

SQL Server dans un conteneur Docker

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SQLSaturday Montreal 2017



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Christophe Laporte



Microsoft®
SQL Server®

~ since 1997

6.5 <= SQL Server <= 2016



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- Migrations
- Formations
- Remote DBA
- Hébergement BDD



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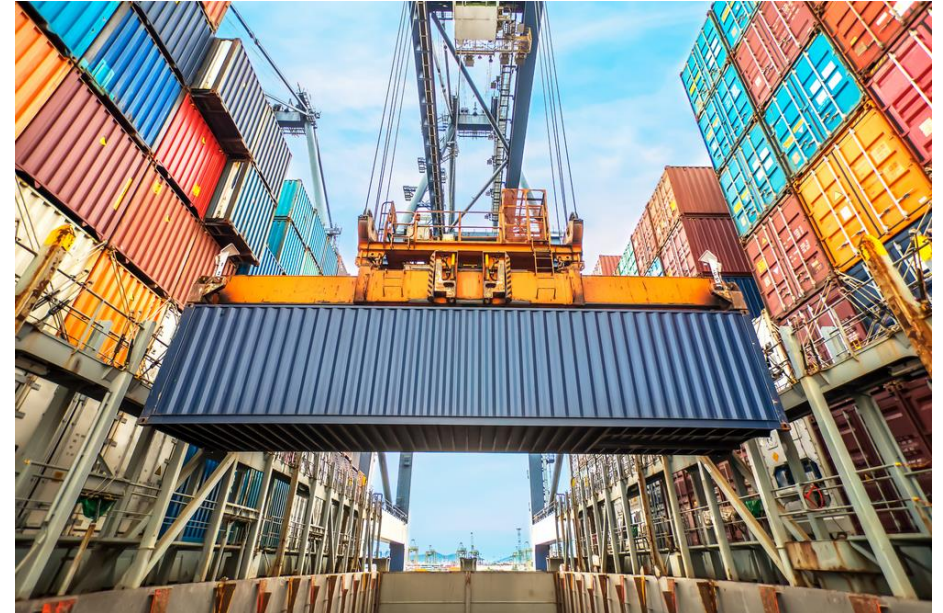
- Conseil
 - Infrastructure / Architecture
 - Virtualisation / Cloud
 - Haute disponibilité / Montée en charge
 - Optimisation / Dépannage
- Audit

Agenda

- Micro services et conteneurs
- Installation de Docker
- Création d'un conteneur
- Exécution d'un conteneur
- Scenarii SQL Server
- Q/A

Micro services et conteneurs

- Fin des applications monolithiques
- Nouvelle approche du développement
 - Ensemble de processus rendant des services simples
 - Briques légères pouvant évoluer de manière indépendante
- Pourquoi des containers
 - Emprunte système faible, efficacité des serveurs hôtes
 - Une seule création d'image, puis exécution multiples (dev / test / prod)
 - Démarrage rapide pour supporter une montée en charge
 - Complexité globale résolue par des sous tâches simples
 - Sans état
 - Eviter «cela fonctionne sur ma machine»
- Déploiement
 - Déploiement granulaire
 - Mode DevOps
 - Déploiement à large échelle
 - Déploiement rapide
 - Hautement automatisable



Comment ?

Azure

AWS

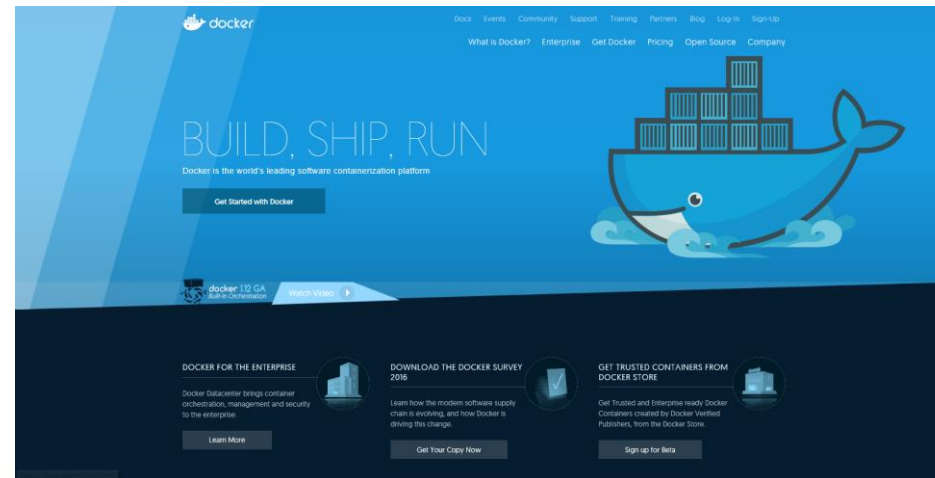
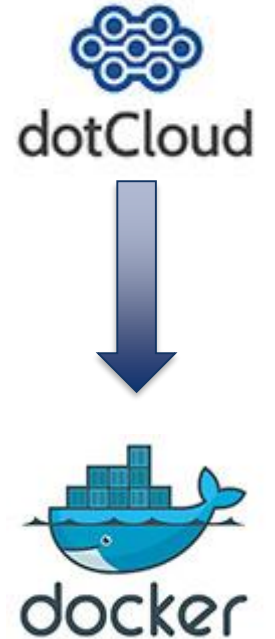
Red Hat OpenShift

Windows containers & Hyper-V containers

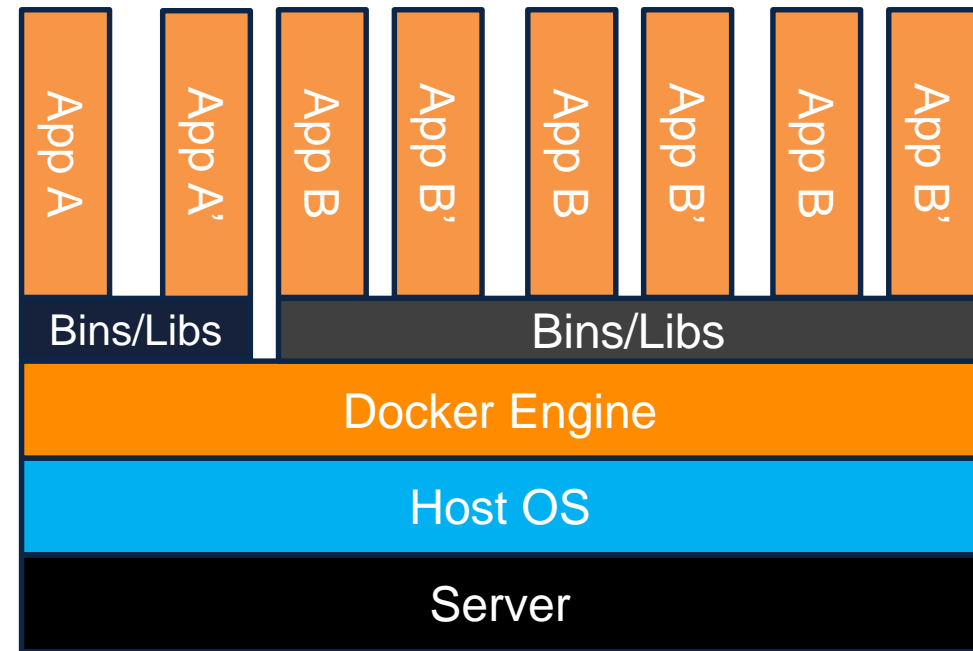
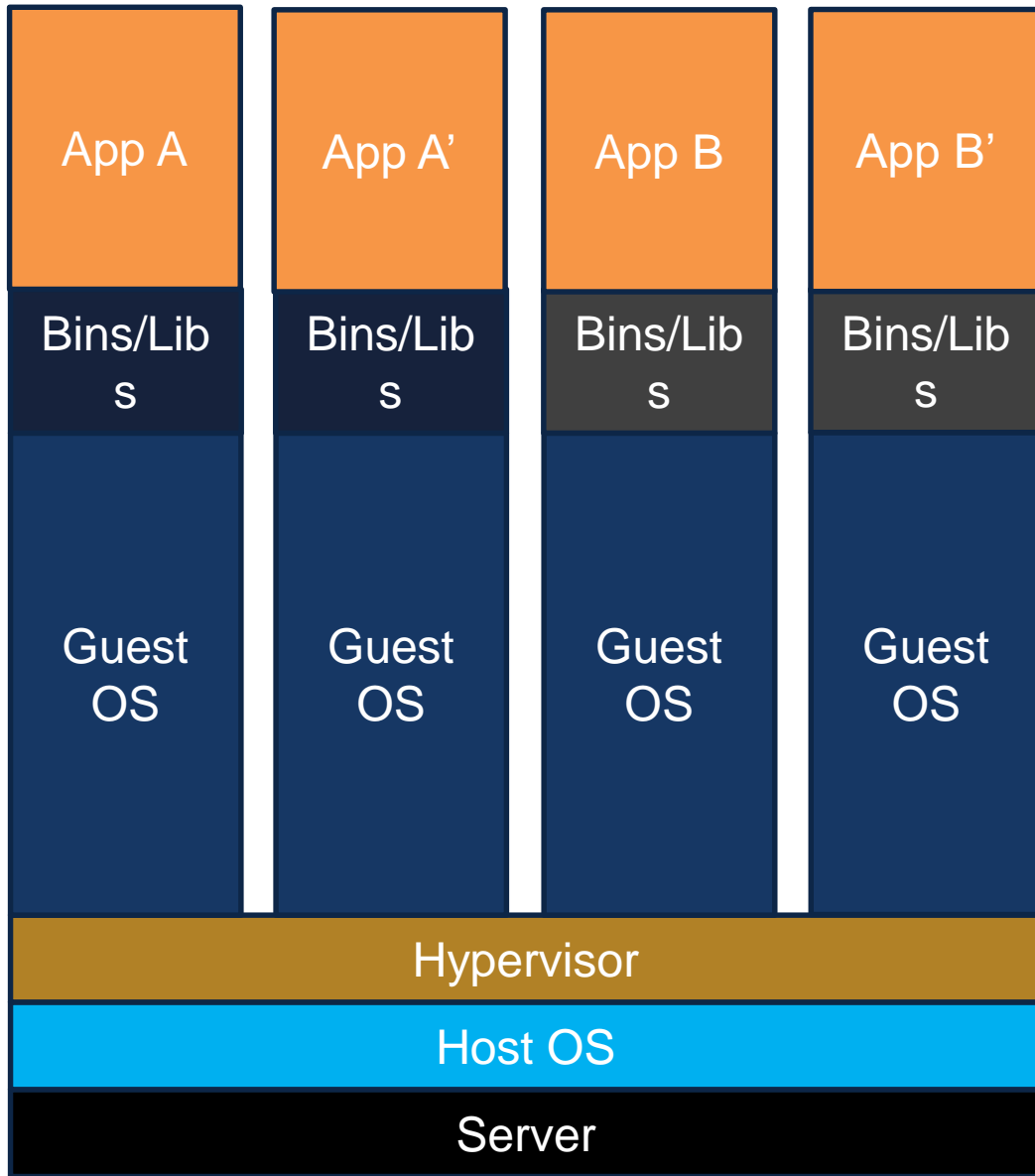
Docker

Docker

- Société
 - dotCloud
 - » Créée en 2008 à Montrouge par Solomon Hykes et Sébastien Pahl
 - 2010 : mise en avant du concept de conteneur
 - 2011 : dotCloud s'implante dans la Silicon Valley
 - 2013 : Passage en mode open-source
 - 2013 : fondation d'une nouvelle société Docker Inc
- Terminologie
 - Image
 - Conteneur



Machines virtuelles versus conteneurs

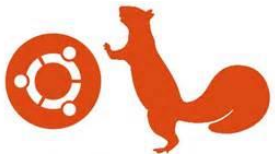


Démo – Installation de Docker



Windows Server 2016

```
Install-Module -Name DockerMsftProvider -Repository PSGallery -Force  
Install-Package -Name docker -ProviderName DockerMsftProvider  
Restart-Computer -Force
```









Xenial Xerus
(Ubuntu 16.04)

```
sudo apt-get install linux-image-extra-$(uname -r) linux-image-extra-virtual  
sudo apt-get install docker.io  
sudo service docker start
```


Docker --help

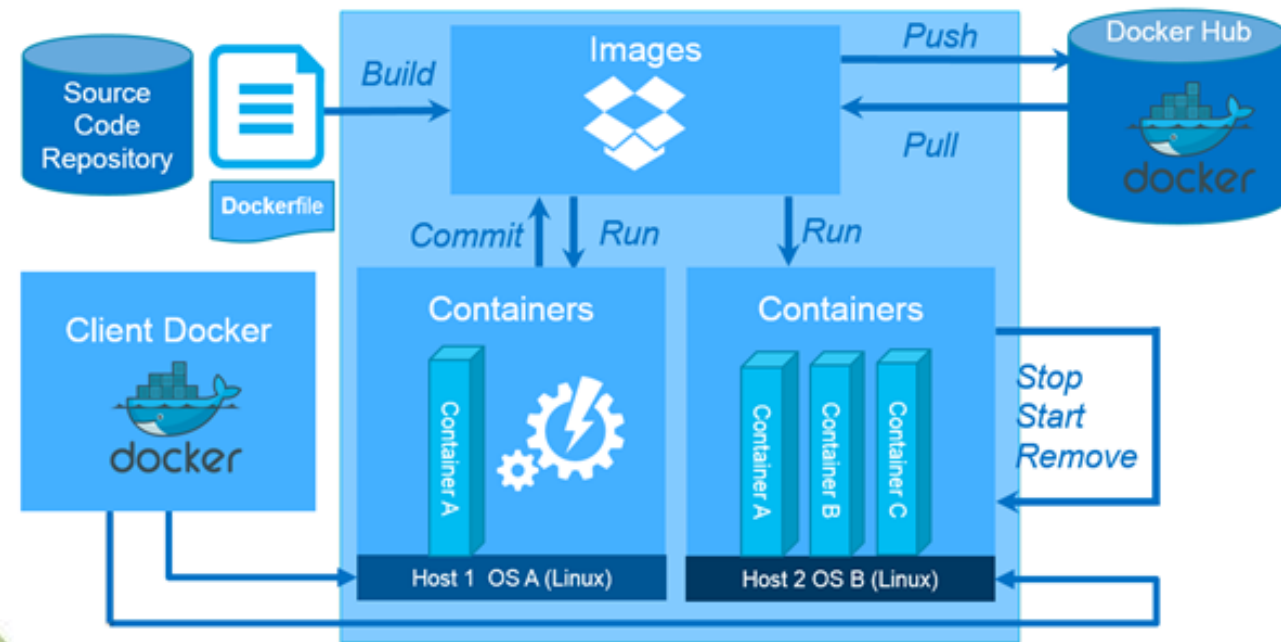
- Docker hub
 - Recherche d'images (IIS, SQL Server, MongoDB, MySQL, ...)
- Docker engine
 - Exécution des conteneurs
- Docker client
 - Ligne de commande
 - 45 instructions (v1.13.0-dev)

	 microsoft/oms public automated build	11 STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
	 microsoft/dotnet public automated build	411 STARS	1M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
	 microsoft/vsts-agent public	12 STARS	1M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
	 microsoft/aspnet public automated build	537 STARS	1M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
	 microsoft/iis public	77 STARS	500K+ PULLS	> DETAILS

microsoft
Microsoft

Redmond, WA
<http://www.microsoft.com/>
Joined May 2014

Logiciel “traditionnel”	Commande Docker
Trouver le logiciel ...	Docker search
Télécharger, monter l'ISO	Docker pull
Créer un ISO / Zip	Docker build
Installer un logiciel	Docker create
Exécuter un logiciel	Docker start
Télécharger, installer et executer un logiciel	Docker run
Stopper un logiciel	Docker stop
Désinstaller un logiciel	Docker rm



Commandes : docker --help

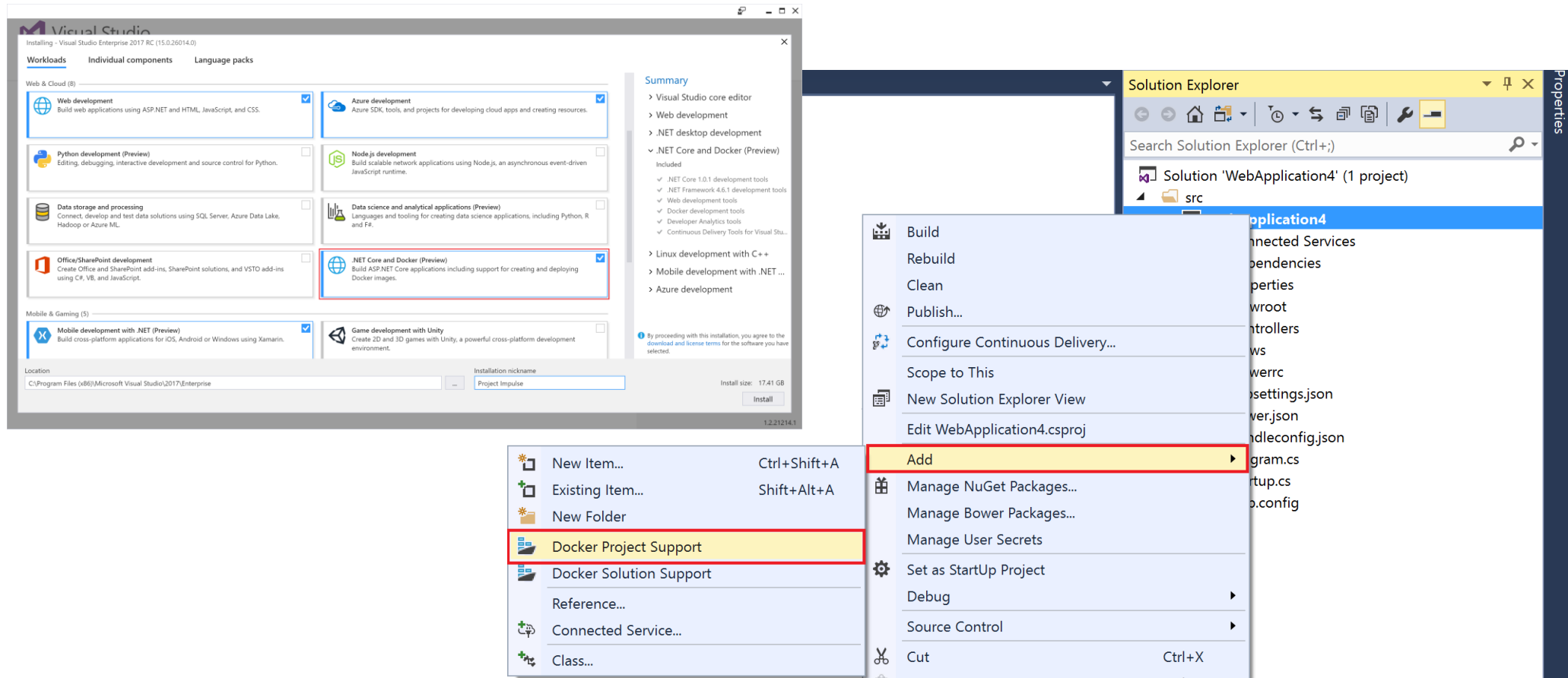
- **attach** Attach to a running container
- **build** Build an image from a Dockerfile
- **commit** Create a new image from a container's changes
- **cp** Copy files/folders between a container and the local filesystem
- **create** Create a new container
- **diff** Inspect changes on a container's filesystem
- **events** Get real time events from the server
- **exec** Run a command in a running container
- **export** Export a container's filesystem as a tar archive
- **history** Show the history of an image
- **images** List images
- **import** Import the contents from a tarball to create a filesystem image
- **info** Display system-wide information
- **inspect** Return low-level information on a container, image or task
- **kill** Kill one or more running containers
- **load** Load an image from a tar archive or STDIN
- **login** Log in to a Docker registry.
- **logout** Log out from a Docker registry.
- **logs** Fetch the logs of a container
- **network** Manage Docker networks
- **node** Manage Docker Swarm nodes
- **pause** Pause all processes within one or more containers
- **port** List port mappings or a specific mapping for the container
- **ps** List containers
- **pull** Pull an image or a repository from a registry
- **push** Push an image or a repository to a registry
- **rename** Rename a container
- **restart** Restart a container
- **rm** Remove one or more containers
- **rmi** Remove one or more images
- **run** Run a command in a new container
- **save** Save one or more images to a tar archive (streamed to STDOUT by default)
- **search** Search the Docker Hub for images
- **service** Manage Docker services
- **start** Start one or more stopped containers
- **stats** Display a live stream of container(s) resource usage statistics
- **stop** Stop one or more running containers
- **swarm** Manage Docker Swarm
- **tag** Tag an image into a repository
- **top** Display the running processes of a container
- **unpause** Unpause all processes within one or more containers
- **update** Update configuration of one or more containers
- **version** Show the Docker version information
- **volume** Manage Docker volumes
- **wait** Block until a container stops, then print its exit code

Docker & SQL Server

- Support natif du multi instance -> pourquoi containeriser ?
- Vitesse
 - Instanciation en quelques secondes
 - Parfait pour du dev, du support (durée de vie courte)
 - Economie
 - Instances de dev, moins de ressources car 1 seule VM partagée (réduction 1-10x)
 - Coût de licence réduits (Windows ...)
 - Portabilité
 - Docker Windows, Mac, Linux, public cloud
- Tendance du marché
 - Etape suivante de la virtualisation

Intégré à Visual Studio 2017

<https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/pakistan/2017/01/20/visual-studio-2017-brings-docker-home/>



Docker & SQL Server

Docker Pull

- Images officielles Microsoft
 - SQL Server 2016 SP1
 - SQL Server v.Next

```
# Pull SQL Server Express 2016 SP1 from Docker Hub  
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows-express
```

```
# Pull SQL Server Developer 2016 SP1 from Docker Hub  
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows-developer
```

```
# Pull SQL Server developer v.Next from Docker Hub  
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows
```

Fichier Dockerfile

- Docker build
 - Image personnalisée

```
## Custome SQL Server Express  
docker.exe build -t sqlexpress .
```


Docker & SQL Server

Docker Pull

- Images officielles Microsoft
 - SQL Server 2016 SP1
 - SQL Server v.Next

```
# Pull SQL Server Express 2016 SP1 from Docker Hub
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows-express
```

```
# Pull SQL Server Developer 2016 SP1 from Docker Hub
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows-developer
```

```
# Pull SQL Server developer v.Next from Docker Hub
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows
```

Fichier Dockerfile

```
FROM microsoft/dotnet35

MAINTAINER Christophe Laporte

ENV sqlinstance SQL
ENV sqlsapassword Password1
ENV sql c:\sql
ENV sqldata c:\sql\data
ENV sqlbackup c:\sql\backup

COPY . /install

WORKDIR /install

RUN /install/sqlexpr_x64_enu.exe /q /x:/install/setup \
    && /install/setup/setup.exe /q /ACTION=Install /INSTANCENAME=%sqlinstance%
    /FEATURES=SQLEngine /UPDATEENABLED=0 \
    /SECURITYMODE=SQL /SAPWD=%sqlsapassword% /SQLSVCACCOUNT="NT
    AUTHORITY\System" /SQLSYSADMINACCOUNTS="BUILTIN\ADMINISTRATORS" \
    /INSTALLSQLDATADIR=%sqldata% /SQLUSERDBLOGDIR=%sqldata%
    /SQLBACKUPDIR=%sqlbackup% \
    /TCPENABLED=1 /NPENABLED=0 /IACCEPTSQLSERVERLICENSETERMS \
    && powershell ./Set-SqlExpressStaticTcpPort %sqlinstance% \
    && powershell ./Move-dirs-and-stop-service %sqlinstance% %sql% %sqldata% %sqlbackup% \
    && del sqlexpr_x64_enu.exe \
    && rmdir .\setup /s /q

CMD powershell ./start detached %sqlinstance% %sqldata% %sqlbackup%
```

Création d'un conteneur



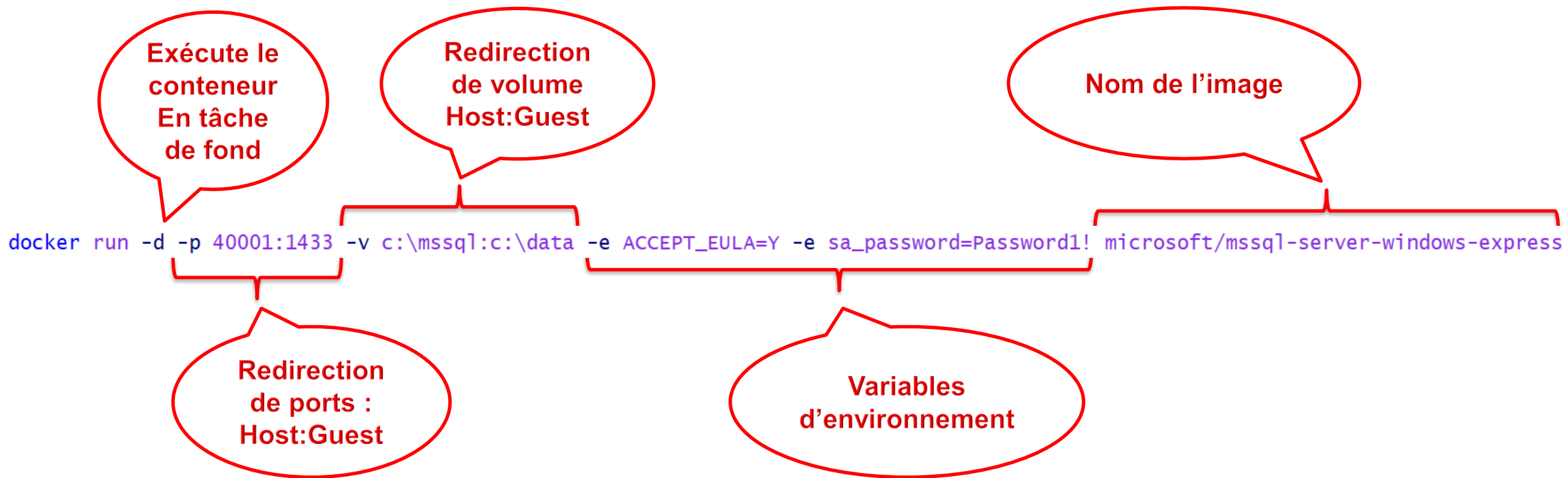
```
# Pull SQL Server Express 2016 SP1 from Docker Hub  
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows-express
```

```
# Pull SQL Server Developer 2016 SP1 from Docker Hub  
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows-developer
```

```
# Pull SQL Server developer v.Next from Docker Hub  
docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-windows
```

```
## SQL Server v.Next on Docker Linux  
sudo docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

Exécution du conteneur : Docker run



Exécution d'un conteneur



```
docker run --name sqldocker01 -d -p 40001:1433 -e sa_password=Password1! -e ACCEPT_EULA=Y microsoft/mssql-server-windows  
docker logs sqldocker01  
docker exec -it sqldocker01 powershell.exe
```



```
sudo docker run -d -e 'ACCEPT_EULA=Y' -e 'SA_PASSWORD=Password1!' -p 40001:1433 microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

SQL Server Express

- Pourquoi SQL Server Express ?
 - Version légère de SQL Server (200MB pour les sources d'installation)
 - limitée en mémoire
 - Limitée en taille de bases
 - Service simple (seulement le moteur relationnel)
- Cas d'utilisation
 - Développement sur Machines Mac / Linux
 - Tests
 - Montée en charge : Répartition de charge
 - Mise à jour des données
 - /!\ Réplication ne fonctionne pas !
 - Service broker (client seulement)
 - Serveur lié
 - Philosophie typique du micro-service



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SQL Server®
Express

SQL 2016 SP1

Feature	RTM				SP1			
	Standard	Web	Express	Local DB	Standard	Web	Express	Local DB
Row-Level Security	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Dynamic Data Masking	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Change Data Capture	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Database Snapshot	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Columnstore	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Partitioning	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Compression	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
In Memory OLTP	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Always Encrypted	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
PolyBase	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Fine Grained Auditing	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Multiple Filestream Containers	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

Surface de
programmation similaire
entre éditions

SQL Server développeur

- Environnement
 - Développement
 - Test

Server & Tools Blogs > Data Platform Blogs > SQL Server Database Engine Blog

Christophe LAPORTE - SQL Server MVP-MCM | Sign out

SQL Server &
Databases

Cortana
Intelligence &
Machine Learning

Microsoft R Server

SQL Server Database Engine Blog

SQL Server 2016 Developer Edition in Windows Containers

February 21, 2017 by [Perry Skountrianos - MSFT](#) // [8 Comments](#)

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★★★★★

We are excited to announce the public availability of SQL Server 2016 SP1 Developer Edition in Windows Containers! The image is now available on Docker Hub and the build scripts are hosted on our GitHub repository. This image can be used in both Windows Server Containers as well as Hyper-V Containers.

SQL Server 2016 Developer Edition: [Docker Image](#) | [Installation Scripts](#)

We hope you will find this image useful and leverage it for your container-based applications!

Why use SQL Server in containers?

SQL Server 2016 in a Windows container would be ideal when you want to:

- Quickly create and start a set of SQL Server instances for development or testing.
- Maximize density in test or production environments, especially in microservice architectures.
- Isolate and control applications in a multi-tenant infrastructure.

Prerequisites

Before you can get started with the SQL Server 2016 Developer Edition image, you'll need a Windows Server 2016 or Windows 10 host with the latest updates, the Windows Container feature enabled, and the Docker engine.

- [Quick start for Windows Server 2016](#)
- [Quick start for Windows 10](#)

Pulling and Running SQL Server 2016 in a Windows Container

Below are the Docker pull and run commands for running SQL Server 2016 Developer instance in a Windows Container. Make sure that the mandatory sa_password environment variable meets the SQL Server 2016 Password Complexity requirements.

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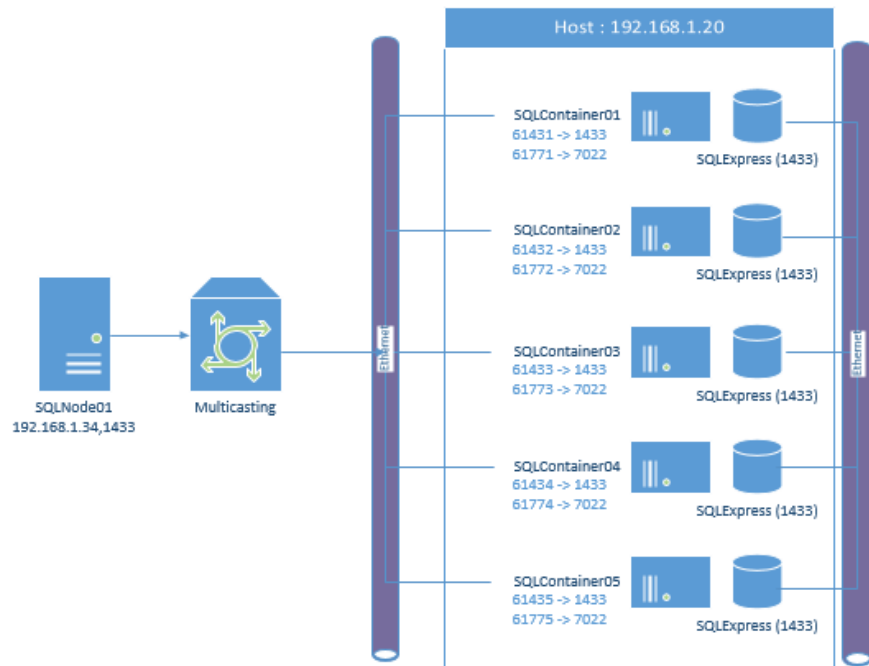
Tags

[Azure SQL Database](#) [Azure Sql Db Backup Bulk](#)

Scénarii Docker SQL Server

- Instances Développement
 - Expérience utilisateur identique Windows, Mac, Linux
- Instances de test à la demande
 - Rapidité de déploiement
 - Sans état
- Instances de production (ISV, Cloud, ScaleOut)

Docker – SSB - Multicasting



```
BEGIN TRANSACTION;
```

```
BEGIN DIALOG @DialogHandleSQL01  
FROM SERVICE InitiatorService  
TO SERVICE N'TargetServiceSQL01'  
ON CONTRACT SampleContract  
WITH ENCRYPTION = OFF;
```

```
BEGIN DIALOG @DialogHandleSQL02  
FROM SERVICE InitiatorService  
TO SERVICE N'TargetServiceSQL02'  
ON CONTRACT SampleContract  
WITH ENCRYPTION = OFF;
```

```
BEGIN DIALOG @DialogHandleSQL03  
FROM SERVICE InitiatorService  
TO SERVICE N'TargetServiceSQL03'  
ON CONTRACT SampleContract  
WITH ENCRYPTION = OFF;
```

```
BEGIN DIALOG @DialogHandleSQL04  
FROM SERVICE InitiatorService  
TO SERVICE N'TargetServiceSQL04'  
ON CONTRACT SampleContract  
WITH ENCRYPTION = OFF;
```

```
BEGIN DIALOG @DialogHandleSQL05  
FROM SERVICE InitiatorService  
TO SERVICE N'TargetServiceSQL05'  
ON CONTRACT SampleContract  
WITH ENCRYPTION = OFF;
```

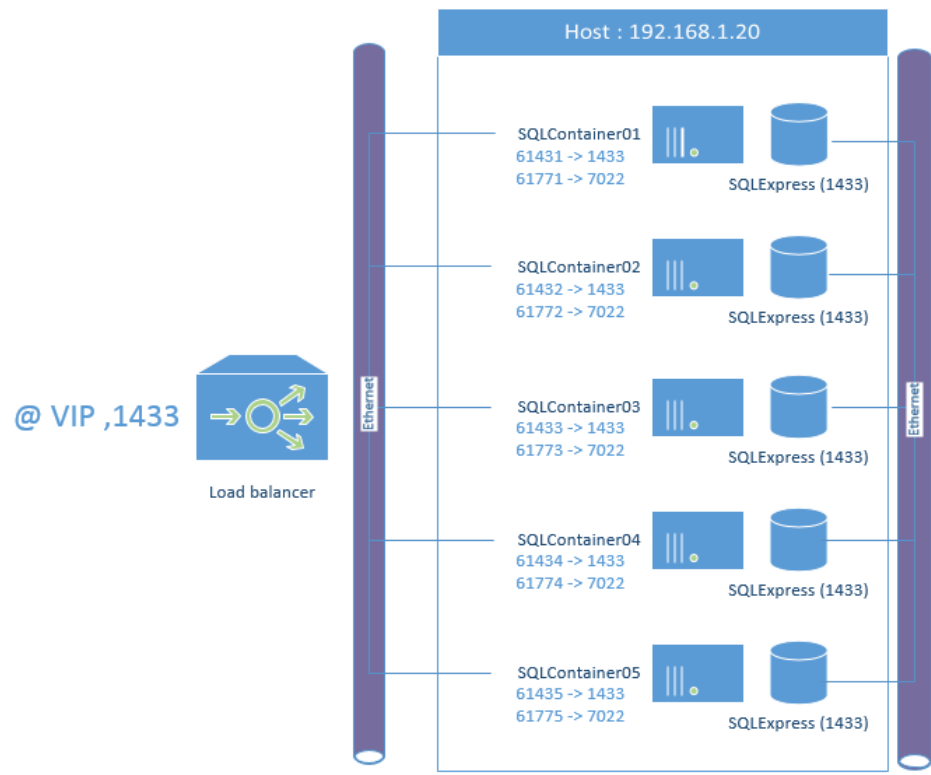
```
SEND ON CONVERSATION (  
    @DialogHandleSQL01,@DialogHandleSQL02,@DialogHandleSQL03,@DialogHandleSQL04,@DialogHandleSQL05  
)  
    MESSAGE TYPE RequestMessage (@RequestMsg);
```

```
SELECT @RequestMsg AS SentRequestMsg;
```

```
COMMIT TRANSACTION;
```

Multiple Begin Dialog
Single Send on Conversation

Docker – Load Balancing



- Windows NLB
 - 3rd party hardware
 - Kemp
 - F5
 - Cisco
 - Citrix
 - Radware
- 3rd party software
 - Kemp
 - Pfsense
 - Scalearc
 - Nginx
 - ...

Démo

- Multicast Service Broker
- NLB conteneurs Docker

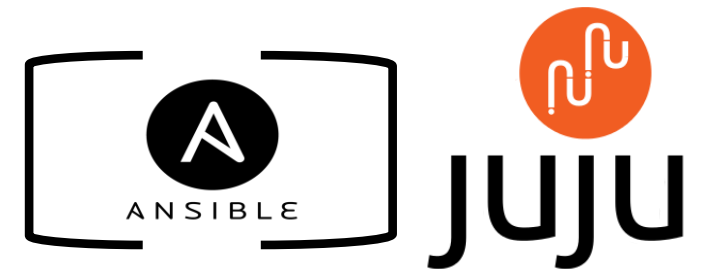
		Queue			Session rate			Sessions						Bytes	
		Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Cur	Max	Limit	Total	LbTot	Last	In	Out
<input type="checkbox"/>	Conteneur01	0	0	-	0	10		0	10	-	10	10	4h21m	9 160	15 780
<input type="checkbox"/>	Conteneur02	0	0	-	0	10		0	10	-	10	10	4h21m	9 160	15 780
<input type="checkbox"/>	Conteneur03	0	0	-	0	10		0	10	-	10	10	4h21m	9 160	15 780
<input type="checkbox"/>	Conteneur04	0	0	-	0	10		0	10	-	10	10	4h21m	9 160	15 780
<input type="checkbox"/>	Conteneur05	0	0	-	0	10		0	10	-	10	10	4h21m	9 160	15 780
	Backend	0	0		0	50		0	50	200	50	50	4h21m	45 800	78 900

Automatisation & gestion de configuration

- Infrastructure en tant que code



- Installation / gestion sur machine existante



Q & A

- Q & A
- Merci pour votre attention

