

£/€

1.00 -

0.90

0.80

0.70

0.60

Creation

9/11

Lehmans  
collapse

Brexit  
vote

WHO declares  
pandemic

UK leaves  
EU

Ukraine  
invaded

2000

2002

2004

2006

2008

2010

2012

2014

2016

2018

2020

2022

€/£

- 1.00

1.10

1.20

1.30

1.40

1.50

1.60

1.70