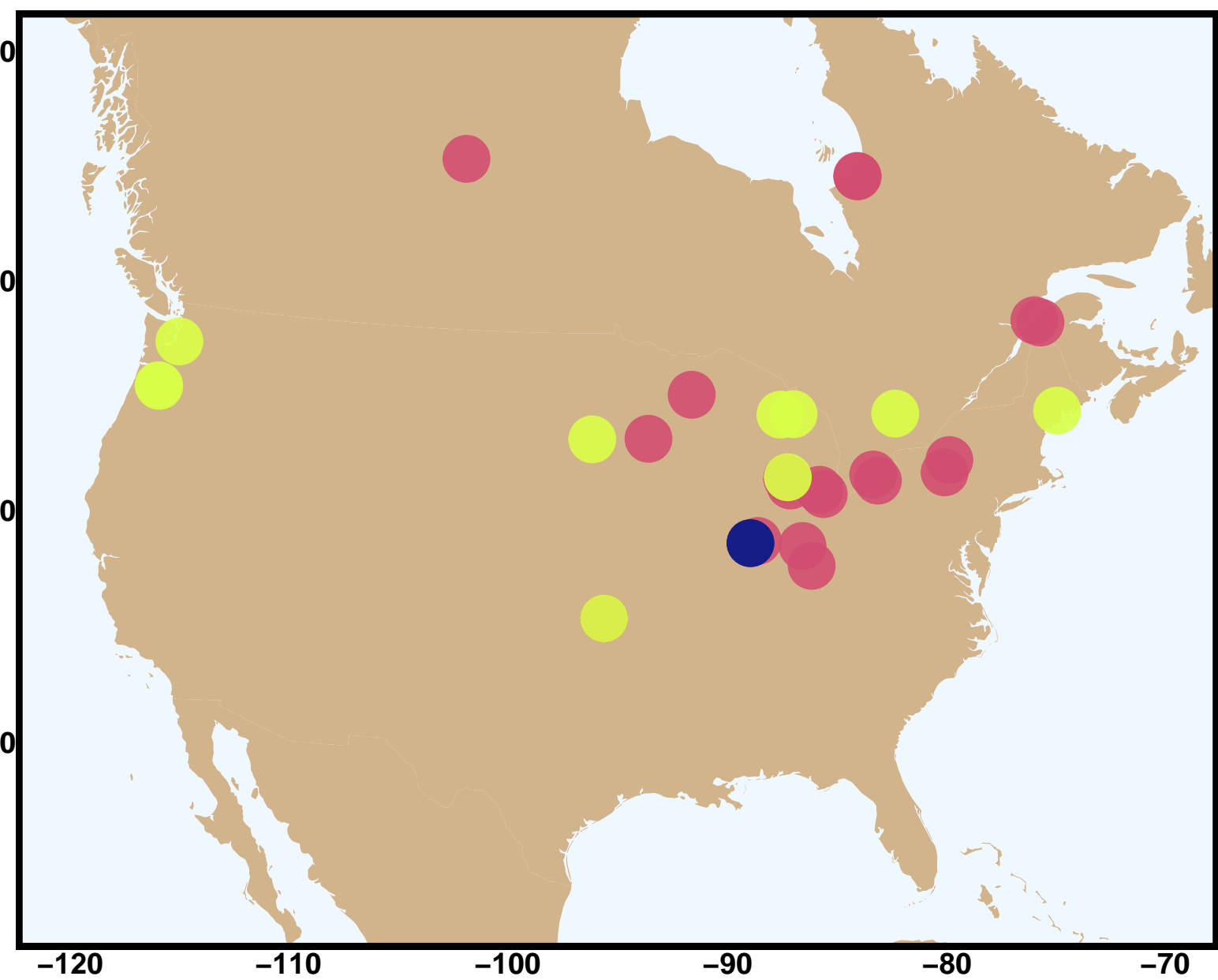
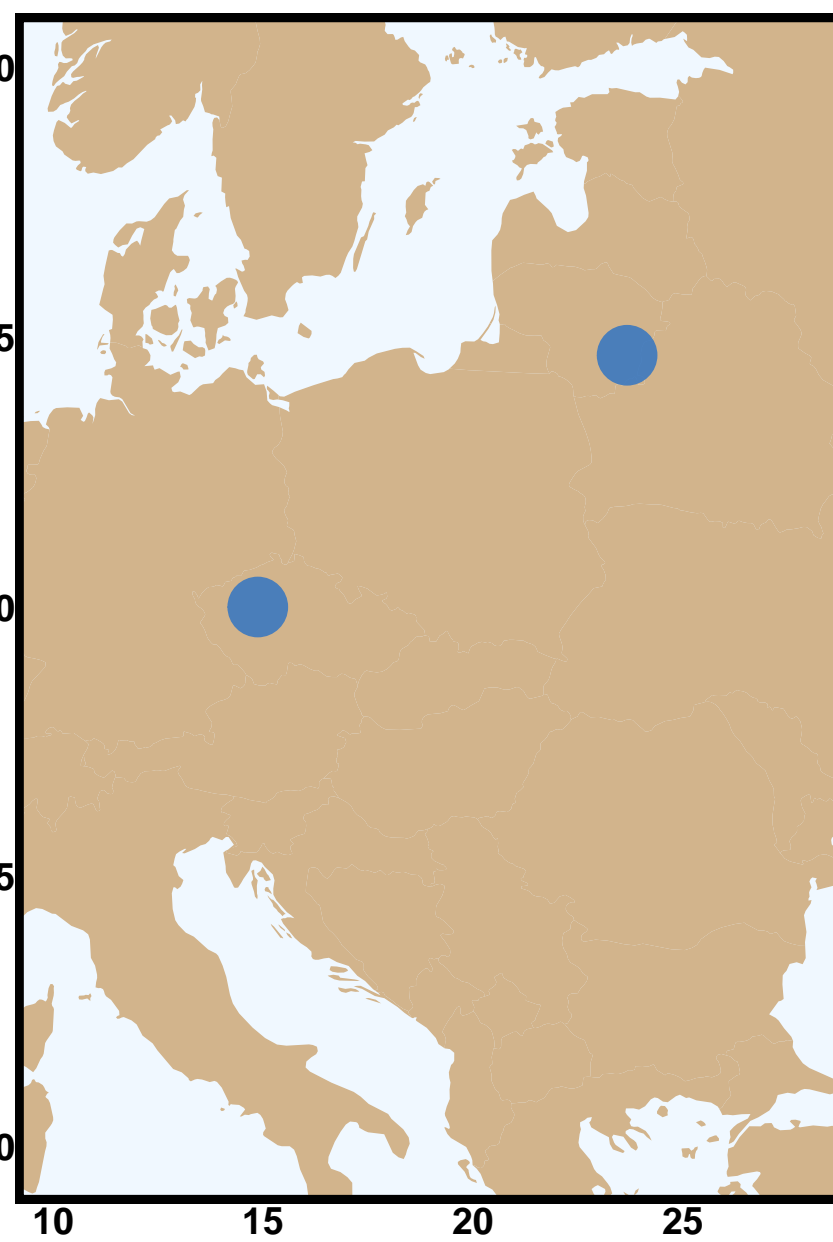
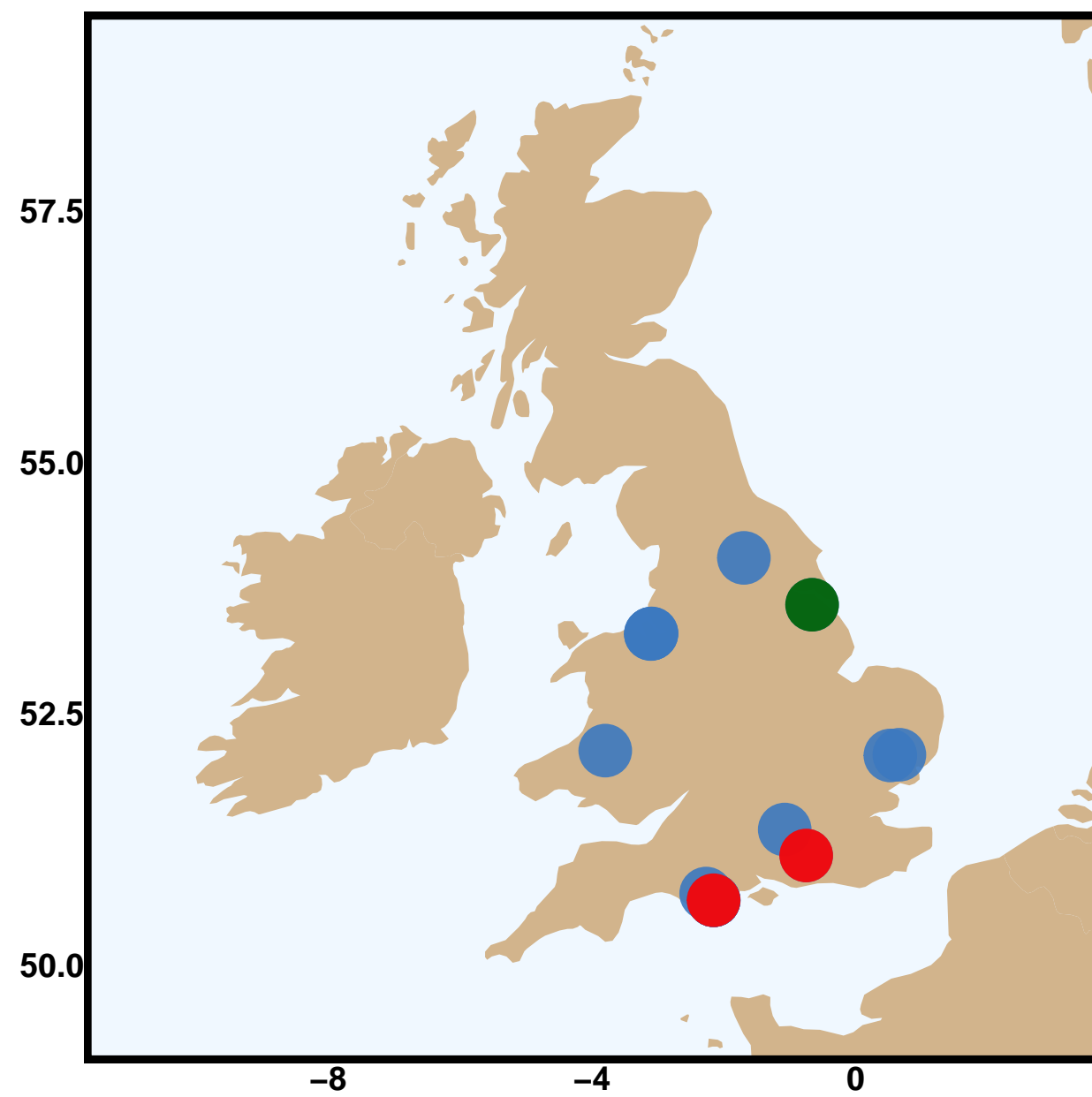


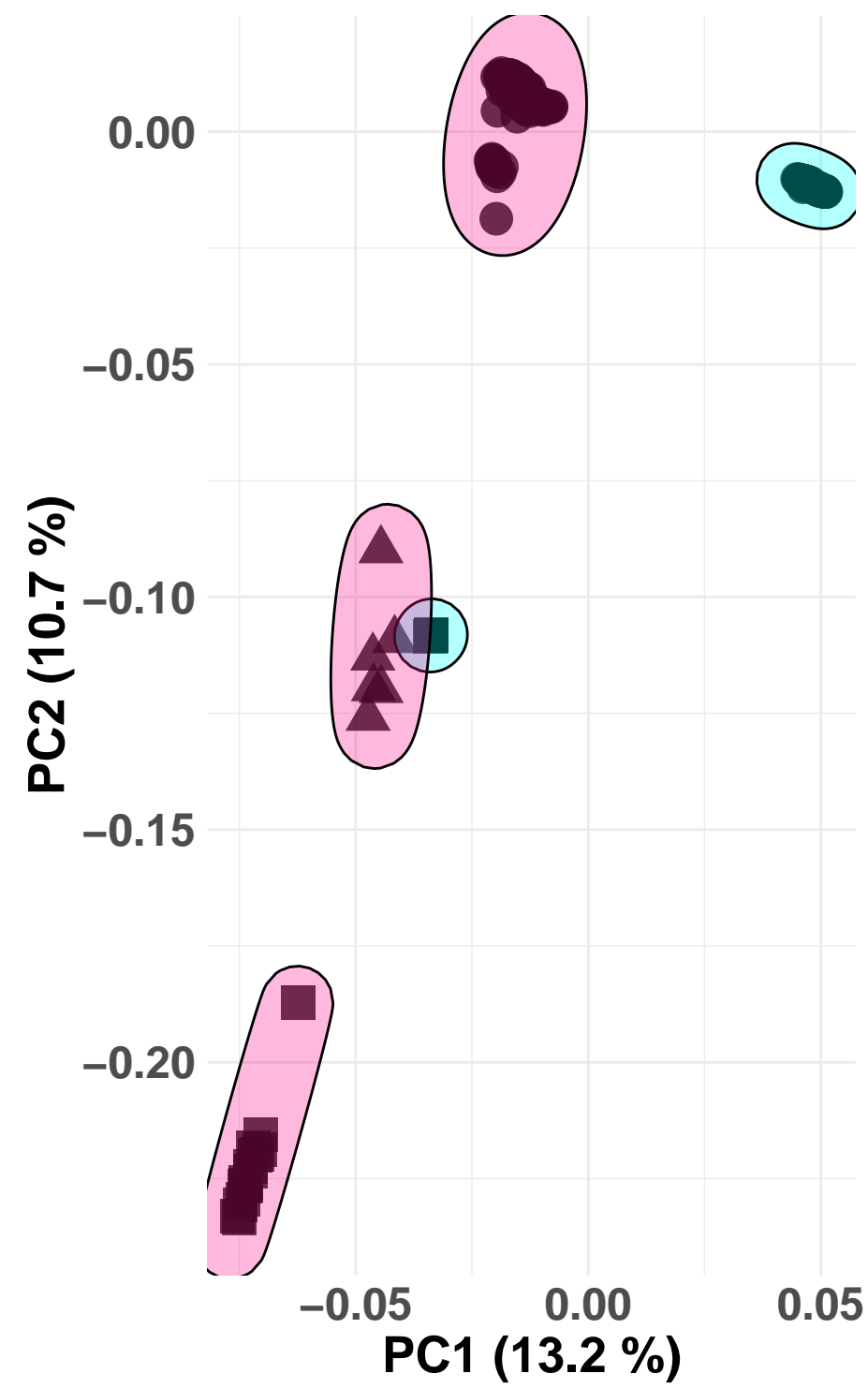
European clade ● *Euro D. obtusa* ● *Euro D. pulex* ● *Euro D. pulicaria*

European clade ● *Euro D. obtusa* ● *Euro D. pulex* ● *Euro D. pulicaria*

North American clade ● *NAm. D. obtusa* ● *NAm. D. pulex* ●



Genome-wide SNPs



Species

- *D. pulex*
- ▲ *D. pulex x D. pulicaria* Hybrids
- *D. pulicaria*

Species complex

- *Europe*
- *North America*

