



For initial ECG amplifier,  $V_o = \left(\frac{R_4}{R_3}\right) \left(1 + 2 \frac{R_2}{R_1}\right) (V_2 - V_1)$

$$\frac{V_o}{(V_2 - V_1)} = \left(\frac{R_4}{R_3}\right) \left(1 + 2 \frac{R_2}{R_1}\right)$$

$$Z_1 = R_1 + \frac{1}{j\omega C_1}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{1 + j\omega C_1 R_1}{j\omega C_1}$$

$$V_2' = \frac{R_c}{R_c + \frac{1}{j\omega C_c}} \cdot V_2 = \frac{j\omega C_c R_c}{1 + j\omega C_c R_c} \cdot V_2$$

$$V_1' = \frac{R_c}{R_c + \frac{1}{j\omega C_c}} \cdot V_1 = \frac{j\omega C_c R_c}{1 + j\omega C_c R_c} \cdot V_1$$

↓  
Substitute  $R_1$  with  $Z_1$ ,  $V_2$  with  $V_2'$  and  $V_1$  with  $V_1'$ .

$$V_o = \left( \frac{R_4}{R_3} \right) \left( 1 + 2 \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) (V_2 - V_1)$$

$$V_o = \left( \frac{R_4}{R_3} \right) \left( 1 + 2 \frac{R_2}{\frac{1+j\omega C_1 R_1}{j\omega C_1}} \right) \left( \frac{j\omega C_1 R_2}{1+j\omega C_1 R_1} V_2 - \frac{j\omega C_1 R_2}{1+j\omega C_1 R_1} V_1 \right)$$

$$= \left( \frac{R_4}{R_3} \right) \left[ 1 + 2 \frac{j\omega C_1 R_2}{1+j\omega C_1 R_1} \right] \frac{j\omega C_1 R_2}{1+j\omega C_1 R_1} (V_2 - V_1)$$

$$= \left( \frac{R_4}{R_3} \right) \left[ \frac{1+j\omega C_1 R_1 + j\omega 2 C_1 R_2}{1+j\omega C_1 R_1} \right] \frac{j\omega C_1 R_2}{1+j\omega C_1 R_1} (V_2 - V_1)$$

$$= \frac{R_4}{R_3} \frac{[1+j\omega C_1 (R_1 + 2R_2)]}{1+j\omega C_1 R_1} \frac{(j\omega C_1 R_2)}{1+j\omega C_1 R_1} (V_2 - V_1)$$

$$\frac{V_o}{(V_2 - V_1)} = \frac{R_4}{R_3} \frac{[1+j\omega C_1 (R_1 + 2R_2)]}{(1+j\omega C_1 R_1)} \cdot \frac{j\omega C_1 R_2}{(1+j\omega C_1 R_1)}$$

Pole zero cancellation:  $\boxed{C_1 (R_1 + 2R_2) = C_1 R_2}$