

FA22- BSE - 059

Syed Shah Mansoor Trimzi

SDA LAB MID

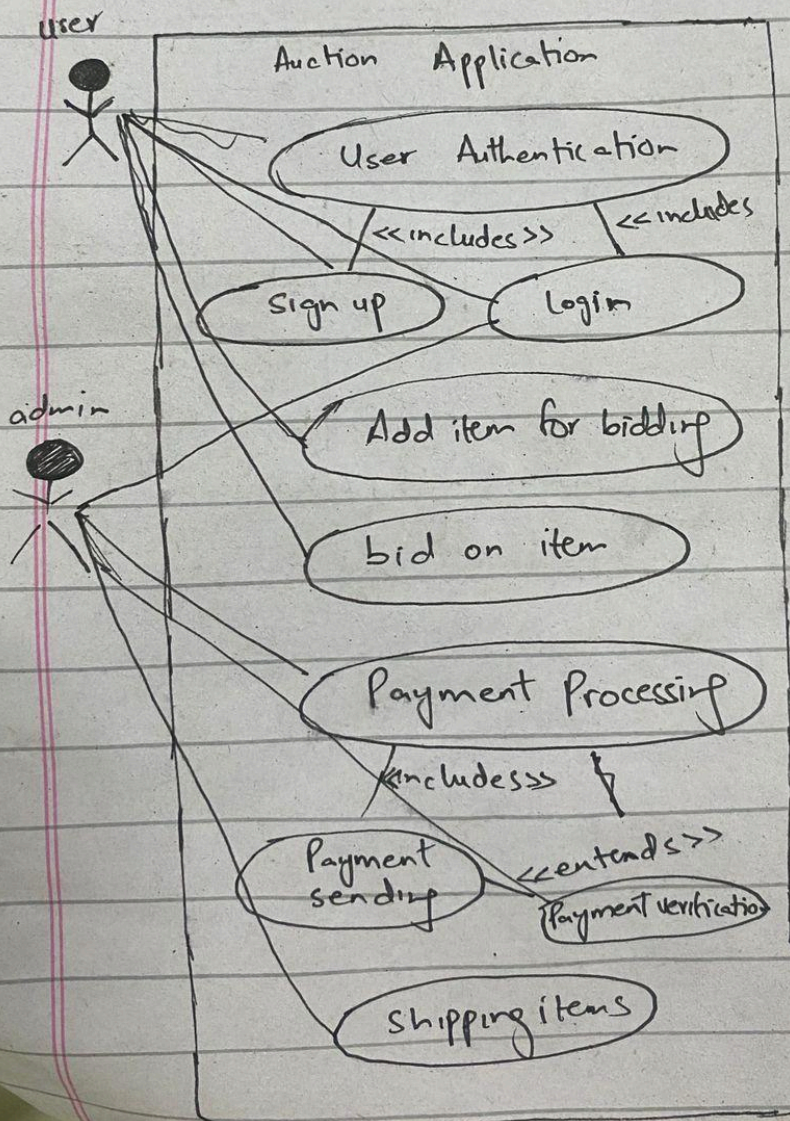
Usecase diagram:

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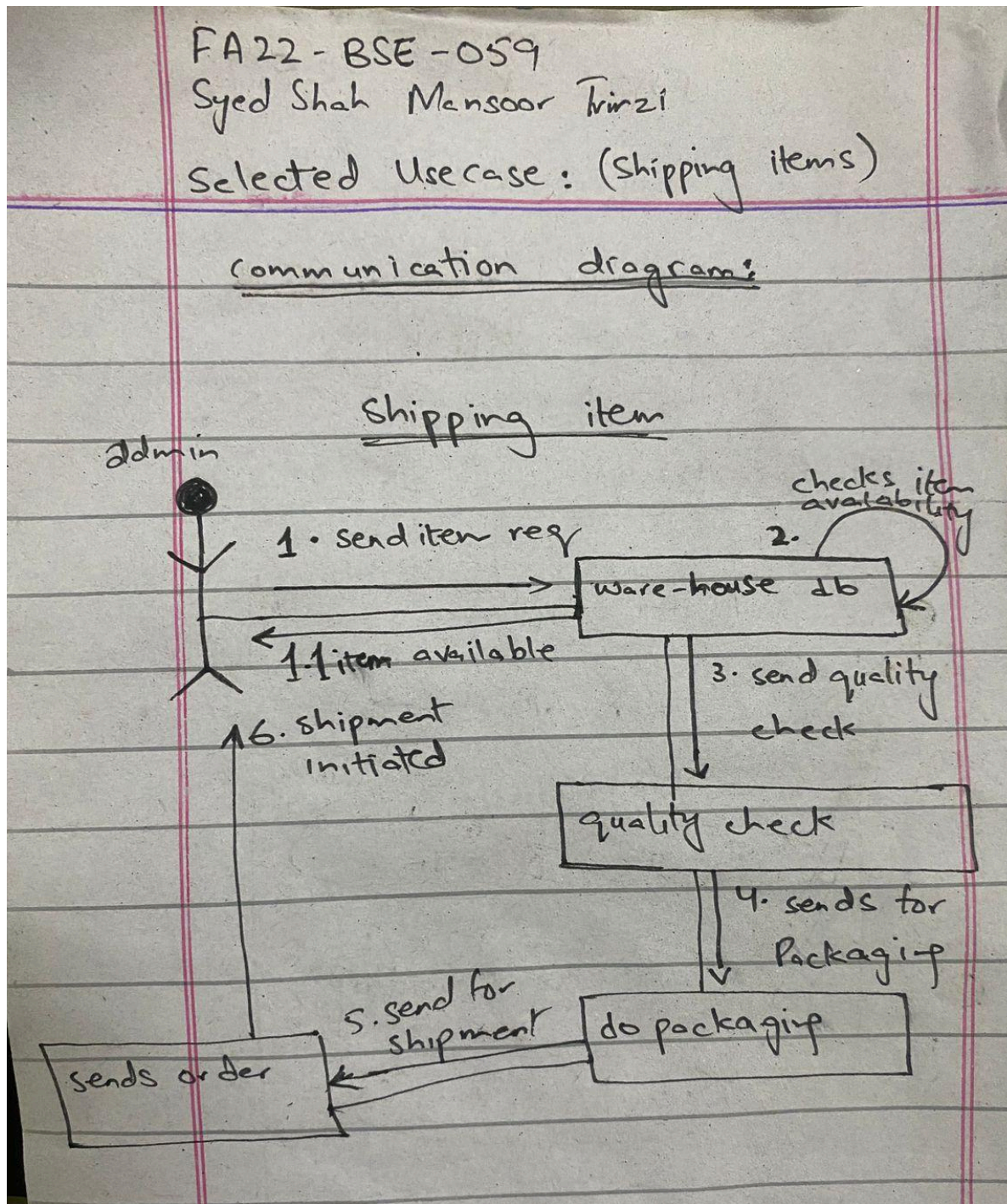
## Auction Application

### Use Case Diagram:





Communication Diagram:



## **Principles and Architectural patterns and design implemented:**

**Architecture:** We'll use **Layered Architecture** with separate layers for UI, Service (Business Logic), and Data Access to ensure modularity and easy maintenance.

**Design Patterns:** We'll apply **Factory Pattern** for creating processes (like QualityCheck, Packaging), **Singleton Pattern** for Inventory and Notification services, and **Observer Pattern** to notify the Admin when shipping starts.

**OOP Principles:** We'll follow **Encapsulation** (each class handles its data), **Abstraction** (hiding process details behind interfaces), **Inheritance** (common behavior in base classes), and **Polymorphism** (flexible processing of steps).