

Swap

```
1 void swap(int a[], int i, int j)
2 {
3     int temp=a[i];
4     a[i]=a[j];
5     a[j]=temp;
6 }
```

Bubble sort

```
1 void bubble(int a[], int n)
2 {
3     int i, unfinished=1;
4
5     while(unfinished)
6     {
7         unfinished=0;
8         for(i=0; i<n-1; i++)
9             if(a[i]>a[i+1])
10                {
11                    unfinished=1;
12                    swap(a, i, i+1);
13                }
14     }
15 }
```

Quicksort - median

```
1  int median(int a[], int i, int j, int k)
2  {
3
4      if(a[i]>a[j]&&a[i]>a[k])
5          return (a[j]>a[k]) ? j : k;
6      if(a[i]<a[j]&&a[i]<a[k])
7          return (a[j]>a[k]) ? k : j;
8
9      return i;
10 }
```

Quicksort - wrapper

```
1 void quick(int a[], int n)
2 {
3     quick_r(a, 0, n-1);
4 }
```

Quicksort - recursive function 1, termination

```
1  void quick_r(int a[], int first, int last)
2  {
3
4      if (last <= first)
5          return;
6
7      if (last == first + 1)
8          if (a[first] < a[last])
9              return;
10         else
11             {
12                 swap(a, first, last);
13                 return;
14             }
```

Quicksort - recursive function 2, choose pivot

```
15     int i=first , j=last -1;  
16     swap(a , median(a , first , first +1, last ) , last );
```

Quicksort - recursive function 3, partition

```
17  while ( i < j )
18  {
19      while ( a [ j ] >= a [ last ] && j > first )
20          j --;
21      while ( a [ i ] < a [ last ] )
22          i ++;
23      if ( i < j )
24          swap ( a , i , j );
25  }
26
27  swap ( a , last , i );
28
29  quick_r ( a , first , i - 1 );
30  quick_r ( a , i + 1 , last );
31
32 }
```