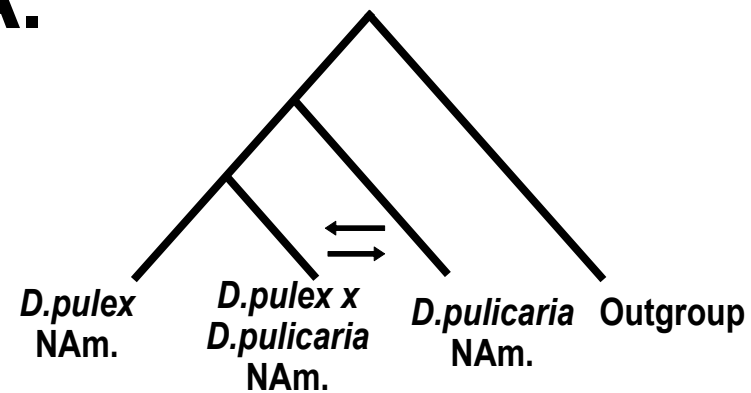
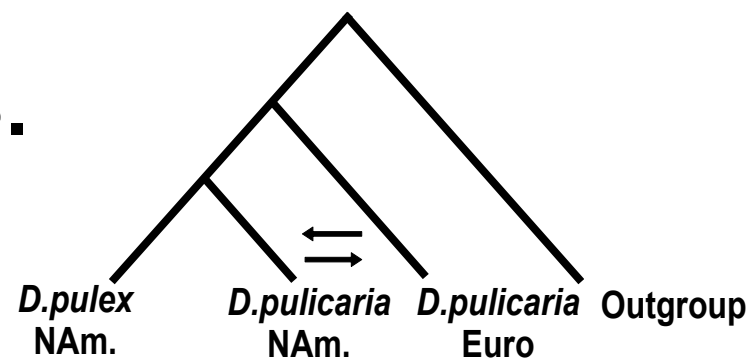


A.



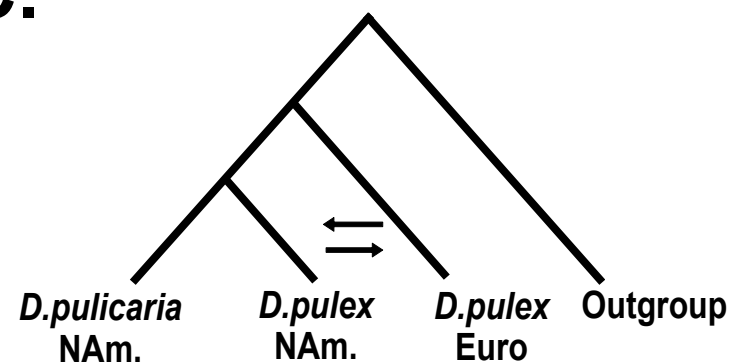
D-statistic 0.554 **f4-ratio** 0.484 **Z-score** 226.3 **P-value** 2.3×10^{-16}

B.



D-statistic 0.496 **f4-ratio** 0.236 **Z-score** 139.5 **P-value** 2.3×10^{-16}

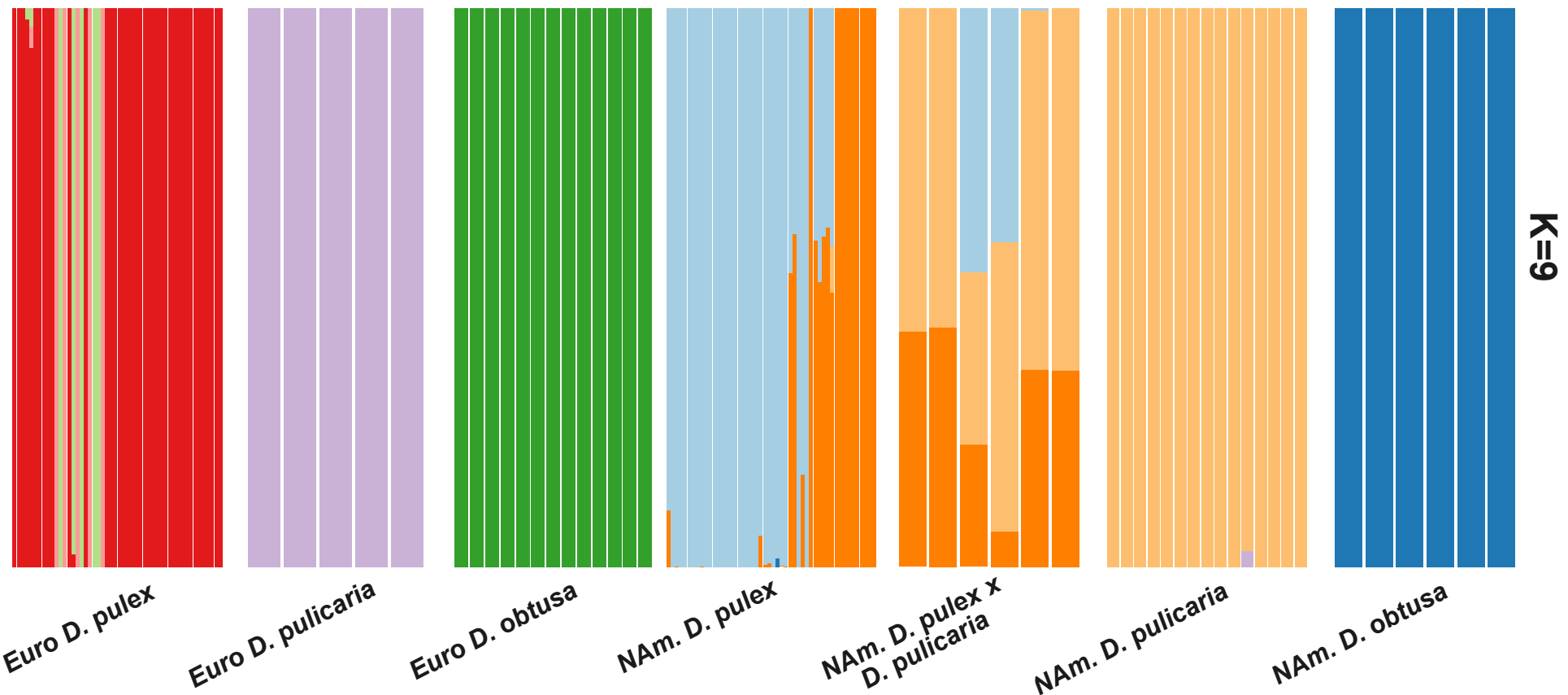
C.



D-statistic 0.02 **f4-ratio** 0.0077 **Z-score** 6.1 **P-value** 1.07×10^{-9}

D.

Ancestry proportion



E.

Fixed differences between: NAm. *D. pulicaria* x NAm. *D. pulex*