LASP Research

## % DIFF V5 DIFF Ratto

1) % DNf: 1a = Nu-N, DN

 $i_{i} = l - ia = l - \Delta N = N_{i} - \Delta N$   $N_{i} = N_{i} - \Delta N$   $= N_{i}$   $N_{i} = N_{i}$   $N_{i} = N_{i}$   $N_{i} = N_{i}$ 

@ Doff Ratio: i: = Ni

Wey: NI = 5501 countr Nu = 5504 countr ia = aniso index ii = No mores  $\Delta N = N_4 - N_1$